# LC14: Liaisons chimiques

### Isomérie Z-E

E-1,2-dichloroéthène

Z-1,2-dichloroéthène

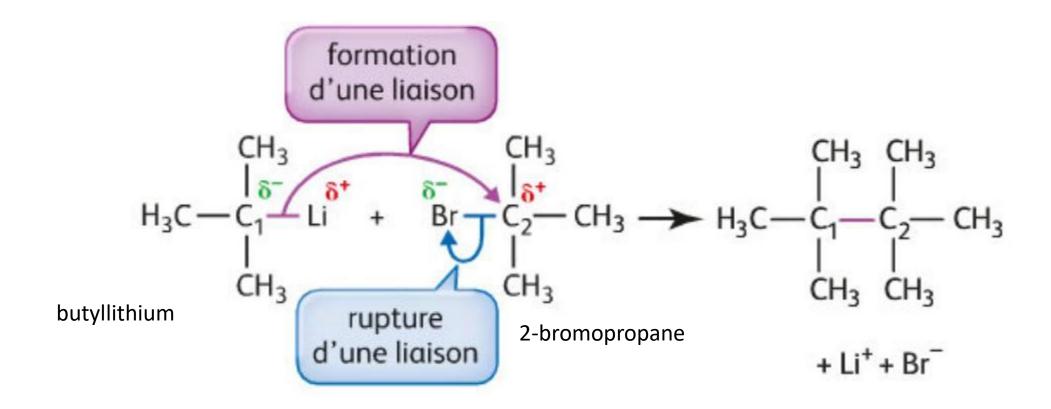
#### Isomérie Z-E



acide maléique

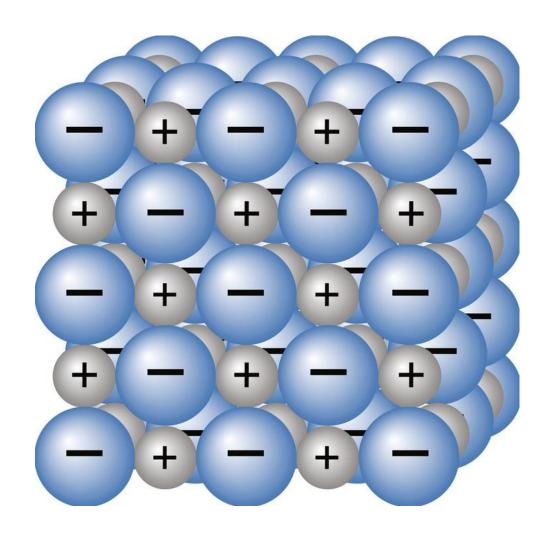
acide fumarique

### Rupture et formation des liaisons



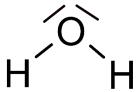
Nicolas COPPENS, Valéry PREVOST, Physique Chimie Première S. Nathan, 2015.

# Solide ionique - sel





## Exemples de liquides/solides moléculaires

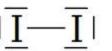


Eau liquide





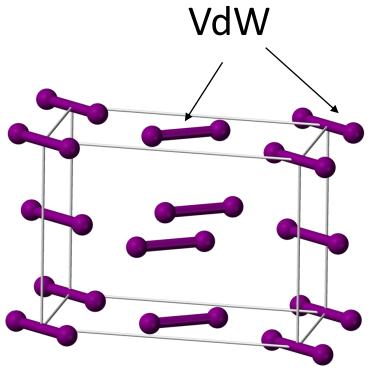
Eau solide





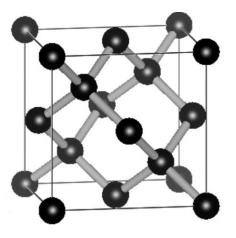
Diiode solide

#### Interactions de Van der Waals dans les solides



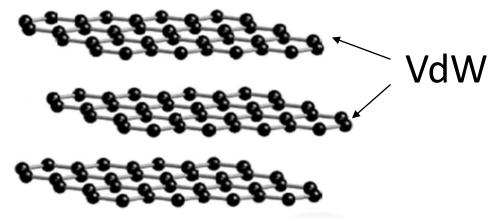


Carbone diamant

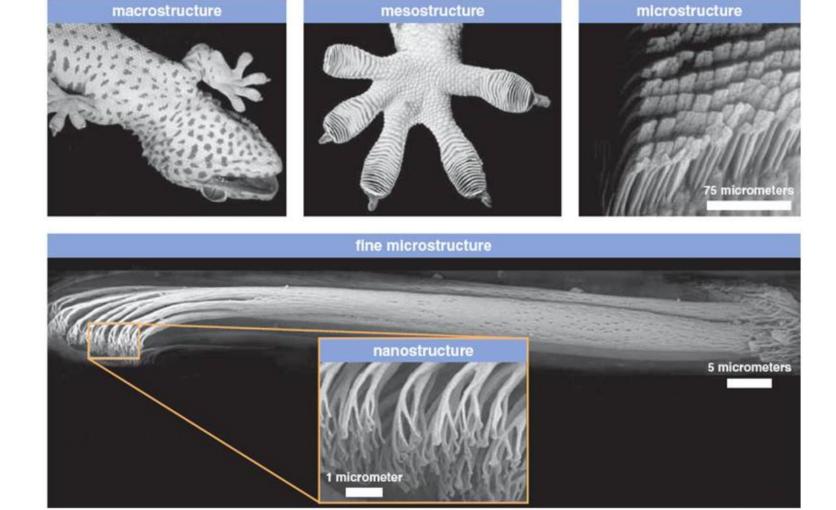


Liaisons covalentes

Carbone graphite

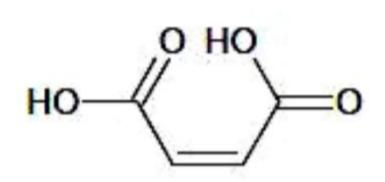


### Pourquoi le gecko adhère-t-il aux parois?

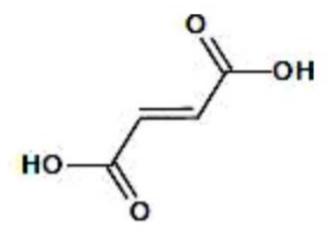


Kellar Autumn et al., Adhesive force of a single gecko foot-hair, Nature 405

## Températures fusion acide maléique/fumarique



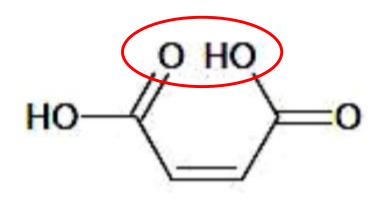
acide maléique



acide fumarique

# Températures fusion acide maléique/fumarique

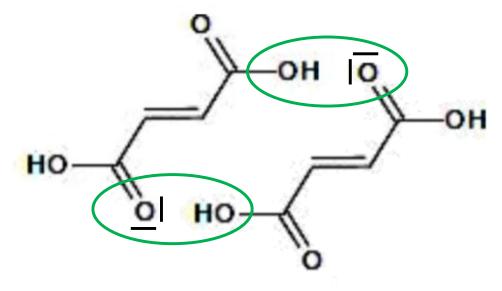
liaisons H intramoléculaires



acide maléique

$$T_{fus,tab} = 131^{\circ}C$$

+ de liaisons H intermoléculaires

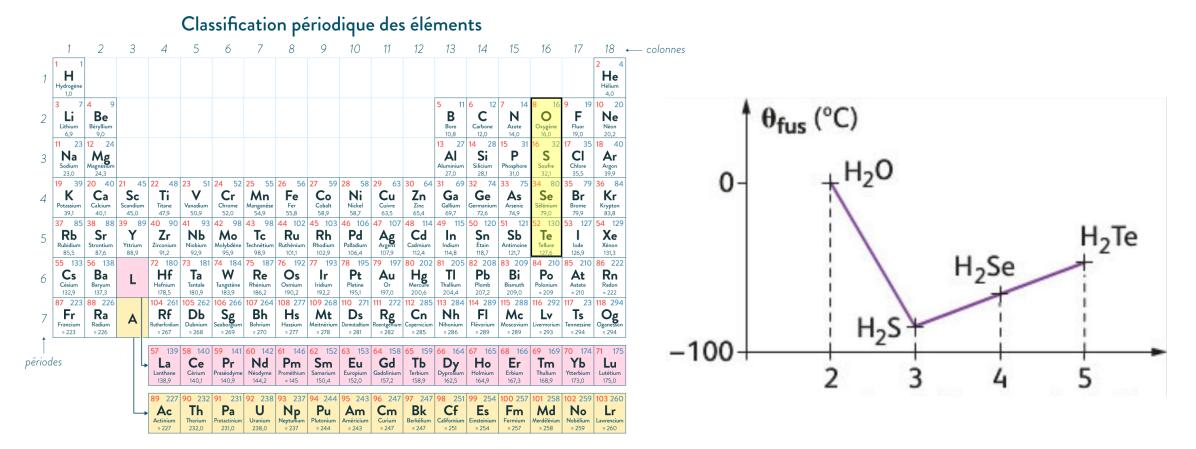


acide fumarique

$$T_{fus,tab} = 287^{\circ}C$$

### Comparaison de températures de fusion

Nicolas COPPENS, Valéry PREVOST, Physique Chimie Première S. Nathan, 2015.



⇒ Les interactions de Van der Waals ne sont pas suffisantes pour expliquer ce comportement