

02

OPEN ORIENTED

凹凸实验室

流式分页方案探索

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分页
类型

实现
方案

接口
设计

存在
问题

方案
优化

传统分页

通过页码进行分页

点击页码翻页

上/下页翻页按钮

可直接跳至指定页

【优点】

- ♦ 优秀的转化效果
- ♦ 掌控感
- ♦ 项目位置

【缺点】

- ♦ 额外的动作

分页类型

02

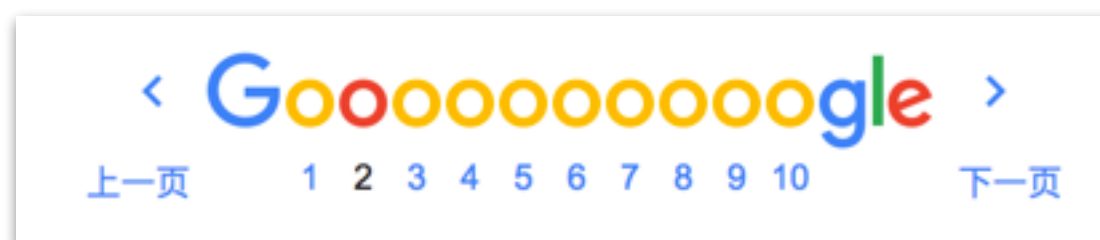
传统分页

【PC】

京东-搜索



搜索引擎结果页



【APP / H5】

限制于点击区域大小，较少使用

通过页码进行分页

点击页码翻页

上/下页翻页按钮

可直接跳至指定页

流式分页

通过滚动/上拉/点击等方式加载新一页

无页码

无翻页按钮

【优点】

- ◆ 用户参与和内容发现
- ◆ 下拉比点击更易于操作
- ◆ 下拉适用于移动设备

【缺点】

- ◆ 页面性能和设备资源
- ◆ 项目搜索和定位
- ◆ 不相干的滚动条
- ◆ 缺少底栏

分页类型

02

流式分页

通过滚动/上拉/点击等方式加载新一页

无页码

无翻页按钮



【PC】

京东-还没逛够（滚动）

发现好货（滚动）

【APP / H5】

京东-为您推荐（上拉+点击）

腾讯新闻（点击）

meeting-会议列表

分页类型

02

通过滚动/上拉/点击等方式加载新一页

无页码

无翻页按钮



流式分页

【PC】

京东-还没

发现好货 (

【APP / H5】

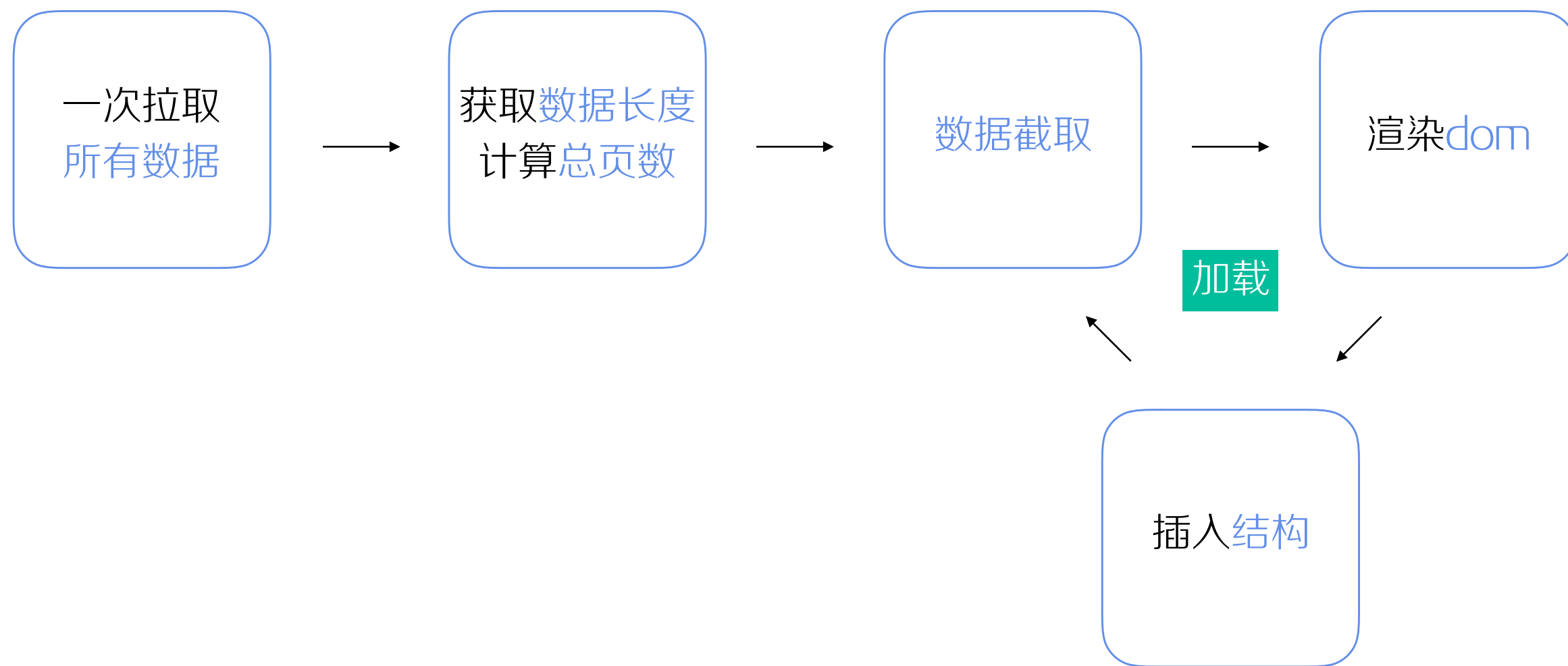
京东-为您推荐

腾讯新闻 (

meeting-会



前端分页



【 京东-还没逛够 】

[https://diviner.jd.com/diviner?
p=610009&callback=jsonpCallbackMoreGood&lid=1&lim=100&
ec=utf-8](https://diviner.jd.com/diviner?p=610009&callback=jsonpCallbackMoreGood&lid=1&lim=100&ec=utf-8)

参数列表	
lim / limit	返回数据个数

```
Model.find({}).limit(lim)
```

适用：数据较少/分页较少

【京东-还没逛够】

```
▼ jsonpCallbackMoreGood({encode: "utf-8", success: true, error_msg: "", latency: 2,...})
▼ data: [{w: 0.9343, sku: 10614731157, itemid: "",...}, {w: 0.893, sku: 1743030903, itemid: "",...},...]
  ► 0: {w: 0.9343, sku: 10614731157, itemid: "",...}
  ► 1: {w: 0.893, sku: 1743030903, itemid: "",...}
  ► 2: {w: 0.8629, sku: 1963059771, itemid: "", t: "YONEX尤尼克斯 ARCSABER11 弓箭11 JP版 ARC11 羽毛球拍 单拍"}
  ► 3: {w: 0.8851, sku: 10556181180, itemid: "",...}
  ► 4: {w: 0.8447, sku: 12433012341, itemid: "", t: "羽毛球拍 全碳素纤维 进攻型初学家庭 第六款弓箭9女士超轻 粉白"}
  ► 92: {w: 0.5189, sku: 923333, itemid: "", t: "【京东超市】尤尼克斯YONEX羽毛球拍单拍弓箭羽拍ARC-11红色未穿线"}
  ► 93: {w: 0.5166, sku: 950824, itemid: "", t: "【京东超市】宝矿力水特500ml*24瓶 整箱", jp: "96.0", mp: ""}
  ► 94: {w: 0.5154, sku: 1777021, itemid: "", t: "西门子 (SIEMENS) 13套 原装进口 新平台除菌独立式家用洗碗机 SN"}
  ► 95: {w: 0.5136, sku: 10729545227, itemid: "", t: "Tempo /得宝纸巾软包抽纸 得宝无味4层软抽90抽*18包箱装德宝"}
  ► 96: {w: 0.5123, sku: 1269279, itemid: "", t: "【京东超市】3M 刷碗布百洁布思高G6215海绵百洁布一般厨具家之常备"}
  ► 97: {w: 0.5116, sku: 11634070480, itemid: "",...}
  ► 98: {w: 0.5112, sku: 10435528142, itemid: "", t: "金永恒 硬币定位收藏册 钱币流通纪念币收藏册 立式直插式收藏册"}
  ► 99: {w: 0.51, sku: 11633924724, itemid: "",...}
  ► debug_info: {latency: 2, recommender_latency: -1, predictor_latency: -1}
    encode: "utf-8"
    error_msg: ""
    impr: "//mercury.jd.com/log.gif?t=rec.610009&v=src=rec$action=0$reqsig=dd6fa22121a0f0697d889ea82f6ea"
    latency: 2
    success: true
```

适用：数据较少/分页较少

实现方案

02

后端分页

加载

通过页码
拉取数据

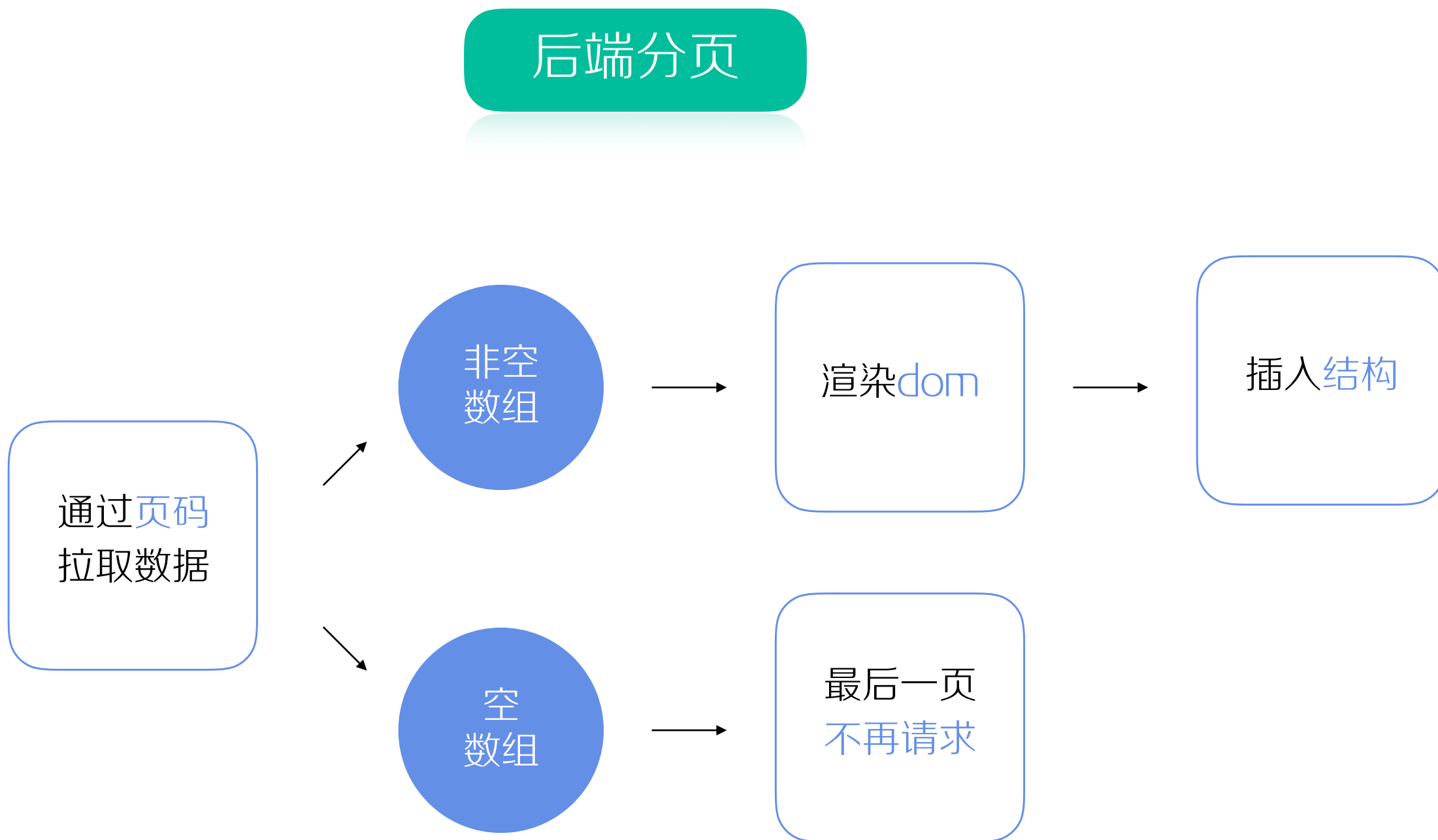
非空
数组

渲染dom

插入结构

空
数组

最后一页
不再请求



【发现好货】

[https://ai.jd.com/index_new.php?
app=Discovergoods&action=getDiscZdmGoodsList&callback=listCallback&page=1](https://ai.jd.com/index_new.php?app=Discovergoods&action=getDiscZdmGoodsList&callback=listCallback&page=1)

参数列表	
page	当前页数
pageSize / limit	每页数据个数

```
const offset = (page-1) * pageSize  
Model.find({}).skip(offset)  
                .limit(pageSize)
```

适用：数据较多/分页较多

接口设计

http
app
ack

allb

pageSize

size)

```
▼ listCallback({,...});  
  code: "0"  
  ▼ list: [{authorId: "16326",...}, {authorId: "10333",...}, {authorId: "14789",...}, {authorId: "14789",...}, {authorId: "10333",...}, {authorId: "12757",...}, {authorId: "9780",...}, {authorId: "6491",...}, {authorId: "37249",...}, {authorId: "8509",...}, {authorId: "10417",...}, {authorId: "11203",...}, {authorId: "52311",...}, {authorId: "4856",...}, {authorId: "23379",...}]
```

```
▼ listCallback({list: [], code: "0"});  
  code: "0"  
  list: []
```

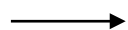
存在问题

数据缺失

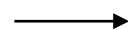
02

page=1&pageSize=10

20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

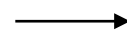


20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11



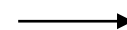
删除17

20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

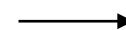


page=2&pageSize=10

20
19
18
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1



9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1



查询结果：
缺失数据10

20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

存在问题

数据重复

02

page=1&pageSize=10

20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1



20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11



添加21

21
20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1



page=2&pageSize=10

21
20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1



11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3



查询结果：
数据11重复

20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
11
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2

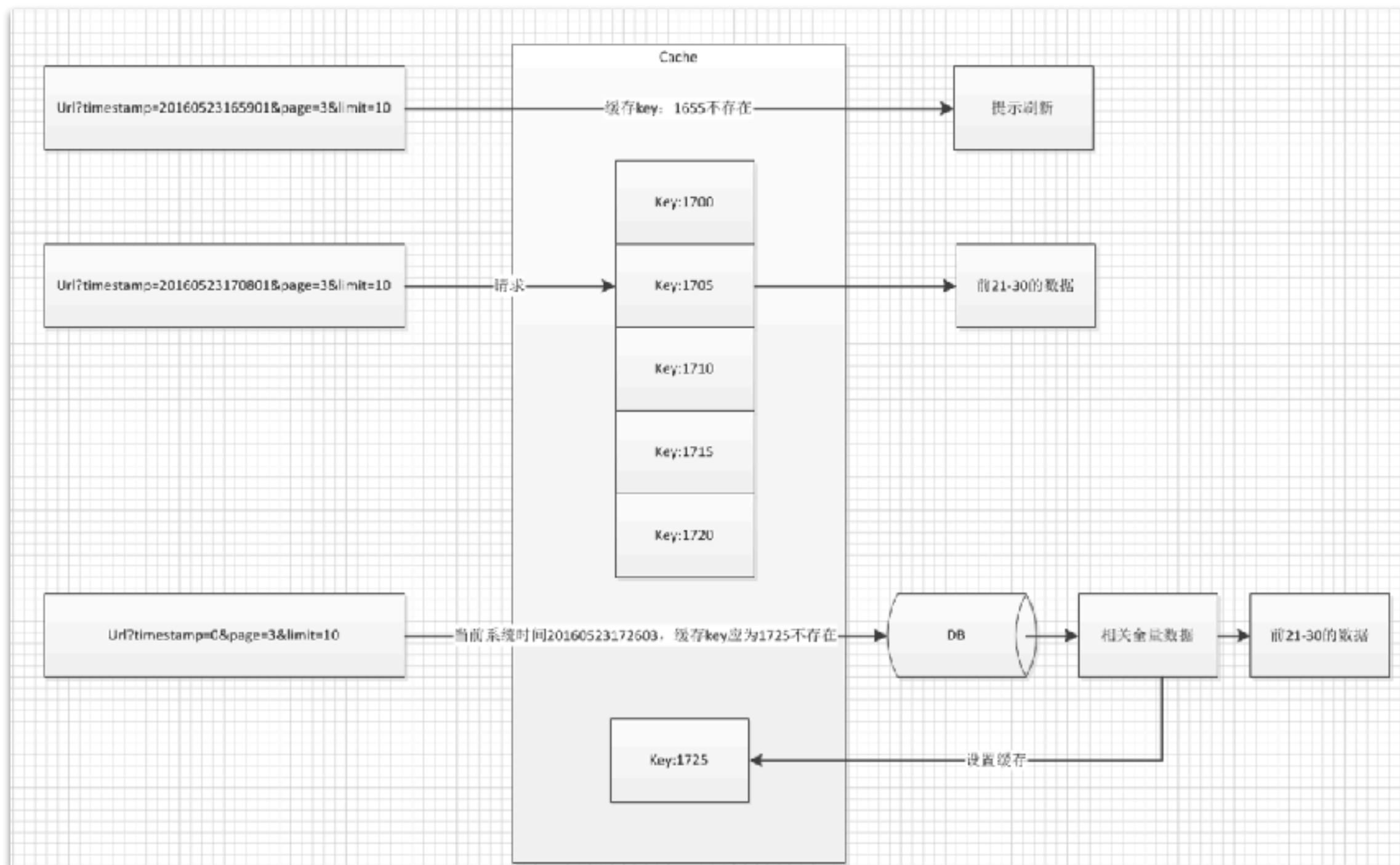
使用缓存

【按时间分片式缓存】

- 1、请求第 1 页数据时，timestamp 传 0，服务端检查将当前系统时间赋值给 timestamp 返回
- 2、请求第 2, 3, ...n 页数据时，将系统返回的 timestamp 传入
- 3、缓存的 key 是根据 timestamp 进行计算的

参数列表	
page	当前页数
pageSize	每页数据个数
timestamp	时间戳

使用缓存



游标式分页

- 1、客户端记录当前分页的**最后一条记录的 id**
- 2、请求下一页的时候，**从这个 id 开始**获取一页大小的内容

参数列表	
cursor	最后一个id
pageSize	每页数据个数

```
Model.find({id: {$gt: cursor}})
    .limit(pageSize)
```

【优点】

- ◆ 能够避免数据重复/遗漏
- ◆ 无需计算offset，性能更稳定

【缺点】

- ◆ 只适用于按照时间追加的方式的简单排序

一次性下发 id

- 1、请求第一页数据之前/时先缓存所有 id 列表
- 2、请求每页数据时，只需传入相关的 id 列表参数

<http://xw.qq.com/service/api/proxy?key=Xw@2017Mmd&charset=GBK&url=http://openapi.inews.qq.com/getQQNewsNormalContent?ids=20170604A063AG00,20170604A05SKQ00,20170604A05PBT00,NEW2017060403772906,NEW2017060403765707,NEW2017060403278705,20170604A06CMP00,20170604A03ZEU00,20170604A04P5900,NEW2017060402106202,20170603A07E0700,20170604A04WBM00,NEW2017060403031208,20170604A02X9900,20170604A03U6600,20170604A040JX00,20170604A04TE200,NEW2017060403727300,NEW2017060403727800,20170604A03I8200&refer=mobilewwwqqcom&otype=jsonp&t=1496603487427>

适用于 id 列表不会很大（数百条数据）的业务场景

为性能优化

```
▼ getNewsIndexOutput({ret: 0, idlist: [,...]})
```

```
▼ idlist: [,...]
```

```
▼ 0: {section: "", ids: [{id: "20170604A06PWP00", exist: 1, comments: 513, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}], ...}
```

```
▼ ids: [{id: "20170604A06PWP00", exist: 1, comments: 513, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}, ...]
```

```
▼ [0 ... 99]
```

```
▶ 0: {id: "20170604A06PWP00", exist: 1, comments: 513, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ 1: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", exist: 1, comments: 24, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ 96: {id: "NEW2017060401720405", exist: 0, comments: 8, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ 97: {id: "20170604A01E5Z00", exist: 0, comments: 850, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ 98: {id: "20170604A024BR00", exist: 0, comments: 265, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ 99: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", exist: 1, comments: 24, video_hits: 0, hidepic: 0}
```

```
▶ [100 ... 199]
```

```
▼ newlist: [{id: "20170604A063AG00", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知圈", uiname: "5013601", title: "上将要参加的", ...}, ...]
```

```
▶ 0: {id: "20170604A063AG00", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知圈", uiname: "5013601", title: "上将要参加的", ...}
```

```
▶ 1: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 2: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 3: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 4: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 5: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 6: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 7: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 8: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 9: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 10: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 11: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 12: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 13: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 14: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 15: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 16: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 17: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 18: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 19: {id: "NEW2017060403480605", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
section: ""
```

```
ret: 0
```

```
▼ getNewsContentOnlyOutput({ret: -1, newlist: [,...]})
```

```
▼ newlist: [,...]
```

```
▶ 0: {id: "20170604A063AG00", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知圈", uiname: "5013601", title: "上将要参加的", ...}
```

```
▶ 1: {id: "20170604A05SKQ00", uinnick: "北京青年报-政知道", uiname: "5013593", title: "步苏荣后尘的", ...}
```

```
▶ 2: {id: "20170604A05PBT00", uinnick: "环球时报", uiname: "26081", title: "为了吃更多三文鱼 中国为", ...}
```

```
▶ 3: {id: "NEW2017060403772906", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "共享单车火", ...}
```

```
▶ 4: {id: "NEW2017060403765707", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "女司机担心", ...}
```

```
▶ 5: {id: "NEW2017060403278705", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "社会正能量", ...}
```

```
▶ 6: {id: "20170604A06CMP00", uinnick: "赌图", uiname: "19945", title: "男孩患罕见病2年不会笑 全球", ...}
```

```
▶ 7: {id: "20170604A03ZEU00", uinnick: "CCTV今日说法", uiname: "5279438", title: "女儿瞒着父母秘密", ...}
```

```
▶ 8: {id: "20170604A04P5900", uinnick: "中青报深度", uiname: "5577894", title: "4人成立5家皮包公司", ...}
```

```
▶ 9: {id: "NEW2017060402106202", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "中企海外投", ...}
```

```
▶ 10: {id: "20170603A07E0700", uinnick: "飞波影像", uiname: "5391949", title: "他4岁被拐32年后回家", ...}
```

```
▶ 11: {id: "20170604A04WBM00", uinnick: "中青报深度", uiname: "5577894", title: "托管机构男教师被指", ...}
```

```
▶ 12: {id: "NEW2017060403031208", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "小伙心清", ...}
```

```
▶ 13: {id: "20170604A02X9900", uinnick: "瞬间", uiname: "5372916", title: "价值16万赛马跃上马路 撞", ...}
```

```
▶ 14: {id: "20170604A03U6600", uinnick: "长安街知事", uiname: "5019362", title: "最高检开查落马副部", ...}
```

```
▶ 15: {id: "20170604A040JX00", uinnick: "澎湃新闻", uiname: "5007264", title: "社会学家李强: 恢复高", ...}
```

```
▶ 16: {id: "20170604A04TE200", uinnick: "民主与法制时报", uiname: "2353", title: "浙江落马官员: 愿作", ...}
```

```
▶ 17: {id: "NEW2017060403727300", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "俄罗斯人", ...}
```

```
▶ 18: {id: "NEW2017060403727800", uinnick: "腾讯新闻", uiname: "news_news_top", title: "超过中国", ...}
```

```
▶ 19: {id: "20170604A03I8200", uinnick: "政事儿", uiname: "11626", title: "井冈山市长将任局长, 这个", ...}
```

```
ret: -1
```

参数

客户端排除

- 1、在客户端中保存已加载记录的 id，进行数据去重
- 2、去重数据较多，则可以考虑在请求下一页的数据

【优点】

- ◆ 确保不会出现重复的数据
- ◆ 不改动服务器端的原有逻辑

【缺点】

- ◆ 只适用于列表数据添加不是很频繁的情况

《浅谈APP流式分页服务端设计》

《浅谈单页应用中前端分页的实现方案》

《APP后端分页设计》

《Infinite Scrolling vs. Pagination》

《瀑布流下拉加载更多导致数据重复怎么办》

THANKS
FOR YOUR WATCHING

02

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凹凸实验室