defined, 85

global, 87 Technology, advances and changes, (cont'd.) versus GNP, 86 limits, physical, to, 23, 259 and health services, 90-91 medical, 72-74 and industrialization 86-88 modeling of, 17-18 in nonindustrialized areas, 86-88 and NRUE, 390 omissions in World3 18-19 and total population, 86-89 in World2 compared, 91 perceived need for, 525 as policy variables, 385, 510-511 Values, human, See also Social and Societal entries and pollution, 413, 416-417, 424-425, 516 and production 217 changes in 19-20, 564 and industrialization, 226 and resource depletion, 397, 497 and technological change, 18 and social systems, 18, 521-522, 524, 525 testing impact of, 18, 510-511 in World3, 19-20 unforeseeable, 18-19 Vegetable equivalents, explained, 64 Volkswagen Foundation, ix, 29n in World3, 7, 18, 385 and yield from arable land, grazing land, and War See International conflict oceans, 264 "Theory of demographic regulation," 55 Wilson, Carroll, ix Thermodynamics, second law of, 377 World3 model adaptive technological advances, effects of, Topsoil, 315, 327 Total agricultural investment TAI 525-537 allocation of, 288-289, 310-311 aggregation, degree of, 12-13 agricultural technologies, effects of, 519-537 assumptions 268, 282, 310 agriculture sector, historical behavior of, 495-496 versus CAL 292 assumptions, general, 15-16, 23, 487, 488, 543, defined, 286-287 determinants of, 282 561-562 behavior modes, 489, 500, 501, 509-510, 511, and FIALD, 289, 291n and FIOAA, 287 521-522 capital lifetime, effects of, 506-509, 539, 540, and persistent pollution, 325 Total fertility TF 543-545 capital-output ratio, effects of, 509, 532-537, and births, by age group, 144 545-546, 548-549 and DCFS, 112-113 decreased, 120, 121 capital sector, historical behavior of, 493-495 defined, 95-96 conclusions, 562 and DTF, 97-98 degree of detail, 8-9, 12 equations, 97, 98, 125 delayed stabilization policies, effects of, 548-549 and FCE, 97-98, 125-127 delayed technological advances, effects of, and FM, 105-106 532-537 545-546 548-549 desired family size, effects of reduction in, 538, and GNP, 124, 208 and income, 123-124 539, 541-549 dynamic factors in, 9 inputs to (World3), 97 national and population differences, 98, 99 DYNAMO equations, 488, 549-557 in one-level model. 96 DYNAMO flow diagram, 15, 490-491 of preindustrialized societies, 105-106 equilibrium runs, 543-549 Transmission delays exponential technological advances, effects of, of persistent chemicals, 419 522-524 historical trends, 487, 488-489 of radioactive materials, 417-418 societal, 419 human values in, 19-20 implications of, 561-564 Unemployment, 208-209, 233 increased agricultural investment, effects of, 504, Urban-industrial land UIL, 321-322 507 Urban-industrial land development time UILDT limits, assumptions, 15-16, 23, 561 modeling process, 5-6 Urban-industrial land per capita UILPC, 319-321 nonrenewable resource sector, historical behavior Urban-industrial land required UILR, 321-322 of, 496-498 "normal" constants in, 104 Urbanization and air pollution, 82-83 persistent pollution sector, historical behavior of,

498-499

pollution absterment, effects of, 504–506 population and resource base, 29–30 population sector, historical behavior of, 489 492–493 price system in, 17 purpose, 7, 8, 9, 10, 24, 489, 561, 563 reference rus, 23, 500–503 resource costs, effects of, 515, 514–522 resource discoveries, effects of, 515, 514–522 resource discoveries, effects of, 515, 514–522, 545, resource discoveries, effects of, 515, 514–522, 545, resource discoveries, effects of, 515, 514–522, sectors excluded, included, 10–12, 13 structural assumptions, 13–15 technological change in, 17–18, 23 testing, 23–25, 287 testing period, 5, 287 variable definitions, 587–593 variables, major, 488, 497–499 zero capital growth, effects of, 543–549 zero population growth, effects of, 538, 539, 541–549 World 2, 78, 91, 92 world view, 3–4, 5, 561

ZPGT, 113, 121