Hospital and Research Management MongoDB Schema

1. Staff Collection

```
{
   _id: ObjectId,
   staffId: String, // Unique ID (e.g., D001, N001)
   name: String,
   contactInfo: {
     phone: String,
     email: String
},
   joiningDate: Date,
   department: [String],
   role: {enum: ["Doctor", "Nurse", "Technician", "Pharmacist", "Admin"]},
   specializations: [String], // for Doctors
   consultationHours: [{day: String, start: String, end: String}], // for Doctors
   assignedWardICU: String, // for Nurses
   supervisorId: {type: String, ref: 'staff', default: null}
}
```

2. Patients Collection

```
{
    _id: ObjectId,
    patientId: String,
    name: String,
    age: Number,
    gender: {enum: ["Male", "Female", "Other"]},
    address: String,
    contact: String,
    patientType: {enum: ["Inpatient", "Outpatient"]},
    insurance: {
        company: String,
        policyNumber: String,
        coverage: {enum: ["Full", "Partial", "None"]}
    }
```

3. Medicines Collection

```
{
    _id: ObjectId,
    medicineId: String,
    name: String,
    dosageForm: String,
    stockLevel: Number,
    reorderThreshold: Number,
    supplierName: String
}
```

4. Appointments Collection

```
{
    _id: ObjectId,
    appointmentId: String,
    patientId: {type: String, ref: 'patients'},
    doctorId: {type: String, ref: 'staff'},
    appointmentDate: Date,
    appointmentTime: String,
    status: {enum: ["Booked", "Completed", "Canceled"]}
}
```

5. Prescriptions Collection

```
{
    _id: ObjectId,
    prescriptionId: String,
    appointmentId: {type: String, ref: 'appointments'},
    patientId: {type: String, ref: 'patients'},
    doctorId: {type: String, ref: 'staff'},
    medicines: [{
        medicineId: {type: String, ref: 'medicines'},
        name: String,
```

```
dosage: String,
duration: String
}],
date: Date
}
```

6. Lab Tests Collection

```
{
    _id: ObjectId,
    testId: String,
    type: String,
    patientId: {type: String, ref: 'patients'},
    technicianId: {type: String, ref: 'staff'},
    description: String,
    cost: Number,
    date: Date
}
```

7. Billing Collection

```
{
_id: ObjectId,
billId: String,
patientId: {type: String, ref: 'patients'},
items: [{
 description: String,
 amount: Number
}],
totalAmount: Number,
insuranceCovered: Boolean,
insuranceDetails: {
 company: String,
 policyNumber: String,
 coverage: {enum: ["Full", "Partial", "None"]}
},
billingDate: Date
}
```