

**GlobalSetup**( $k$ )

$$GP = \{p, G_1, G_2, G_T, e, g, \tilde{g}, H, H'\}$$

$$e: G_1 \times G_2 \rightarrow G_T, g \in G_1, \tilde{g} \in G_2, H: \{0,1\}^* \rightarrow Z_p^*, H': G_T \rightarrow G_1$$

**KeyGen<sub>ser</sub>**( $GP$ )

$$pk_s = (X, \tilde{V}), X = g^x, x \in Z_p^*, \tilde{V} \in G_2^*$$

$$sk_s = x$$

**KeyGen<sub>R</sub>**( $GP$ )

$$pk_i = Y_i = \tilde{g}^{y_i}$$

$$sk_i = y_i \in Z_p^*$$

**PECK1**( $GP, pk_s, pk_i, W$ )

$$C_i = (C_{i,1}, C_{i,2}, C_{i,3}, B_\varphi, 0 \leq \varphi \leq n+1,)$$

$$W = (w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n, \tau \in Z_p^*)$$

$$f(x) = (x - H(w_1))(x - H(w_2)) \cdots (x - H(w_n))(x - \tau) + 1$$

$$= \eta_{n+1}x^{n+1} + \eta_n x^n + \cdots + \eta_1 x + \eta_0 + 1$$

$$= 1$$

在方程 $f(x)$ 中, $\eta_{n+1}$ 是 $x^{n+1}$ 的系数,  $\eta_{n+1}$ 是加密的内容

$$t = e(X, \tilde{V})^s, C_{i,1} = g^s, C_{i,2} = t \cdot e(X, Y_i)^r, C_{i,3} = \tilde{g}^r, B_\varphi = C_{i,3}^{\eta_\varphi}, 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

$s, r$ 都是随机整数

**Trapdoor1**( $GP, pk_s, sk_i, Q$ )

$$T_{i,Q} = (T_{i,-1}, T_{i,-2}, T_{i,\varphi}), 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

$$Q = (q_1, q_2, \dots, q_m), m \leq l$$

$T_{i,-1}, \zeta$ 是随机整数

$$T_{i,-2} = g^\zeta, T_{i,\varphi} = g^{m^{-1} \cdot T_{i,-1} \cdot \sum_{\mu=1}^m H(q_\mu)^\varphi} \cdot X^\zeta, 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

**Test1**( $GP, pk_s, sk_s, T_{i,Q}, C_i$ )

$$\text{先计算 } t = e(C_{i,1}, \tilde{V})^x$$

$$\text{再测试等式是否相等 } t^{T_{i,-1}} \cdot \prod_{\varphi=0}^{n+1} e(T_{i,\varphi} / T_{i,-2}^x, B_\varphi)^x = C_{i,2}^{T_{i,-1}}$$

**ReKeyGen**( $GP, pk_s, sk_j, Q$ )

$$s_j \in Z_p^*, K_j \in G_T, j = 1, \dots, l_i$$

$$rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j} = (rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^1, rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^2, rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3)$$

$$rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^1 = g^{s_j},$$

$$rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^2 = H'(K_1 \cdot K_2 \cdots K_j),$$

$$rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3 = \begin{cases} K_j \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_j}, & j = 1 \\ K_j \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_j - s_{j-1}}, & j > 1 \end{cases}$$

举个实例说明 $rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3$

$$j=1, rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3 = rk_{0 \rightarrow 1}^3 = K_1 \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_1}$$

$$j=2, rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3 = rk_{1 \rightarrow 2}^3 = K_2 \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_2-s_1}$$

# RePECK

$$C_j = (C_{j,1}, C_{j,2}, C_{j,3}, C_{j,4}, C_{j,5}, C_{j,6}, B_\varphi), 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

$$C_{j,1} = C_{i,1}, C_{j,2} = C_{i,2}, C_{j,3} = C_{i,3}$$

$$C_{j,4} = rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^1, C_{j,5} = e(rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^2, C_{j,3}), C_{j,6} = \begin{cases} rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3, j=1 \\ C_{j-1,6} \cdot rk_{j-1 \rightarrow j}^3, j>1 \end{cases}, B_\varphi = C_{i,3}^{\eta_\varphi},$$

举个实例说明 $C_{j,6}$

$$j=1, C_{1,6} = rk_{0 \rightarrow 1}^3 = K_1 \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_1}$$

$$j=2, C_{2,6} = C_{1,6} \cdot rk_{1 \rightarrow 2}^3 = K_1 \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_1} \cdot K_2 \cdot e(X, \tilde{V})^{s_2-s_1}$$

# Trapdoor2(GP,pk\_s,sk\_j,Q)

$$T_{j,Q} = (T_{j,-1}, T_{j,-2}, T_{j,\varphi}), 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

$$Q = (q_1, q_2, \cdots, q_m), m \leq l$$

$$T_{j,-1}, \xi \text{是随机整数}$$

$$T_{j,-2} = g^\xi, T_{j,\varphi} = g^{m^{-1} \cdot T_{j,-1} \cdot y_j \cdot \sum_{\mu=1}^m H(q_\mu)^\varphi} \cdot X^\xi, 0 \leq \varphi \leq (n+1)$$

# Test2(GP,pk\_s,sk\_s,T\_{j,Q},C\_j)

$$\text{先计算} t = e(C_{j,1}, \tilde{V})^x, K = \frac{C_{j,6}}{e(C_{j,4}, \tilde{V})^x}$$

$$\text{再测试等式是否相等} [t \cdot C_{j,5}]^{T_{i,-1}} \cdot \prod_{\varphi=0}^{n+1} e(T_{j,\varphi}/T_{j,-2}^x, B_\varphi)^x = [C_{j,2} \cdot e(H'(K), C_{j,3})]^{T_{j,-1}}$$