2. Ef a=0 og b=1 faum vid: [1] 0 [1] = [1]

og sku. útrekningum er (011) v (111) = 1

og (111) v (111) = 1 svo út úr þvi kemur [1]

3. 109 = 1000000000. 10°.0,1=10° og pannig minkar voldið um 1 i hvert skipti þar til við faum 10°=1 Allt i allt telent pool 9 stokk and loomast mour i cina balteria.

4. (a)  $\sum_{k=0}^{n} 12k(k+4) = \sum_{k=0}^{n} 12k^2 + 49k = 12\sum_{k=0}^{n} k^2 + 48\sum_{k=0}^{n} k$ = 12.  $\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} + 48. \frac{n+n}{2} = \frac{2}{2}n(2n^2+3n+1)+24n^2+24n$  $= 4n^3 + 2n^2 + 4n^2 + 2n + 24n^2 + 24n = 4n^3 + 30n^2 + 26n$ =  $2n(2n^2+15n+13)=2n(2n+13)(n+1)/1$  $6) \sum_{k=1}^{3} 4k^{2}(6+k) = \sum_{k=1}^{3} 24k^{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{3} 4k^{3} = 24\sum_{k=1}^{3} k^{2} + 4\sum_{k=1}^{3} k^{3}$  $= 24 \left(\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}\right) + 4 \left(\frac{n^{2}(n+1)^{2}}{4}\right) = 4 \left(n\left(2n^{2} + 3n + 1\right) + n^{2}\left(n^{2} + 2n + 1\right)\right)$  $= 8n^{3} + 12n^{2} + 4n + n^{4} + 2n^{3} + n^{2} = n^{4} + 10n^{3} + 13n^{2} + 4n$ © lim 0,5 =0, Einfalt es ad sannroina petta méd pri ad setja inn harri og harri k til að sja West petta stefnir.  $0.5^2 - 0.25$   $0.5^5 = 0.03$ .  $0.5^9 = 0.000976$ ... 0,515=0,00003...