Sum of Independent Random Variables

مجموع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل دوجملهای

$$X \sim Bin(n_1, p)$$

$$Y \sim Bin(n_2, p)$$

$$Z = X+Y$$

$$Z \sim Bin(n_1+n_2, p)$$

مجموع چند متغير تصادفي مستقل دوجملهاي

$$Z \ge \sum_{i=1}^{M} X_i$$

$$Z \sim Bin(\sum_{i=1}^{N} n_i, p)$$

مجموع دو متغیر تصادفی پواسون

$$\times \sim Poi(\lambda_1)$$

 $/ \sim Poi(\lambda_2)$
 $\times \perp /$

$$P_{Z}(z) = P(Zzz) = P(X+Y=z) = \sum_{k \geq 0} P(Xzk, Yzz-k) \qquad k \leq 2$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{2} P(X \ge k) P(Y \ge Z - k) = \sum_{k=0}^{2} \frac{-\lambda_{i}}{k!} \frac{1^{k}}{e^{-\lambda_{2}}} \frac{Z - k}{\lambda_{2}}$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{2} P(X \ge k) P(Y \ge Z - k) = \sum_{k=0}^{2} \frac{-\lambda_{i}}{k!} \frac{1^{k}}{e^{-\lambda_{2}}} \frac{Z - k}{\lambda_{2}}$$

$$= \frac{e^{-(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)}}{Z!} \sum_{k=0}^{Z} \frac{Z_i}{k! (z-k)!} \lambda_1^k \lambda_2^2 = \frac{e^{-(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)}}{Z!} (\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)^2$$

$$(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)^2 = Poi(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)$$

مجموع دو متغير تصادفي مستقل پيوسته

$$x \sim f_{x}(x)$$

 $y \sim f_{y}(y)$

$$Z = X + y$$
 $f_Z(z) = ?$

$$F_{Z}(z) = P(Z \leqslant z) = P(X+Y \leqslant z) = \iint_{X+Y \leqslant z} f_{Xy}(x,y) \, dx \, dy$$

$$=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}\int_{-\infty}^{z-y}f_{x}(x)f_{y}(y)dxdy = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}f_{y}(y)\int_{-\infty}^{z-y}f_{x}(x)dxdy$$

$$=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}f_{x}(x)dxdy = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}f_{y}(y)\int_{-\infty}^{-\infty}f_{x}(x)dxdy$$

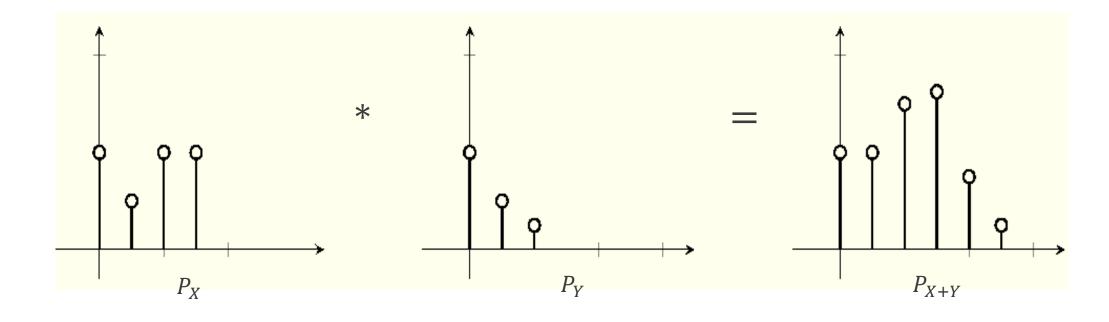
$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) F_{x}(z-y) dy$$

$$f_{Z}(z) = \frac{dF_{Z}(z)}{dz} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) \frac{dF_{x}(z-y)}{dz} dy$$

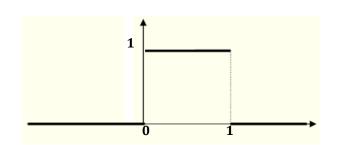
$$f_{Z(z)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) f_{x}(z-y) dy$$

مجموع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل گسسته

$$P_{Z}(z) = \sum_{i} P_{Y}(y_{i}) P_{X}(Z-y_{i})$$



جمع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل یکنواخت



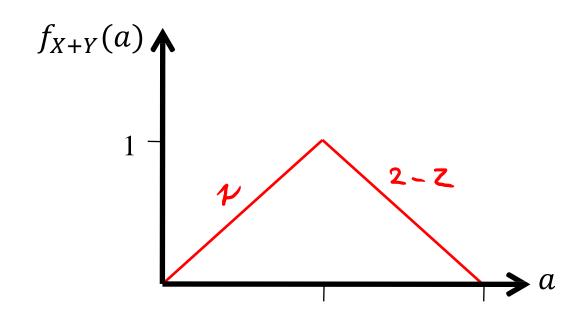
$$f_{Z}(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) f_{x}(z-y) dy = \int_{0}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) f_{x}(z-y) dy$$

$$(3) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{y}(y) f_{x}(z-y) dy$$

$$\int_{Z-1}^{1} dy = 1 - (Z-1) = 2-Z$$
 $Z \ge 1$

$$\int_{Z} dy z Z$$

جمع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل یکنواخت



$$X \sim f_{X}(x)$$

 $Y \sim f_{Y}(y)$
 $X \perp Y$
 $Z = X + Y$

$$f_{Z}(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{X}(z-y) f_{Y}(y) dy$$

جمع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل نمایی

$$X \sim E_{\lambda p}(\lambda) \longrightarrow f_{X}(\lambda) = \lambda e^{-\lambda \chi} \qquad \chi > 0$$

$$Y \sim E_{\lambda p}(\lambda) \longrightarrow f_{y}(\lambda) = \lambda e^{-\lambda \chi} \qquad Y > 0$$

$$Y \sim E_{\lambda p}(\lambda) \longrightarrow f_{y}(\lambda) = \lambda e^{-\lambda \chi} \qquad Y > 0$$

$$X \perp Y \qquad f_{\lambda p}(\lambda) = \int_{\lambda p}^{+\infty} f_{\lambda p}(\lambda) f_{\lambda p}(\lambda) f_{\lambda p}(\lambda)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
X \perp y & f_{Z}(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{X}(z-y) f_{Y}(y) dy \\
Z = X + y & Z - y \neq 0
\end{array}$$

$$f_{\chi}(z) = i = \int_{0}^{z} f_{\chi}(z-y) f_{\gamma}(y) dy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{z} \lambda e^{-\lambda(z-y)} \lambda e^{-\lambda y} dy$$

واريانس مجموع متغيرهاى تصادفي مستقل

$$var(x+y) = var(x) + var(y)$$

$$Ver(a_1X_1+\cdots+a_nX_n)=a_1^2 Ver(X_1)+\cdots+a_n^2 Ver(X_n)$$

$$E[X+Y] = E[X] + E[Y]$$

$$E[(x+y)^2] = E[x^2+y^2+2xy] = E[x^2] + E[y^2] + 2[E[xy]]$$

$$E[(x+y)^2] = E[x^2+y^2+2xy] = E[x^2] + E[y^2] + 2[E[xy]]$$

$$var(X+Y) = E[X^2] + E[Y^2] + 2E[X]E[Y] - (E[X) + E[Y])^2$$

= $E[X^2] - E[X] + E[Y^2] - E[Y]$

مجموع دو متغیر تصادفی مستقل نرمال

$$X \sim N(\mu_x, \sigma_x^2)$$

 $Y \sim N(\mu_y, \sigma_y^2)$