



$$2N2222 \dots \beta \approx 100$$

$$12 = R_1 \cdot I_b + 0.6$$

$$R_1 \cdot I_b = 12 - 0.6$$

$$I_b = \frac{12 - 0.6}{R_1} = \frac{11.4}{1k} = 0.0114 \text{ A} \approx 10 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_c = \beta \cdot I_b \quad \rightarrow \quad I_c = 10 \text{ mA} \cdot 100 = 1000 \text{ mA} \approx \underline{1 \text{ A}}$$

$10 < 100 \text{ mA}$

$$\boxed{I_c = 1 \text{ A}} \quad \boxed{R_L = 10 \Omega} \quad V = IR = 1 \text{ A} \cdot 10 \Omega = 10 \text{ V}$$

↓

$$\beta < 100 \quad \rightarrow \quad I_b = \frac{I_c}{\beta} = \frac{1000 \text{ mA}}{100} = \underline{10 \text{ mA}}$$

$$12 = I_b \cdot R_1 + 0.6 \quad \rightarrow \quad R_1 = \frac{12 - 0.6}{I_b} = \frac{11.4}{0.010} = 1140 \Omega \approx 1k$$