

①
$$\begin{cases} u = (1, 2) \\ v = (3, -5) \end{cases}$$

a) $u + v = (1, 2) + (3, -5) = (4, -3)$

b) $u - v = (1, 2) - (3, -5)$
 $= (1, 2) + (-3, 5) = (-2, 7)$

c) $2u + \frac{1}{2}v = 2(1, 2) + \frac{1}{2}(3, -5)$
 $= (2, 4) + (1.5, -2.5) = (3.5, 1.5)$

d) $-2u + v = -2(1, 2) + (3, -5)$
 $= (-2, -4) + (3, -5) = (1, -9)$

② a) $u + v = (u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z)$
 $= (u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z) \Rightarrow \frac{u_i + v_i}{\text{انقل برائت}}$
 $= (v_x + u_x, v_y + u_y, v_z + u_z)$
 $= (v_x, v_y, v_z) + (u_x, u_y, u_z)$
 $= v + u$

b) $u + (v + w) = (u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z) + (w_x, w_y, w_z)$
 $= (u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x + w_x, v_y + w_y, v_z + w_z)$
 $= (u_x + (v_x + w_x), u_y + (v_y + w_y), u_z + (v_z + w_z)) \Rightarrow \text{انقل برائت}$
 $= ((u_x + v_x) + w_x, (u_y + v_y) + w_y, (u_z + v_z) + w_z)$
 $= (u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z) + (w_x, w_y, w_z)$
 $= ((u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z)) + (w_x, w_y, w_z)$
 $= (u + v) + w$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad (ck)u &= (ck)(u_x, u_y, u_z) \\
 &= ((ck)u_x, (ck)u_y, (ck)u_z) \\
 &= (c(ku_x), c(ku_y), c(ku_z)) \\
 &= c(ku_x, ku_y, ku_z) \\
 &= c(ku)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d) \quad k(u+v) &= k((u_x, u_y, u_z) + (v_x, v_y, v_z)) \\
 &= k(u_x + v_x, u_y + v_y, u_z + v_z) \\
 &= (k(u_x + v_x), k(u_y + v_y), k(u_z + v_z)) \\
 &= (ku_x + kv_x, ku_y + kv_y, ku_z + kv_z) \\
 &= (ku_x, ku_y, ku_z) + (kv_x, kv_y, kv_z) \\
 &= ku + kv
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad u(k+c) &= (u_x, u_y, u_z)(k+c) \\
 &= (u_x(k+c), u_y(k+c), u_z(k+c)) \\
 &= (ku_x + cu_x, ku_y + cu_y, ku_z + cu_z) \\
 &= (ku_x, ku_y, ku_z) + (cu_x, cu_y, cu_z) \\
 &= ku + cu
 \end{aligned}$$

$$⑧ \quad \vec{r}((1, 2, 4) - n) - (-2, 0, 1) = -\vec{r}(1, 2, 4)$$

$$(1, 2, 4) - n + (-2, 0, -1) = (-1, -2, -4)$$

$$-n = \vec{r}(-1, -2, -4) - (-1, 0, -1)$$

$$-n = (-1, -2, -4) + (-1, 0, 1)$$

$$-\frac{1}{r} n = (-2, -2, -3) \quad x = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\boxed{n = (2, 2, 3)}$$

⑧

$$\|u\| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 3^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{1+9+4} = \sqrt{14}$$

$$\hat{u} = \frac{u}{\|u\|} = \left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}} \right)$$

$$\|v\| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-4)^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{4+16+1} = \sqrt{21}$$

$$\hat{v} = \frac{v}{\|v\|} = \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{21}}, \frac{-4}{\sqrt{21}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} \right)$$

⑨

$$a) \quad u \cdot v = (u_x, u_y, u_z) \cdot (v_x, v_y, v_z)$$

$$= u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z$$

$$= (v_x, v_y, v_z) \cdot (u_x, u_y, u_z)$$

$$= v \cdot u$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) \quad u \cdot (v+w) &= (u_x, u_y, u_z) \cdot (v_x + w_x, v_y + w_y, v_z + w_z) \\
 &= u_x(v_x + w_x) + u_y(v_y + w_y) + u_z(v_z + w_z) \\
 &= u_x v_x + u_x w_x + u_y v_y + u_y w_y + u_z v_z + u_z w_z \\
 &= (u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z) + (u_x w_x + u_y w_y + u_z w_z) \\
 &= u \cdot v + u \cdot w
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad k(u \cdot v) &= k(u_x v_x + u_y v_y + u_z v_z) \\
 &= (k u_x) v_x + (k u_y) v_y + (k u_z) v_z \\
 &= (k u) \cdot v \\
 &= u_x (k v_x) + u_y (k v_y) + u_z (k v_z) \\
 &= u \cdot (k v)
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 d) \quad v \cdot v &= v_x v_x + v_y v_y + v_z v_z \\
 &= \sqrt{(v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2)^2} \\
 &= \|v\|^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$e) \quad 0 \cdot v = 0 v_x + 0 v_y + 0 v_z = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (iv) \quad u \times k u &= (u_y k u_z - u_z k u_y, u_z k u_x - u_x k u_z, u_x k u_y - u_y k u_x) \\
 &= (k u_y u_z - k u_z u_y, k u_z u_x - k u_x u_z, k u_x u_y - k u_y u_x) \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$