Rockchip

WIFI/BT 开发指南

发布版本:0.01

日期:2018.05

<u>前言</u>

概述

本文档主要介绍基于 Rockchip 平台的 WIFI、BT 的内核配置、相关功能的开发等等;

产品版本

芯片名称	内核版本
RK303X	4.0

读者对象

本文档(本指南)主要适用于以下工程师:

- 技术支持工程师
- 软件开发工程师

修订记录

日期	版本	作者	修改说明
2018/05/02	0.01	XY	初始版本

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1 WIFI/BT 内核配置

1.1 DTS

```
注意如下 pinctrl 的配置, 其中 sdio-pwrseq 是 WIFI_REG_ON 管脚
wireless-wlan {
   compatible = "wlan-platdata";
   rockchip,grf = <&grf>;
   wifi chip type = "ap6255";
   WIFI,host_wake_irq = <&gpio0 RK_PA0 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>; // WIFI_WAKE_HOST
   status = "okay";
};
wireless-bluetooth {
   compatible = "bluetooth-platdata";
   uart_rts_gpios = <&gpio4 RK_PA7 GPIO_ACTIVE_LOW>;
   pinctrl-names = "default", "rts_gpio";
   pinctrl-0 = <&uart4_rts>;
   pinctrl-1 = <&uart4_rts_gpio>;
   BT, power gpio
                    = <&gpio4 RK PB3 GPIO ACTIVE HIGH>; // BT REG ON
   BT,wake_host_irq = <&gpio4 RK_PB4 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>; // BT_WAKE_HOST
   status = "okay";
};
&pinctrl {
   sdio-pwrseq {
       wifi_enable_h: wifi-enable-h {
          rockchip,pins =
              <0 RK_PA2 RK_FUNC_GPIO &pcfg_pull_none>; // WIFI_REG_ON
       };
   };
};
```

1.2 内核

```
CONFIG_WL_ROCKCHIP:

Enable compatible wifi drivers for Rockchip platform.

Symbol: WL_ROCKCHIP [=y]
Type : boolean

Prompt: Rockchip wireless LAN support
   Location:
   -> Device Drivers
   -> Network device support (NETDEVICES [=y])
   -> Wireless LAN (WLAN [=y])

Defined at drivers/net/wireless/rockchip_wlan/Kconfig:2
Depends on: NETDEVICES [=y] && WLAN [=y]

Selects: WIRELESS_EXT [=y] && WEXT_PRIV [=y] && CFG80211 [=y] && MAC80211 [=y]
```

```
--- Rockchip Wireless LAN support
[ ] build wifi ko modules
[*]
         ifi load driver when kernel bootup
          p6xxx wireless sdio cards support
         Cypress wireless sdio cards support ealtek Wireless Device Driver Support
         ealtek 8723B SDIO or SPI WiFi
        Realtek 8723C SDIO or SPI WiFi
        Realtek 8723D SDIO or SPI WiFi
Marvell 88W8977 SDIO WiFi
```

2 配网开发

2.1 命令行配网:

根据对应 WiFi 选择相应配置:

```
There is no help available for this option.
Prompt: wifi chip support
     Location:
    -> Target packages
-> rockchip BSP packages (BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y])
-> rkwifibt (BR2_PACKAGE_RKWIFIBT [=y])
Defined at package/rockchip/rkwifibt/Config.in:5
Depends on: BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y] && BR2_PACKAGE_RKWIFIBT [=y]
Selected by: BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y] && BR2_PACKAGE_RKWIFIBT [=y] && m
```

```
Use the arrow keys to navigate this window or press the hotkey of the item you wish to select followed by the <SPACE BAR>. Press <?> for additional information about this
                                                         P6255
                                                         P6212A1
                                                         W-CM256
                                               (X) AW-NAB197
                                     <select>
                                                                  < Help >
```

首先确保 WiFi 的服务进程启动: ps | grep wpa_supplicant, 如果没启动请手动启动: wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf

修改如下文件:

```
/ # vi /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf
ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
ap_scan=1
#添加如下配置项
network={
       ssid="WiFi-AP"
                           // WiFi 名字
                           // WiFi 密码
       psk="12345678"
       key_mgmt=WPA-PSK // 加密方式
       # key_mgmt=NONE
                          // 不加密
重新读取上述配置: wpa_cli reconfigure
```

并重新连接: wpa_cli reconnect

2.2 手机配网:

2.2.1 Softap 配网

简介: SDK 板的 WiFi 起一个 AP 热点,然后手机端去连接该 AP 热点,然后通过手机端 apk 会获取 SDK 板的当前扫描到的热点列表,然后手机端填入要连接 AP 的密码,apk 会把 AP 的 ssid 和密码发到 SDK 端,最后 SDK 端会根据收到的信息去连接 WiFi。

Buildroot 配置:

```
There is no help available for this option.

Symbol: BR2_PACKAGE_SOFTAPSERVER [=y]

Type : boolean

Prompt: socket server based on softap

Location:

-> Target packages

-> rockchip BSP packages (BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y])

Defined at package/rockchip/softapServer/Config.in:1

Depends on: BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y]

Selects: BR2_PACKAGE_SOFTAP [=y]
```

源码开发目录:

/external/softapServer/ -- WIFI 与 APK 端相关操作 /external/softapDemo/ -- WiFi 相关操作

准备手机安装 apk:

确保 wifi server 进程启动

wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf

第一步: 板子的命令行执行:

softapServer Rockchip-Echo-123 (wifi 热点的名字, 前缀必须为 Rockchip-Echo-xxx)

```
DEBUG 263: check_wifi_chip_type_string: AP6255DEBUG 274:
wifi type: AP6255

DEBUG 297: start softap with name: Rockchip-Echo-123---DEBUG 30: cmdline = killall dnsmasq killall: dnsmasq: no process killed

DEBUG 30: cmdline = killall hostapd killall: hostapd: no process killed

DEBUG 30: cmdline = ifconfig wlan1 down

DEBUG 30: cmdline = ir -rf /data/bin/wlan1

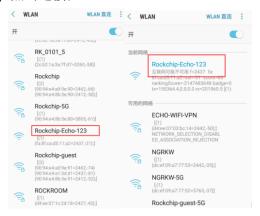
DEBUG 30: cmdline = iw dev wlan1 del

DEBUG 30: cmdline = ifconfig wlan0 up

DEBUG 30: cmdline = iv phy0 interface add wlan1 type managed
```

第二步: 打开手机的 wifi setting 界面:

找到 Rockchip-Echo-123, 点击连接;



第三步: 打开手机 apk:

打开 apk, 点击 wifi setup->CONFIRM->确认->wifi 列表->点击你要连接的网络名字->输入密码->点击确认





板子串口端显示:

```
[Server]: accept a new client, ip:10.201.126.89, port:59446
[Server]: Come wifi setUp requeset from client.
[Server]: Come wifi setUp requeset from client.
[Server]: Come wifi setUp requeset from client.
[Server]: Comusle_run: wpa_cli_-iwlan0 add_network
wpa_cli_-iwlan0 set_network 1 said \"MGKRWN"
[Server]: consule_run: wpa_cli_-iwlan0 set_network 1 said \"NGKRWN"
wpa_cli_-iwlan0 set_network 1 psk \"87654321\"
[Server]: consule_run: wpa_cli_-iwlan0 set_network 1
[Server]: consule_run: wpa_cli_-iwlan0 set_network 1
[Server]: consule_run: wdhcpc -n -t 10 -i wlan0
udhcpc: sending discover
udhcpc: consule_run: wpa_cli_-iwlan0 status
[Server]: pub. wpa_cliendow
[Server]: wp
```

检查网络是否连通:

/ # echo nameserver 8.8.8.8 > etc/resolv.conf // 添加 dns 域名解析 / # ping www.baidu.com //看下是否 ping 通

注意要点:

- 1、softspServer Rockchip-Echo-123 执行后命令行是无法退出的,直到配网完成;
- 2、名字千万不要写错,否则 apk 无法进入确认界面(Rockchip-Echo-xxx)

2.2.2 蓝牙配网

仅支持海华模组,下个版本提供 demo:

3 蓝牙开发

海华模组 3.1.1

Buildroot 配置:

```
BR2_PACKAGE_CYPRESS_BSA:
broadcom bsa server and app
Symbol: BR2_PACKAGE_CYPRESS_BSA [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: broadcom(cypress) bsa server and app
  Location:
  -> Target packages
-> rockchip BSP packages (BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y])
Defined at package/rockchip/cypress_bsa/Config.in:1
  Depends on: BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y]
```

相关开发文件源码目录: external/bluetooth bsa

App 介绍目录: external /release_notes/bsa_examples

基于 broadcom 的海华模组支持 BSA 协议栈,而 BSA 协议栈是 broadcom 公司开发的蓝牙协议栈,类似 BLUEZ, 开发人员可以基于它开发各种蓝牙 APP, 并且提供丰富的 app demo:

*Application Demo List

app_opc -- OPP Client

```
release_notes/bsa_examples/Release_app_xx.txt
app hh -- HH (HID Host): Used to connect to HID Devices (Mouse, Keyboard, Remote Control,)
app_hd -- HD(HID Device): To act HID device
app av -- AV (Audio/Video): Used to stream audio to stereo headset
app_avk -- AVK (Audio/Video Sink): To act like a stereo headset
app_ag -- HS/HF -AG (Audio Gateway): Used in a phone or device connected to network
app_hs -- HS/HF -HS (HeadSet/HandsFree): To act like a mono headset (used by cellular)
app_fts -- FTP Server -- FTS (File Transfer Server): Used by remote devices (cellular, PC) to
access files/folders.
app ftc -- FTP Client
app_ops -- OPP Server -- OPS Object Push Server : Used by remote devices to push/pull files
(e.g. business card)
```

app_pbs -- PBS (Phone Book Server): Used by remote devices to access local phone book. Copyright 2016 @Fuzhou Rockchip Electronics Co., Ltd.

```
app_pbc -- Phone Book Profile Client
app_pam -- Personal Area Networking Profile (PAN)
app_hl -- HDP (Health Device Profile): Used for exchange of medical device data
app_mce - MAP(Message Access Profile) client
app_3d - 3D Synchronization Profile
app_tm - Test Mode, for RF test
app_dg -- SPP (Serial Port Profile): Used for wireless replacement of serial cable
app_ble -- GATT
app_ble_cscc - BLE CSC(Cycling speed and cadence) controller
app_ble_hrc -- BLE Heart Rate Controller
app_ble_pm -- BLE Proximity Monitor
app_ble_rscc -- BLE RSC(Running speed and cadence) controller
app_hogp -- HOGP host
```

首先上电:

echo 0 > /sys/class/rfkill/rfkill0/state echo 1 > /sys/class/rfkill/rfkill0/state

启动 server 进程:注意所有的蓝牙相关的进程都要在同一个可写目录执行(cd rw-dir/)

bsa_server -r 12 -p /system/etc/firmware/BCM4345CO.hcd -d /dev/ttyS4 -b /data/btsnoop.log > /data/bsa_log &

启动管理进程:

app_manager &

启动你想要运行的客户端:

app_xxxx

举个 a2dp source 的例子:

1. AV -- connect stereo headset and play music

A. First pair and play:

Preparatory work:

- a. put music to Music folder path: ./test_files/av (服务端和客户端运行的目录)
- b. Open Headset, entry Bluetooth pair mode.

Start:

- a. Run ./bsa_server -d /dev/btusb0 -p patchram.hcd
- **b.** When bsa_server started successfully, run ./app_manager, ./app_av in sequence.
- **c.** app_av menu: input **2** (Start Discovery)

```
Start Regular Discovery
BSA_trace 23@ 01/01 10h:11m:24s:460ms: BSA_DiscStartInit
BSA trace 24@ 01/01 10h:11m:24s:460ms: BSA DiscStart
Bluetooth AV Main menu
  AV Point To Point menu:
     1 => Abort Discovery
     2 => Start Discovery
3 => Display local source points
     4 => AV Register (Create local source point)
5 => AV DeRegister (Remove local source point)
6 => AV Open (Connect)
     7 => AV Close (Disconnect)
     8 => AV Play Tone
     9 => AV Toggle Tone
10 => AV Play File
11 => AV Start Playlist
     12 => AV Play Microphone
13 => AV Stop
     14 => AV Pause
     15 => AV Resume
     16 => AV Send RC Command (Inc Volume)
     17 => AV Send RC Command (Dec Volume)
18 => AV Close RC
     19 => AV Send Absolute Vol RC Command
     20 => AV Configure UIPC
21 => AV Change Content Protection (Currently:NONE)
     98 => AV Set Tone sampling frequency
22 => AV Test SEC codec
     23 => AV Change busy level(1-5)
     99 => Quit
Select action => New Discovered device:0
          Bdaddr:00:24:1c:d9:e0:28
          Name:Motorola Elite Flip
ClassOfDevice:24:04:04 => Audio/Video
          Services:0x00000000 ()
          Rssi:-68
BSA_trace 25@ 01/01 10h:11m:29s:587ms: COMPLETE_LOCAL_NAME_TYPE:
BSA_trace 26@ 01/01 10h:11m:29s:587ms:
BSA_trace 27@ 01/01 10h:11m:29s:587ms:
                                                       0000: 4d 6f 74 6f 72 6f 6c 61 20 45 6c 69 74 65 20 46 0010: 6c 69 70
                                                                                                                                   Motorola Elite F
                                                                                                                                   lip
BSA_trace 28@ 01/01 10h:11m:29s:587ms: COMPLETE_16BITS_UVID_TYPE:
BSA_trace 29@ 01/01 10h:11m:29s:587ms: 0000: 08 11 1e 11 0b 11 0e 11 01 11
          inq_result_type:1 ble_addr_type:0 device_type:1
Discovery complete
```

d. input **6** (start connect)

e. input 1

```
Select source => 1
Dev:0

Bdaddr:00:24:1c:d9:e0:28

Name:Motorola Elite Flip

ClassofDevice:24:04:04 => Audio/Video
```

f. input 0

```
Select device => 0
Connecting to AV device
BSA_trace 30@ 01/01 10h:21m:33s:997ms: BSA_AvOpenInit
BSA_trace 31@ 01/01 10h:21m:33s:997ms: BSA_AvOpen
```

g. app_manager input 10 (accept pair)

```
Select action => BSA_trace 18@ 01/01 10h:21m:35s:914ms: bsa_sec_event_hdlr event:0
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: event:0
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: BSA_SEC_LINK_UP_EVT bd_addr: 00:24:1c:d9:e0:28
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: ClassOfDevice:24:04:04 => Audio/Video
BSA_trace 19@ 01/01 10h:21m:36s:091ms: bsa_sec_event_hdlr event:6
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: event:6
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: BSA_SEC_SP_CFM_REQ_EVT
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                        Remote device: Motorola Elite Flip
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                        bd_addr: 00:24:1c:d9:e0:28
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                        ClassOfDevice:24:04:04 => Audio/Video
                                        Just Work: TRUE
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                        Numeric Value:661430
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                        You must accept or refuse using menu (10) or (11)
```

h. you can hear the headset hint connected, and find:

app_manager:

```
DEBUG: app_mgr_sp_cfm_reply:
BSA_trace 18@ 01/01 10h:28m:27s:013ms: BSA_SecSpCfmReplyInit
BSA_trace 19@ 01/01 10h:28m:27s:013ms: BSA_SecSpCfmReply
Bluetooth Application Manager Main menu:
       1 => Abort Discovery
       2 => Discovery
       3 => Discovery test
       4 => Bonding
       5 => Cancel Bonding
       6 => Services Discovery (all services)
        7 => Device Id Discovery
       8 => Stop Bluetooth
       9 => Restart Bluetooth
        10 => Accept Simple Pairing
        11 => Refuse Simple Pairing
       12 => Read Device configuration
       13 => Set device discoverable
        14 => Set device non discoverable
       15 => Set device BLE visibility
       16 => Set AFH Configuration
        17 => Set Tx Power Class2 (specific FW needed)
        18 => Set Tx Power Class1.5 (specific FW needed)
        19 => Change Dual Stack Mode (currently:DUAL_STACK_MODE_BSA)
        96 => Kill BSA server
        97 => Connect to BSA server
        98 => Disconnect from BSA server
       99 => Quit
Select action => BSA_trace 20@ 01/01 10h:28m:27s:043ms: bsa_sec_event_hdlr event:3
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: event:3
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: BSA_SEC_AUTH_CMPL_EVT (name=Motorola Elite Flip,success=1)
                                      bd_addr:00:24:1c:d9:e0:28
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback:
                                      LinkKey:97:55:75:16:da:83:e4:32:8e:e1:30:7a:27:91:48:eb
ERROR: app xml read db: open(./bt devices.xml) failed
ERROR: app_mgr_read_remote_devices: app_xml_read_db failed:-1
Update name with Motorola Elite Flip
Update link key
DEBUG: app_mgr_write_remote_devices: app_xml_write_db ok
```

app av:

```
Connecting to AV device
BSA_trace 28@ 01/01 10h:28m:20s:550ms: BSA_AvOpenInit
BSA trace 29@ 01/01 10h:28m:20s:550ms: BSA AvOpen
Bluetooth AV Main menu
  AV Point To Point menu:
   1 => Abort Discovery
    2 => Start Discovery
   3 => Display local source points
   4 => AV Register (Create local source point)
    5 => AV DeRegister (Remove local source point)
   6 => AV Open (Connect)
    7 => AV Close (Disconnect)
   8 => AV Play Tone
   9 => AV Toggle Tone
   10 => AV Play File
   11 => AV Start Playlist
   12 => AV Play Microphone
   13 => AV Stop
   14 => AV Pause
   15 => AV Resume
    16 => AV Send RC Command (Inc Volume)
    17 => AV Send RC Command (Dec Volume)
    18 => AV Close RC
   19 => AV Send Absolute Vol RC Command
    20 => AV Configure UIPC
   21 => AV Change Content Protection (Currently:NONE)
    98 => AV Set Tone sampling frequency
    22 => AV Test SEC codec
    23 => AV Change busy level(1-5)
    99 => Quit
Select action => BSA_trace 30@ 01/01 10h:28m:27s:100ms: bsa_cl_av_event_hdlr event:0
BSA_AV_OPEN_EVT status:0 handle:65 cp:0 aptx:0 sec:0
DEBUG: app_read_xml_remote_devices: read(./bt_devices.xml): OK
Added trusted services
Update name with Motorola Elite Flip
        ClassOfDevice:24:04:04 => Audio/Video
Update class-of-device [0x24-0x04-0x04]
DEBUG: app_write_xml_remote_devices: write(./bt_devices.xml): OK
BSA trace 31@ 01/01 10h:28m:27s:125ms: bsa_cl_av_event_hdlr event:4
DEBUG: app av cback: BSA AV RC OPEN EVT status:0 handle:0
```

i. Play File

input **10** to play specified music **OR** input **11** to play music list in folder. If input **10**, and then select specified music, as below:

```
38 : test_files/av/test3-48k-joint.wav
codec(apt-X) ch(2) bits(16) rate(48000)

Select file => 31

31 :test_files/av/48k8bpsStereo.wav
codec(PCM) ch(2) bits(8) rate(48000)

BSA_trace 25@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:870ms: BSA_AvStartInit

BSA_trace 26@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:870ms: BSA_AvStart

Waiting for AV connection to start

BSA_trace 27@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:929ms: bsa_cl_av_event_hdlr event:2

BSA_AV_START_EVT status:0 channel:40 UIPC:5 SCMS:0,2
Start PCM feeding: freq=48000 / channels=2 / bits=8
SCMS-T: cp_enabled = FALSE, cp_flag = 2

DEBUG: app_dm_get_dual_stack_mode: Get DualStackMode
```

```
Select action => BSA_trace 28@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:929ms: BSA_DmGetConfigInit
BSA_trace 29@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:929ms: BSA_DmGetConfig
DEBUG: app_av_compute_uipc_param: app_av_compute_uipc_param
DEBUG: app_av_compute_uipc_param: UIPC is in blocking mode, no need to compute UIPC params length=512
BSA_trace 30@ 01/01 10h:45m:45s:929ms: UIPC_Ioctl ChId:5 Request:UIPC_WRITE_BLOCK (3)
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Play started
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Playing file test_files/av/48k8bpsStereo.wav
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Playing file successfully
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming for 1 secs
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming for 2 secs
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming for 3 secs
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming for 4 secs
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming for 5 secs
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: No more samples -> stopping current
BSA_trace 31@ 01/01 10h:45m:50s:561ms: BSA_AvStopInit
BSA_trace 32@ 01/01 10h:45m:50s:561ms: BSA_AvStop
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Streaming stopped
BSA_trace 33@ 01/01 10h:45m:50s:629ms: bsa_cl_av_event_hdlr event:3
DEBUG: app_av_cback: BSA_AV_STOP_EVT pause:0 Channel:64 UIPC:5
DEBUG: app_dm_get_dual_stack_mode: Get DualStackMode
BSA_trace 34@ 01/01 10h:45m:50s:629ms: BSA_DmGetConfigInit
BSA_trace 35@ 01/01 10h:45m:50s:629ms: BSA_DmGetConfig
DEBUG: app_uipc_tx_thread: Waiting for play start
```

注意:如果连接之后没有声音,请检查声卡的配置。

3.1.2 Realtek 模组

使用开源的 bluez + plusaudio

4 支持 WiFi 列表:

海华(Broadcom):

AW-CW256S: 802.11a/b/g/n/ac Wi-Fi with Bluetooth 4.2 1x1 (SDIO 3.0) **AW-NB197SM**: 802.11 b/g/n Wi-Fi with Bluetooth 4.1 1x1 (SDIO 2.0)

后续支持:

REALTEK: RTL8723DS