

Setup(1^λ)

$$PK = (G_1, G_T, e, p, g, g_1, g_2, H, EK, pk_{cs}, pk_{ts})$$

$$e: G_1 \times G_1 \rightarrow G_T, g_1 = g^{b_1}, g_2 = g^{b_2}, H: \{0,1\}^* \rightarrow G_1, EK = g^{\frac{f(x_t)}{b_1}}, pk_{cs} = g^{sk_{cs}},$$

$$pk_{ts} = g^{sk_{ts}}, f(x) = b_1 + a_1 x$$

$$MSK = (b_1, b_2, a_1, x_t, k_1, k_2)$$

KeyGen

$$SK_i = (D_i, E_i, F_i, G_i), PK_i = g^{y_i}$$

$$D_i = g_2^{f(x_{t_i}) \frac{-x_t}{x_{t_i} - x_t}}, E_i = g_2^{b_1 \frac{-x_{t_i}}{x_t - x_{t_i}}}, G_i = y_i$$

x_{t_i}, y_i 都是随机整数

Ciphertext

$$C_W = (C_{1,\varphi}, 0 \leq \varphi \leq l, C_2, C_3, C_4)$$

$$W = (w_1, w_2, \dots, w_l)$$

$$N(x) = (x - H(w_1))(x - H(w_2)) \cdots (x - H(w_l)) + 1$$

$$= \pi_l x^l + \pi_{l-1} x^{l-1} + \cdots + \pi_1 x + \pi_0 + 1$$

$$= 1$$

在方程 $N(x)$ 中, π_l 是 x^l 的系数, π_l 是加密的内容

$$C_{1,\varphi} = g_1^{r \cdot \pi_\varphi}, 0 \leq \varphi \leq l; C_2 = EK^r, C_3 = g^r$$

r 是随机整数

Trapdoor

$$T_Q = (T_1, T_2, T_3)$$

$$Q = (\bar{w}_1, \bar{w}_2, \dots, \bar{w}_m), m \leq l$$

$$T_{1,\varphi} = g_2^{s \cdot m^{-1} \cdot \sum_{\mu=1}^m H(\bar{w}_\mu)^\varphi} \cdot pk_{cs}^\tau, 0 \leq \varphi \leq l, T_2 = E_i^s, T_3 = D_i^s, T_4 = g^\tau$$

Match

$$\prod_{\varphi=0}^l e(C_\varphi, T_{1,\varphi} / T_4^{sk_{cs}}) = e(C_2, T_2) \cdot e(C_3, T_3)$$