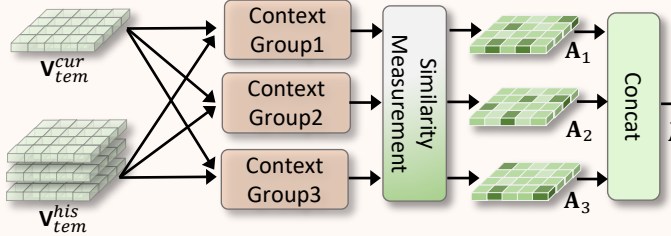
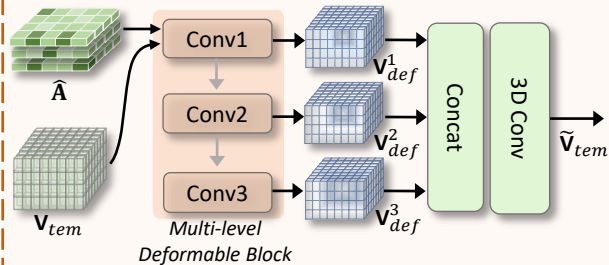


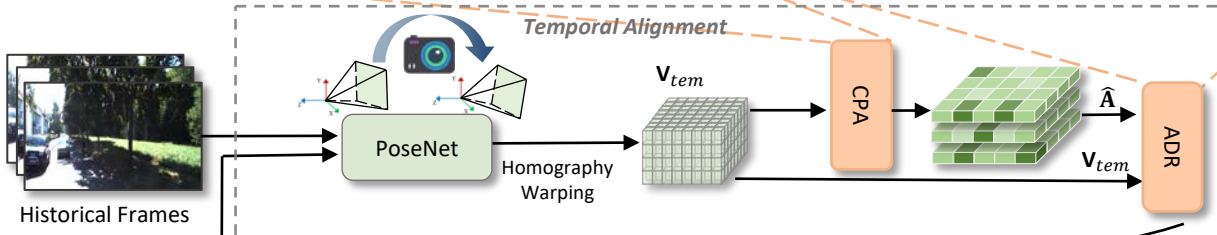
Cross-frame Pattern Affinity



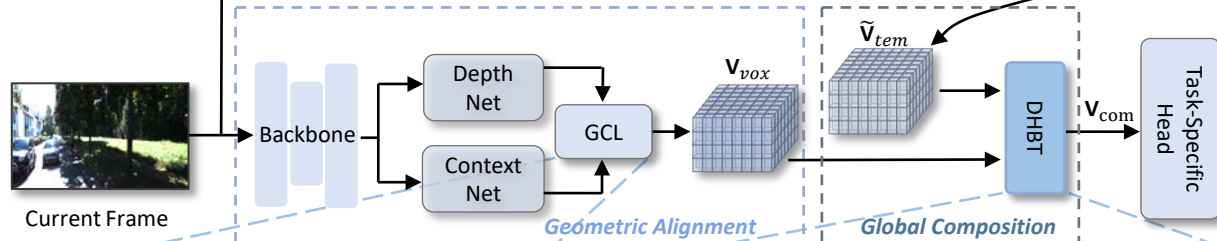
Affinity-based Dynamic Refinement



Temporal Alignment

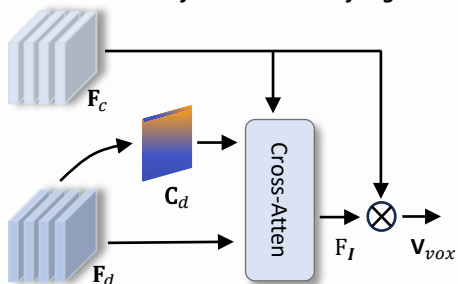


Geometric Alignment



Global Composition

Geometric Confidence-aware Lifting



Depth-Hypothesis-Based Transformation

