

$$3 \left(\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} - 2\lambda \right) = 2 \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4a & 4b \\ 4c & 4d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a) \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 4 & +2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{transpose}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{bmatrix} x & y \\ z & w \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{transpose}} \begin{bmatrix} x & z \\ y & w \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{transpose}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u \times v = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} v_x & v_y & v_z \end{bmatrix}}_A \begin{bmatrix} u_x & u_y & u_z \\ -u_y & u_x & 0 \\ u_z & 0 & -u_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -v_y u_z + v_z u_y & v_x u_z - v_z u_x & -v_x u_y + v_y u_x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= u \times v$$

a) $\begin{bmatrix} v & -f \\ 1 & v \end{bmatrix}$ determinants $\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} v & -f \\ 1 & v \end{vmatrix} = (v \times v) - (-f \times 1)$
 $= 1 \Delta v$

b) $\begin{bmatrix} v & e & c \\ c & e & v \\ c & c & v \end{bmatrix}$ determinants $\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} v & e & c \\ c & e & v \\ c & c & v \end{vmatrix}$
 $-(c \times e \times v) + (c \times c \times c) + (c \times c \times c) - (c \times c \times e) + (c \times e \times c) + (c \times c \times v)$
 $= 6c$

a) $\begin{bmatrix} v & -f \\ 1 & v \end{bmatrix}^A$ inverse $\rightarrow \frac{1}{|A|} \times \begin{bmatrix} v & f \\ -1 & v \end{bmatrix}$
 $= \frac{1}{1 \Delta v} \begin{bmatrix} v & f \\ -1 & v \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{v}{1 \Delta v} & \frac{f}{1 \Delta v} \\ \frac{-1}{1 \Delta v} & \frac{v}{1 \Delta v} \end{bmatrix}$

b) $\begin{bmatrix} v & e & c \\ c & e & v \\ c & c & v \end{bmatrix}$ inverse $\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} v & e & c & | & c & e & v & | & c & e & v \\ c & e & v & | & v & e & c & | & v & e & c \\ c & c & v & | & v & e & c & | & v & e & c \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{f}{6c} & \frac{c}{6c} & \frac{e}{6c} \\ \frac{c}{6c} & \frac{v}{6c} & \frac{e}{6c} \\ \frac{c}{6c} & \frac{e}{6c} & \frac{v}{6c} \end{bmatrix} \times \frac{1}{6c}$

فضل سوم

$\Rightarrow T(ku) = kT(u)$
 $T(1, 2, 5) = (5, -2, 5) \xrightarrow{k=2} (2, 4, 4) \neq (4, -1, 4)$
 $kT(u) = (4, -4, 4) \neq (4, -1, 4) \neq (4, -5, 4)$

$$R_x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta_0 & \sin \theta_0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sin \theta_0 & \cos \theta_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_y = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_0 & 0 & -\sin \theta_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \theta_0 & 0 & \cos \theta_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_z = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_0 & \sin \theta_0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta_0 & \cos \theta_0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{\text{rot}} = R_x \times R_y \times R_z$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ b_x & b_y & b_z & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

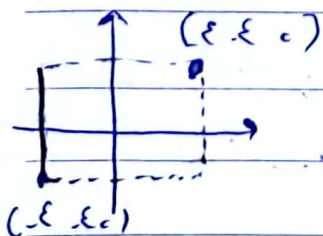
$$S_1 = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S_1 \times T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1/\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

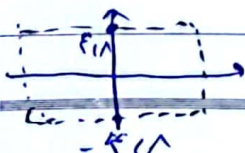
$$P_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -\epsilon & -\epsilon & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_1 \times S = \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon & \epsilon & c \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon/\lambda & \epsilon/\lambda & c \end{bmatrix}$$



$$P_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -\epsilon & -\epsilon & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_2 \times S = \begin{bmatrix} -\epsilon & -\epsilon & c \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\epsilon/\lambda & -\epsilon/\lambda & c \end{bmatrix}$$



$$[x \ y \ z \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ h_x & h_y & h_z & 1 \end{bmatrix} = T_1 \quad ۱۵$$

$$[x \ y \ z \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ h_x & h_y & h_z & 1 \end{bmatrix} = T_2$$

چون T_1 برابر با I است پس برای نقاط است.

چون T_2 برابر با 0 است پس برای بردارها است.

بردارها محققه مشخصی ندارند و فقط دارای 0 است و نسبت هستند پس فقط می توان آن ها را انتقال داد.

$$۱۶. \quad P_1(0,0,0) \text{ و } P_2(0,0,0) \text{ و } P_3(0,0,0)$$

$$a) \quad \frac{1}{2} P_1 + \frac{1}{2} P_2 + \frac{1}{2} P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$

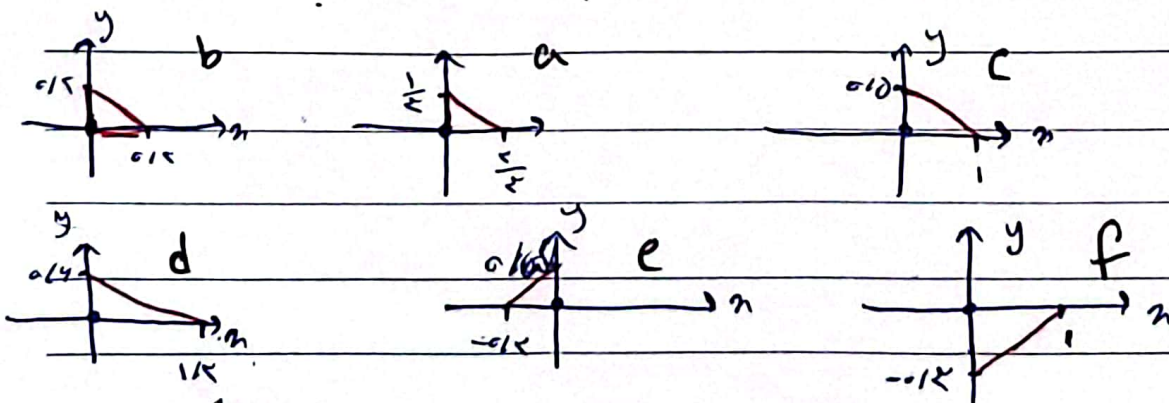
$$b) \quad 0.1 P_1 + 0.1 P_2 + 0.1 P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$

$$c) \quad 0.1 P_1 + 0.1 P_2 + 0.1 P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$

$$d) \quad 0.1 P_1 + 0.1 P_2 + 0.1 P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$

$$e) \quad 0.1 P_1 + 0.1 P_2 + 0.1 P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$

$$f) \quad 0.1 P_1 + 0.1 P_2 + 0.1 P_3 = (0,0,0) + (0,0,0) + (0,0,0)$$



$$v = (1, 1, 1) \quad , \quad q = (0, 0, 0, 1) \quad , \quad p = (0, 0, 0, 1) \quad \text{--- EV}$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_y = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha & 0 & -\sin \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \alpha & 0 & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_z = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_T = R_x \times R_y \times R_z$$

$$S \times R_T \times T = A \quad \text{--- ماتریس نهایی برای ضرب}$$

$$P \times A \quad , \quad q \times A \quad \text{--- جواب های آخر}$$