Bilinear Pairing.

$$e(aP, bH) = e(P, H)^{ab}$$

Setup(1^{λ}).

 $param = (G_1, G_2, P, Q, e, p, h_3, h_4, h_5)$

$$P, Q \in G_1, e: G_1 \times G_1 \to G_2, h_3: G_2 \to \{0,1\}^{\lambda}, h_4: G_2 \to \{0,1\}^{2\lambda}, h_5: G_1 \to \{0,1\}^{3\lambda}$$

Let G_1 , G_2 be two cyclic groups with the same order p.

Let P, Q be two generators of the group G_1 .

KeyGen(param).

$$PK_{do} = aP, SK_{do} = a$$

 $PK_{dr} = bP, SK_{dr} = b$

 $a,b \in Z_p^*$

$Update(param, PK_{dr}, SK_{do}, w)$

$$\begin{split} eh_{w} &= h_{3}(e(SK_{do}PK_{dr},h_{2}(w)Q)^{t_{w}}), t_{w} \in Z_{p}^{*} \\ uh_{w} &= h_{4}(e(SK_{do}PK_{dr},h_{2}(w)Q)^{t_{w}}) \\ CV_{w} &= h_{5}(lPK_{dr}), l \in Z_{p}^{*} \\ v_{w} &= h_{5}(SK_{dr}lP) \end{split}$$

 $Trapdoor(param, SK_{dr}, w, v_w)$

$$T_w = (t_w S K_{dr} h_2(w) Q)^{t_w}$$

Search(param)

计算
$$pairing = e(PK_{do}, T_w)$$

 $h_4(pairing), h_3(pairing)$