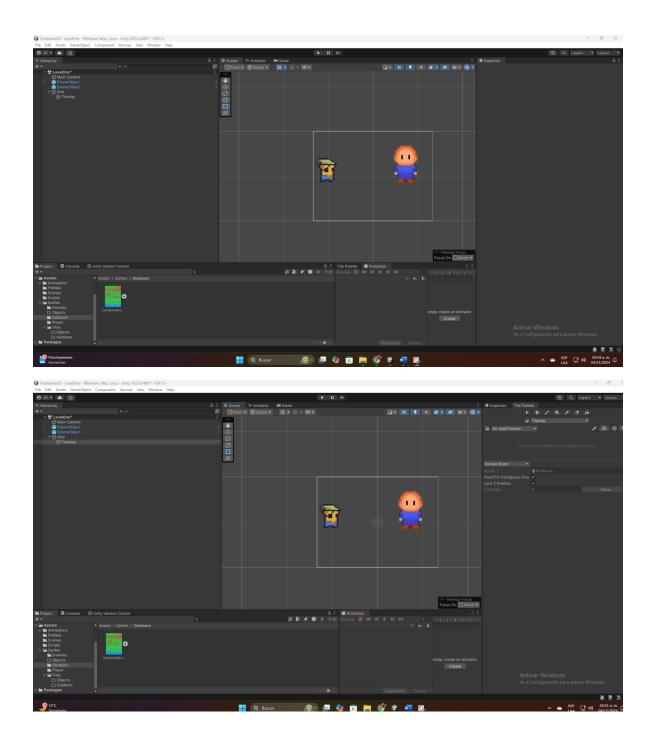
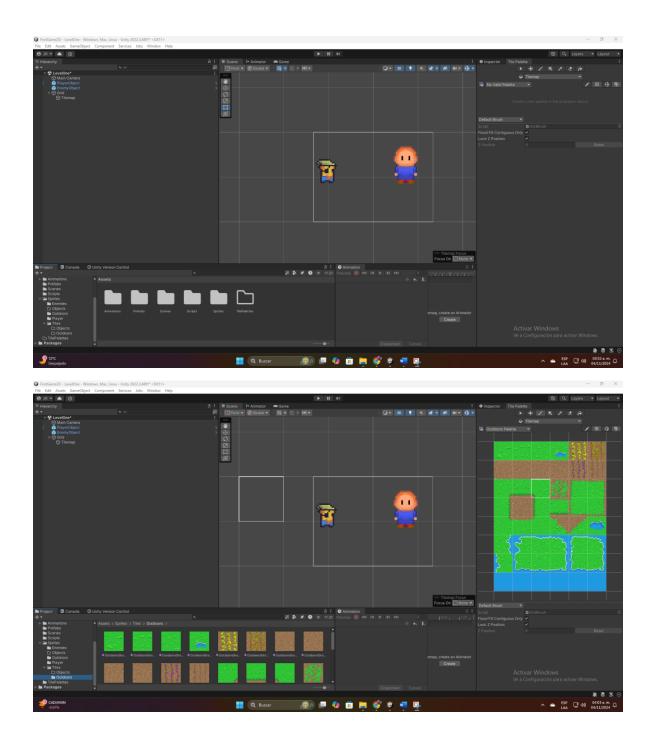
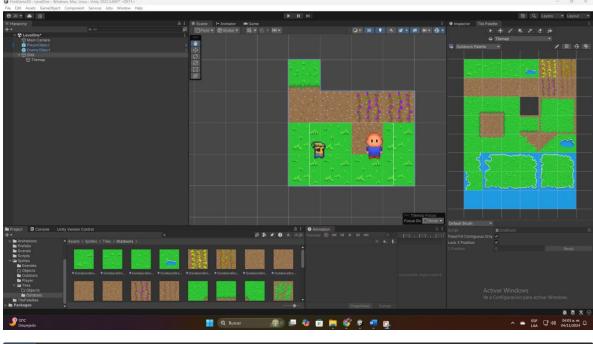


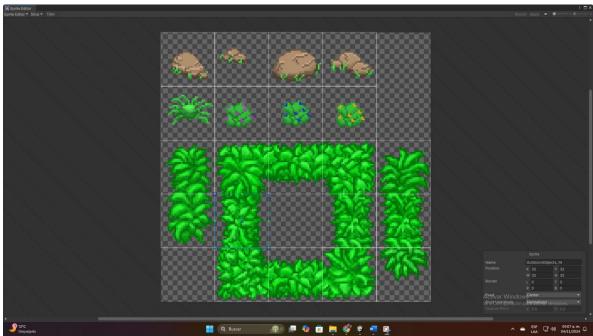
🔡 Q Buscar 📳 🚇 🗓 🛅 🍯 🏺 💆 📴

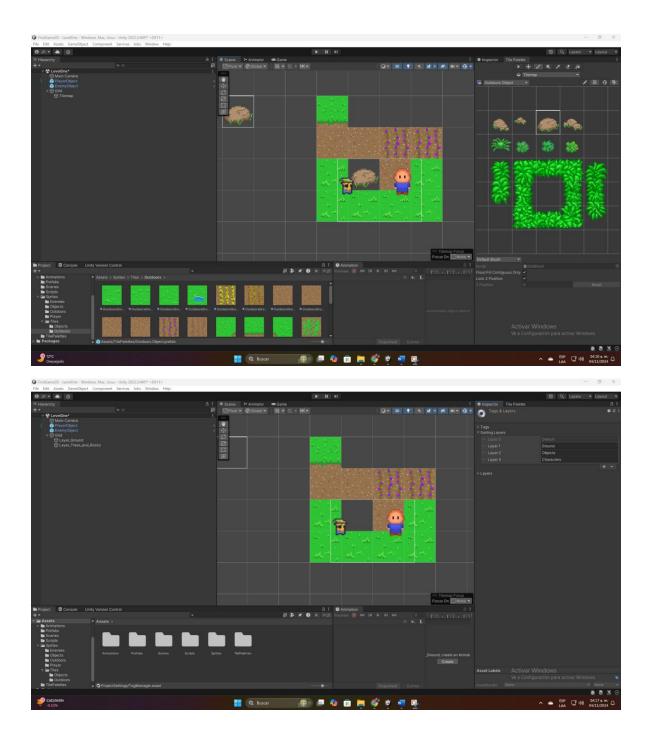
^ = ESP ☐ 40 03:49 s.m. □

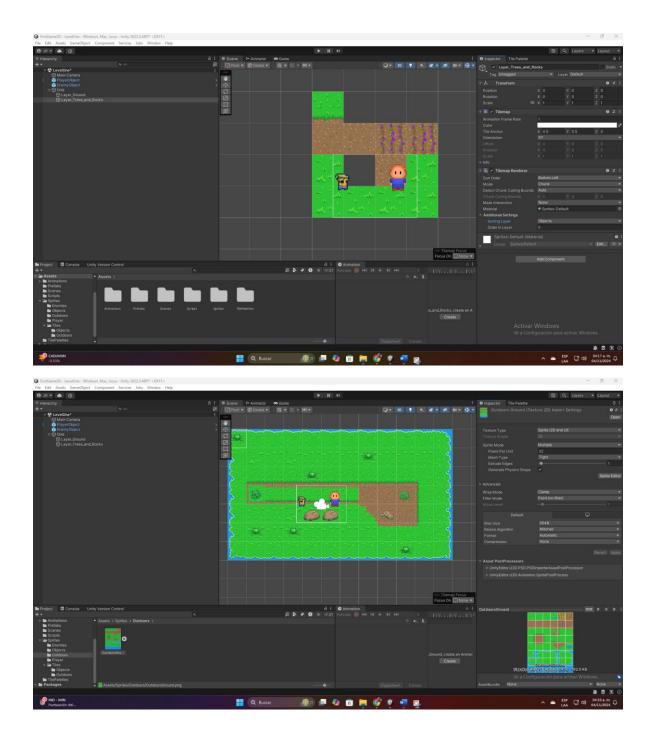


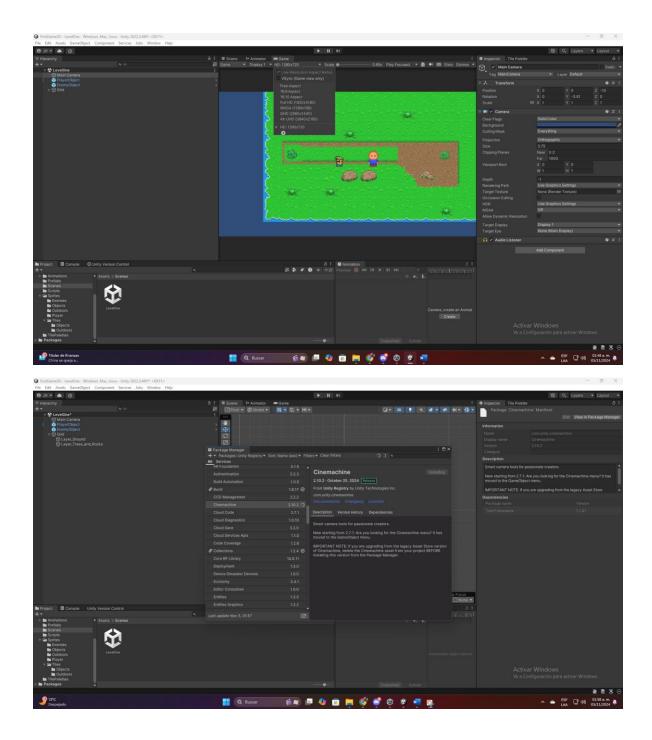


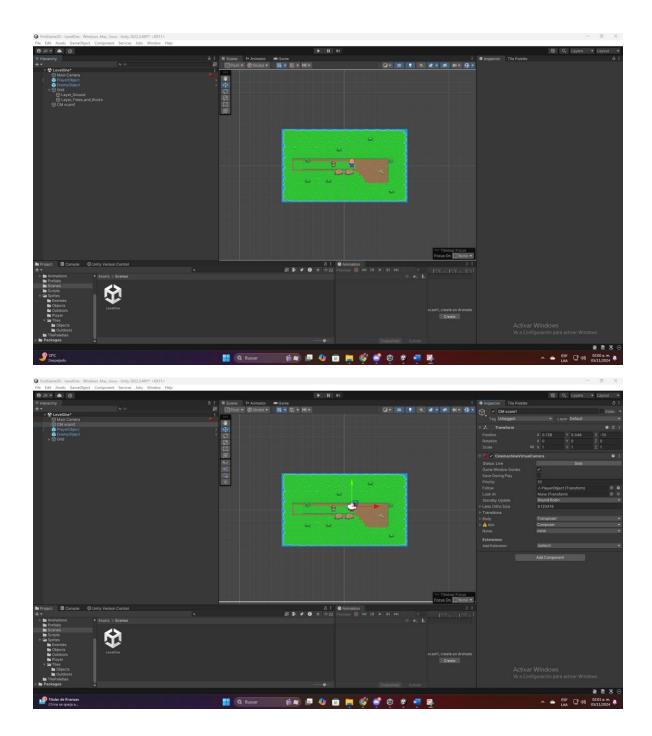


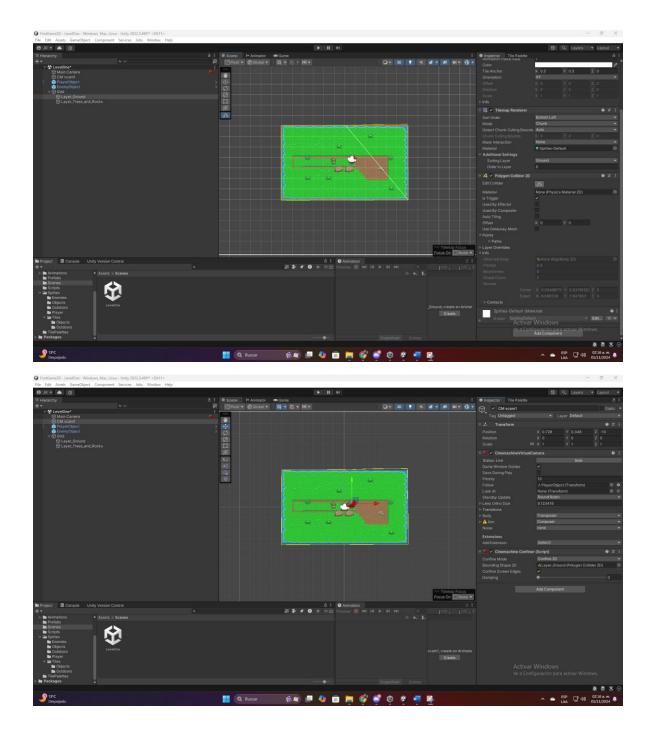


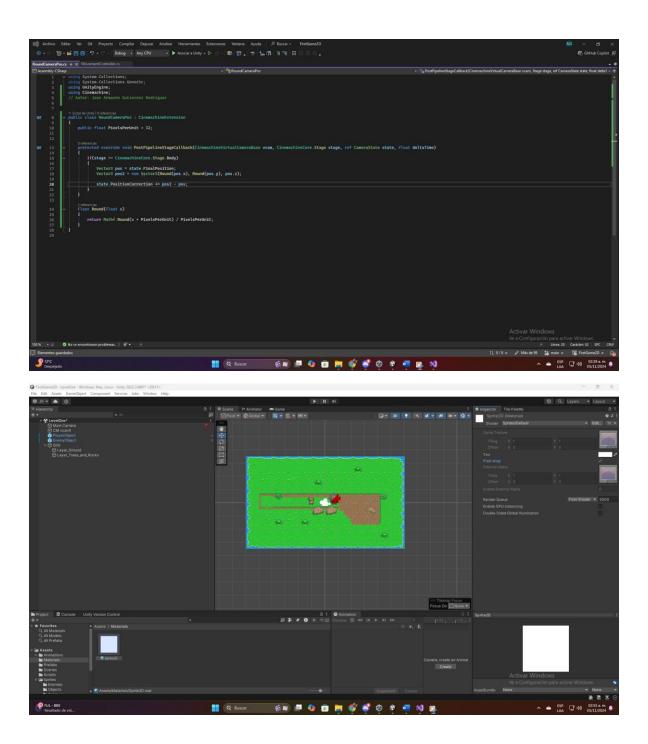


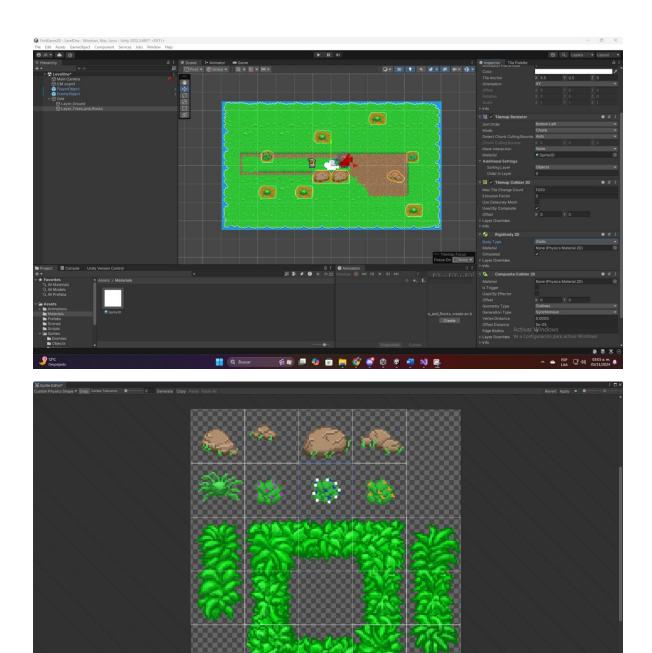












^ = ESP ☐ 40 03:15 s. m. ...

Q Buscar

