

Cours IUT CSID – January 2012

Introduction to Java Annotations

Sample Library Usages

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This document:

<http://arnaud.nauwynck.chez-alice.fr/devPerso/Pres/Intro-Java-Annotations.pdf>

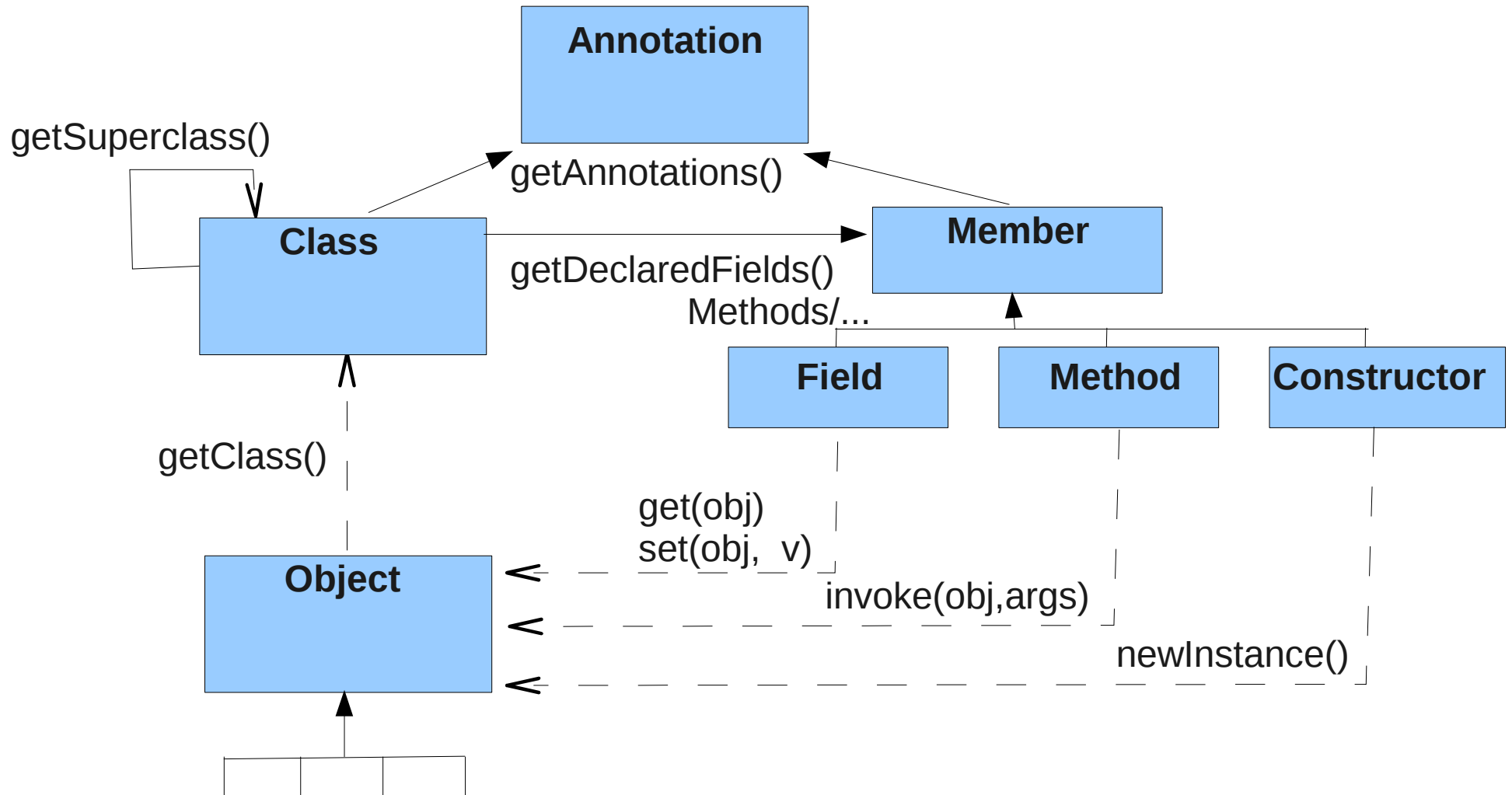
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Annotation History

- Literate Programming
 - Inspired by D.E. Knuth ...~ 1970 (!)
- Principle : 1 Program => 2 Outputs
 - Code (tangle) => compile + run-it
 - Doc Comment (weave) => extract TeX + print it
- Java JavaDoc `/** @Author ... */`
- Xdoclet ... compiler for some JavaDoc @Tags
- Then Java 5 ... Spring, Apt, AspectJ, Lombok...

Introspection API



Sample Introspection Usage

- Serializing Objects
 - `ObjectOutputStream.writeObject(obj)`
 - `Obj = ObjectInputStream.readObject()`
- Used in Rmi (Marshall / Unmarshall)
- JMX : expose object attributes + methods
- Spring : instantiate + configure objects as Xml
- Hibernate : mapping Java – Jdbc
(1 class = 1 table.... 1 field = 1 column)
- ...

Sample Introspection Code

- Object to XML recursive dump

```
public void dump(Object obj, PrintStream out) throws Exception {  
    if (obj == null) { out.print("<null/>"); return; }  
    Class<?> clss = obj.getClass();  
    Format fmt = tryLookupClassFormatter(clss);  
    if (fmt != null) {  
        out.print("<value>" + fmt.format(obj) + "</value>");  
    } else {  
        out.print("<obj className='" + clss.getName() + "'>");  
        for (Field field : collectFieldsAndSuperClassFields(clss)) {  
            out.print("<" + field.getName() + ">");  
            Object fieldValue = field.get(obj);  
            dump(fieldValue, out); // recurse  
            out.print("</>");  
        }  
        out.println("</obj>");  
    }  
}
```

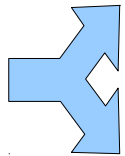
Java and Introspection

- Introspection is a fundamental feature of Java
 - ... missing in C++ (!!)
 - ... success of java

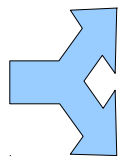
Lot of Frameworks use it

- configuration possibilities:

- NOT configurable
 - (example RMI) ... but magic enough



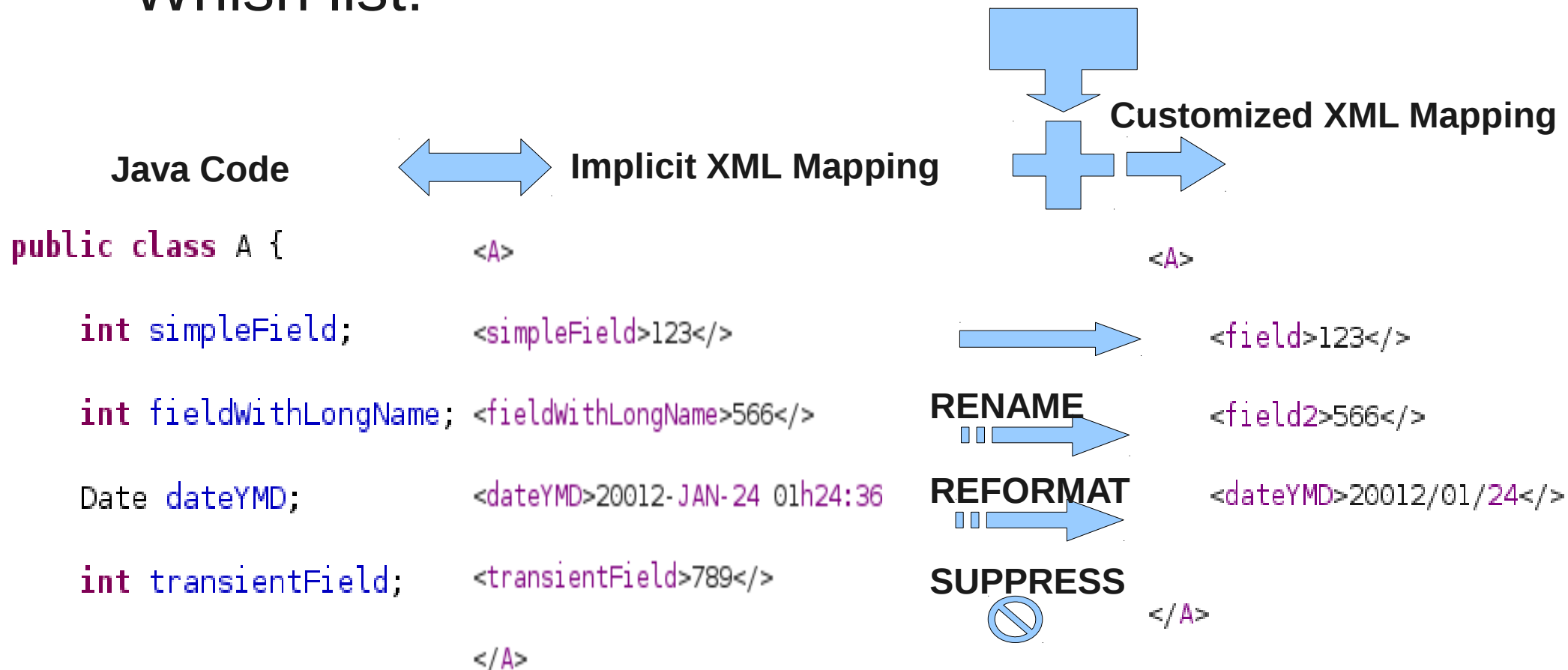
- Configurable



- with external Xml/Prop Files
 - (example: old Hibernate, old spring...)
- with @Annotations

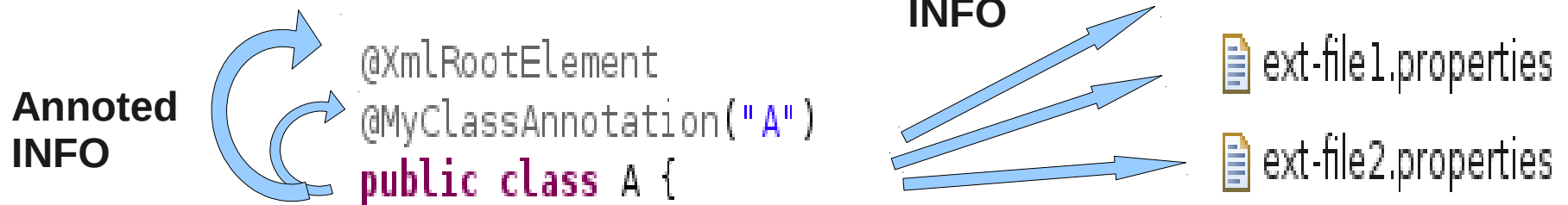
Sample Code Customization Goal

- Problem:
 - How to configure name mappings and converters...
- Whish list:



Adding / Mixing Extra Configurations

- Annotations do not interfere with code:
 - code ignore them !
 - read on demand
- like JavaDoc .. but typed & present
- Like external files



For JAXB —→ `@XmlElement(name="field2")`
user-defined —→ `@MyFieldAnnotation("field2")`
For Spring —→ `@Value("${key}")`
`int fieldWithLongName;`

Syntax & Reference

Reading Annotation Values From Introspection

```
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
@Target(ElementType.FIELD)
public @interface MyFieldAnnotation {

    String value();

    String format() default "";

    int precision() default 10;
}
```

```
for(Field field : collectFieldsAndSuperClassFields(cls)) {
    MyFieldAnnotation myAn = field.getAnnotation(MyFieldAnnotation.class);
    if (myAn != null) { // found annotation @MyFieldAnnotation(...)
        String value = myAn.value(); // read main value @MyFieldAnnotation("value")
        String format = myAn.format(); // read @...(myFormat="myFmt")
        int prec = myAn.precision(); // read @...(precision=123) ... default 10
        dumpFieldWith(obj, field, value, format, prec);
    } else { // specific annotation not found... see all others
        Annotation[] annotations = field.getAnnotations();
    }
}
```

Syntax

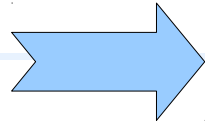
```
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.SOURCE)
@Target(ElementType.TYPE)
public @interface MyClassAnnotation {

    String value();

    int order() default 100;

}
```

declare



use

```
@MyClassAnnotation("B")
public class B {
```

```
@MyFieldAnnotation
private int field;
```

```
@MyConstructorAnnotation public B() {
}
```

```
@MyMethodAnnotation
public void f(@MyParamAnnotation int p) {
    @MyVarAnnotation int loc = 1;
    g(loc);
}
```

Annotation of Annotation...

@Target(ElementType)

```
package java.lang.annotation;
```

```
    * Indicates the kinds of program element to which an annotation type  
    @Documented  
    @Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)  
    @Target(ElementType.ANNOTATION_TYPE)  
public @interface Target {  
    ElementType[] value();  
}
```

```
package java.lang.annotation;
```

```
    * A program element type. The constants of this enumerated type  
public enum ElementType {  
    TYPE,  
    FIELD, METHOD, CONSTRUCTOR,  
    PARAMETER, LOCAL_VARIABLE, ANNOTATION_TYPE, PACKAGE  
}
```

Samples :

```
@Target(ElementType.TYPE)
```

```
public @interface MyClassAnnotation
```

```
@Target({ ElementType.METHOD, ElementType.CONSTRUCTOR } )
```

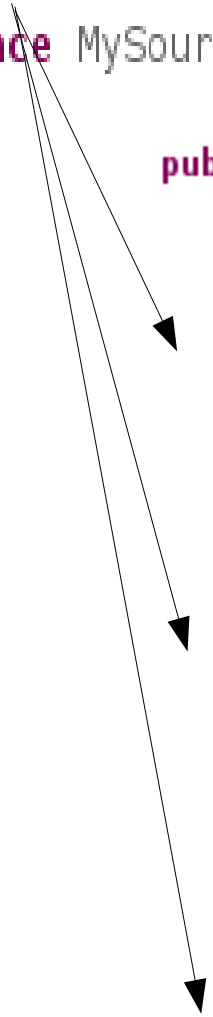
```
public @interface MyCodeAnnotation {
```

Annotation of Annotation...

@Retention(RetentionPolicy)

```
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.SOURCE)  
public @interface MySourceAnnotation {
```












```
    public enum RetentionPolicy {  
        /**  
         * Annotations are to be discarded by the compiler.  
         */  
        SOURCE,  
  
        /**  
         * Annotations are to be recorded in the class file by the compiler  
         * but need not be retained by the VM at run time. This is the default  
         * behavior.  
         */  
        CLASS,  
  
        /**  
         * Annotations are to be recorded in the class file by the compiler and  
         * retained by the VM at run time, so they may be read reflectively.  
         *  
         * @see java.lang.reflect.AnnotatedElement  
         */  
        RUNTIME  
    }
```



Sample Libraries Usages

SpringFramework

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>  
  <version>3.1.0.RELEASE</version>  
</dependency>
```

 spring-context-support-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar
 spring-beans-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar
 spring-context-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar
 spring-expression-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar
 spring-core-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar -
 spring-asm-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar -
 spring-aop-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar -
 aopalliance-1.0.jar - /home/arna
 spring-orm-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar -
 spring-jdbc-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar -
 spring-tx-3.1.0.RELEASE.jar - /hc

SpringFramework IOC

- @Component ... Spring calls “new ()”
- @Injected ... Spring calls “set()”
- @Value
- Now Standards (EJB3, Java6):
 - @Stateless, @Service, @Local, @Remote ...
 - @Resource, @EJB

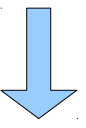
SpringFramework Sample

```
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-3.0.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-3.0.xsd">

  <!-- enable annotation and dependency injection by @Resource -->
  <context:annotation-config />

  <!-- scan classes by @Component -->
  <context:component-scan base-package="fr.an.test" />
</beans>
```

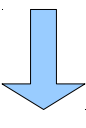
Scan + instanciate + Dependency injection (IOC)



```
@Component
public class MyClient {
```

```
    @Resource
    protected MyService myService;

    public void call() {
        myService.compute(1);
    }
}
```



```
@Component
public class MyService {

    public int compute(int param) {
        return param*param;
    }
}
```



Spring Web MVC

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>  
  <version>3.1.0.RELEASE</version>  
</dependency>
```

Spring Web – MVC Controller

@Controller, @ContextPath ...

```
@Controller
```

```
public class HomeController {
```

```
    /**
     * handler for http GET "/hello" .. render with "WEB-INF/jsp/helloWorldView.jsp" view
     */
    @RequestMapping(value = "/hello", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public String handleHome(Locale locale, Model model) {
        model.addAttribute("serverMessage", "server msg" );
        return "helloWorldView"; // => "WEB-INF/jsp/helloWorldView.jsp"
    }
```

Spring MVC Configuration

src
main

webapp

WEB-INF

jsp

helloWorldView.jsp

applicationContext.xml

springDispatcherServlet-servlet.xml

web.xml

```
<context:component-scan base-package="fr.an.test.springweb" />
```

```
<mvc:annotation-driven />
```

```
<beans:bean class="org.springframework.web.servlet.view.InternalResourceViewResolver">
```

```
  <beans:property name="prefix" value="/WEB-INF/jsp/" />
```

```
  <beans:property name="suffix" value=".jsp" />
```

```
</beans:bean>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<web-app version="2.5" xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
```

```
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee
```

```
    http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_2_5.xsd">
```

```
  <listener>
```

```
    <listener-class>org.springframework.web.context.ContextLoaderListener</listener-class>
```

```
  </listener>
```

```
  <servlet>
```

```
    <servlet-name>springDispatcherServlet</servlet-name>
```

```
    <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>
```

```
    <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
```

```
  </servlet>
```

```
  <servlet-mapping>
```

```
    <servlet-name>springDispatcherServlet</servlet-name>
```

```
    <url-pattern>/</url-pattern>
```

```
  </servlet-mapping>
```

```
</web-app>
```

JUnit 4

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>junit</groupId>  
  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  
  <version>4.10</version>  
  <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Junit Annotations

- Before E.Gamma & K. Bent EPOCH ... no tests?
- Junit 3: A simple piece as small as revolutionnary....

```
import junit.framework.TestCase;
import org.junit.Assert;

public class Mytest extends TestCase {

    public void test1() {
        Assert.assertEquals(2, 1+1);
    }
}
```

- Junit 4: Simpler that simple...

```
public class MyTest {

    @Test
    public void f() {
        Assert.assertEquals(2, 1+1);
    }
}
```

Junit4 : @RunWith(...) (+ Spring @ContextConfiguration)

- @RunWith() = customize Junit4 runner
 - With Spring runner + @ContextConfiguration(...)
 - Or others (MockitoRunner.class, etc.)

```
@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ContextConfiguration(locations = { "/applicationContext-test1.xml" })
public class MySpringTest {

    @Resource
    protected MySpringObj obj;

    @Test
    public void test() {
        obj.callMyEJB(1);
    }
}
```


Mockito

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.mockito</groupId>  
  <artifactId>mockito-all</artifactId>  
  <version>1.9.0-rc1</version>  
  <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Mockito (Mock for JUnit)

- @Mock to instantiate mock proxy on interfaces
- @InjectMock to inject dependency into object

```
public class MyObjMockTest {  
  
    // @Mock is equivalent to create a mock proxy  
    // init from MockitoAnnotations.initMocks(this);  
    @Mock private MyEJB myEJB;  
  
    // SUT = System Under Test  
    // @InjectMocks is equivalent to autowiring setter "sut.set(...)"  
    // init from MockitoAnnotations.initMocks(this);  
    @InjectMocks  
    private MySpringObj sut = new MySpringObj();  
  
    @Before public void setup() {  
        // equivalent to @RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class) in test class  
        MockitoAnnotations.initMocks(this);  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    public void test1() {
```

Lombok

```
<!-- cf http://projectlombok.org/ for installation  
      (need to add lombok.jar in eclipse  
      need to add "-javaagent:lombok.jar" in eclipse launcher)  
-->  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>  
    <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>  
    <version>0.10.6</version>  
    <scope>provided</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Lombok Sample

You write .java file

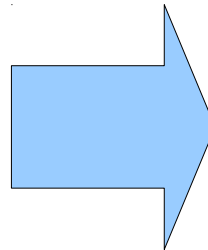
```
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;

public class LombokPOJO {

    @Getter @Setter
    private int myField;

    @Data
    public static class OtherPOJO {
        private int field1, field2;
    }

}
```

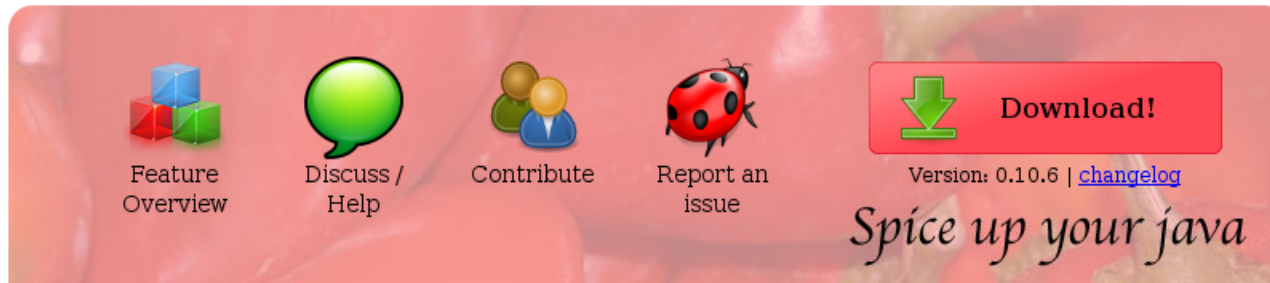


You get in
compiled .class

```
▼ LombokPOJO
    myField : int
    getMyField() : int
    setMyField(int) : void
▼ OtherPOJO
    OtherPOJO()
    getField1() : int
    getField2() : int
    setField1(int) : void
    setField2(int) : void
    equals(Object) : boolean
    canEqual(Object) : boolean
    hashCode() : int
    toString() : String
    field1 : int
    field2 : int
```

never write Getter-Setter anymore Because Small is Beautifull (<http://projectlombok.org>)

[Project Lombok](#) - Download



Download [lombok.jar 0.10.6](#)

[Project Lombok](#)

Feeling adventurous? Download

Maven or Ivy
Javac
NetBeans
Eclipse and STS

L
J
J
R
P

Lombok features

[@Getter / @Setter](#)

Never write `public int getFoo() {return foo;} again.`

[@Getter\(lazy=true\)](#)

Laziness is a virtue!

[@ToString](#)

No need to start a debugger to see your fields: Just let lombok generate a `toString` for you!

[@EqualsAndHashCode](#)

Equality made easy: Generates `hashCode` and `equals` implementations from the fields of your object.

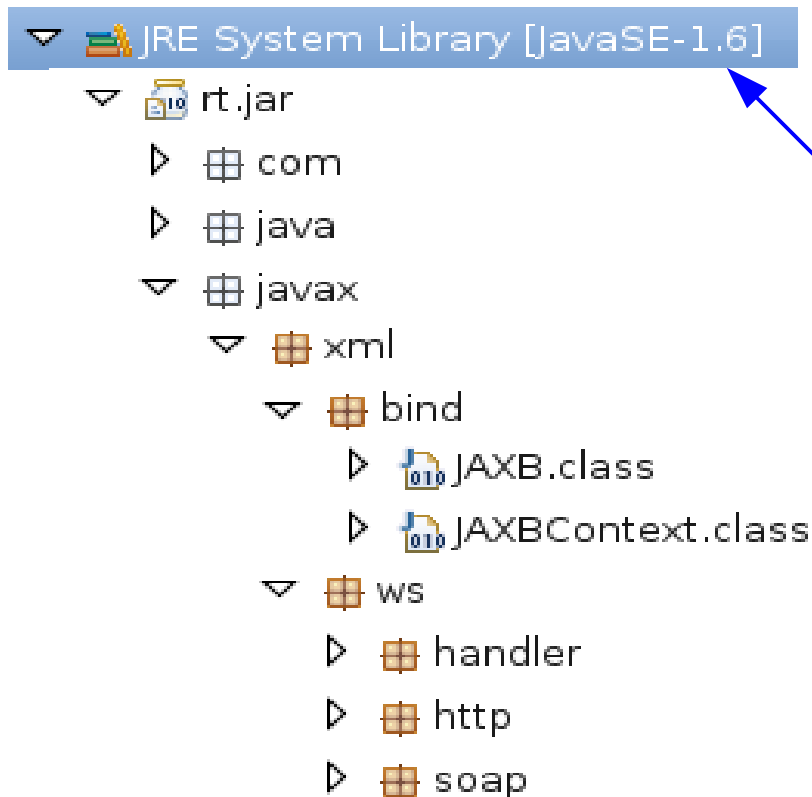
[@NoArgsConstructor](#), [@RequiredArgsConstructor](#) and [@AllArgsConstructor](#)

Constructors made to order: Generates constructors that take no arguments, one argument per final / non-null field, or one argument for every field.

[@Data](#)

All together now: A shortcut for `@ToString`, `@EqualsAndHashCode`, `@Getter` on all fields, and `@Setter` on all non-final fields, and `@RequiredArgsConstructor`!

JAXB, JAX-WS



```
<plugin>  
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>  
<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>  
<configuration>  
  <source>1.6</source>  
  <target>1.6</target>  
</configuration>  
</plugin>
```

A blue arrow points from the `<source>1.6</source>` line in the XML snippet to the `rt.jar` file in the project explorer. The `<source>1.6</source>` text is circled in blue.

JAXB = Xml Binding

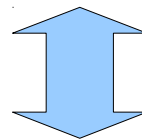


```
import javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlElement;
import javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlRootElement;
```

```
@XmlRootElement( name="doc" )
public class MyJaxbObj {
```

```
    @XmlElement
    protected Foo foo;
```

```
    public void obj2xml(MyJaxbObj obj, ObjectOutputStream out) throws
        JAXBContext ctx = JAXBContext.newInstance(MyJaxbObj.class);
        Marshaller marshaller = ctx.createMarshaller();
        marshaller.marshal(obj, out);
}
```



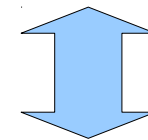
Java2Xsd
Xsd2Java

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<xsd:complexType name="Foo">
</xsd:complexType>
```

```
<xsd:complexType name="Document">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="foo" type="Foo" />
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

```
<xsd:element name="doc" type="Document" />
```

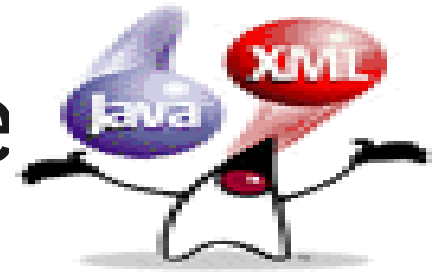


JaxbContext
marshal() / unmarshal()

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<doc>
  <foo>...</foo>
</doc>
```

JAX-WS = Java Web Service

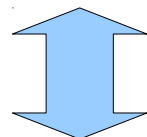


```
import javax.ws.WebMethod;  
import javax.ws.WebService;
```

```
@WebService(targetNamespace = "http://duke.org", name="AddNumbers")  
public interface MyWebService extends Remote {
```

```
    @WebMethod(operationName="add", action="urn:addNumbers")  
    public int addNumbers(int number1, int number2) throws RemoteException;
```

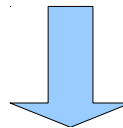
```
    @javax.ws.WebService(serviceName = "MyWebService",  
        endpointInterface = "fr.an.test.MyWebService",  
        targetNamespace="http://mywebService.test.fr/",  
        portName="MyWebServicePort")  
    public class MyWebServiceImpl implements MyWebService {  
  
        @Override  
        public int addNumbers(int number1, int number2) thr  
            return number1 + number2;  
    }
```



Java2wsdl (jaxws:wsgen)
Wsd2Java (jaxws:wsimport)

Sample wsgen (Java → Wsdl + Port classes)

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.jvnet.jax-ws-commons</groupId>
  <artifactId>jaxws-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>2.1</version>
  <configuration>
    <sei>fr.an.test.MyWebServiceImpl</sei>
    <genWsdl>true</genWsdl>
  </configuration>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <id>wsген</id>
      <goals>
        <goal>wsген</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
</plugin>
```



WSDL

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<!-- Generated by JAX-WS RI at http://jax-ws.dev.java.net. RI's version is JAX-WS RI 2.1.7-b01-. -->
<definitions targetNamespace="http://mywebsevice.test.fr/" name="MyWebService" xmlns="http://schema:
  <import namespace="http://duke.org" location="AddNumbers.wsdl" />
  <binding name="MyWebServicePortBinding" type="ns1:AddNumbers" xmlns:ns1="http://duke.org">
    <soap:binding transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http" style="document" />
    <operation name="add">
      <soap:operation soapAction="urn:addNumbers" />
      <input>
        <soap:body use="literal" />
      </input>
      <output>
        <soap:body use="literal" />
      </output>
    </operation>
  </binding>
  <service name="MyWebService">
    <port name="MyWebServicePort" binding="tns:MyWebServicePortBinding">
      <soap:address location="REPLACE_WITH_ACTUAL_URL" />
    </port>
  </service>
</definitions>
```

JPA = Java Persistence API

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>javax.persistence</groupId>  
  <artifactId>persistence-api</artifactId>  
  <version>1.0.2</version>  
</dependency>
```

JPA Sample Entity Annotations

```
@Entity
@Table(name="T_USER")
public class User {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(generator="SEQ")
    @SequenceGenerator(name="SEQ", sequenceName="SEQ_USER", allocationSize=1)
    private int id;

    @Version
    private int version;

    @Column(name="LOGIN", length=50, nullable=false)
    private String login;

    @ManyToOne(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)
    private Department department;

    @OneToMany(fetch=FetchType.LAZY, cascade={ CascadeType.ALL }, mappedBy="user")
    private List<UserRole> roles;
```

minimal @Entity : @Id + @Version

- Minimal mapping : @Entity
 - Need to specify a @Id !!
(object is an entity If-and-Only-If it has a unique Id)
 - Better with @Version ... for optimisitic-lock / cache...
- By default,
 - Table name = shortname of class
 - All fields are persistent...
column name = name of field

Entity Custom mapping

- Override Table name or entity-table mapping...
optionnal **@Table()**
- Override field mapping
optionall **@Column()**
- Override Id generation
@GeneratedValue
@SequenceGenerator

Relation @ManyToOne + optional @JoinColumn (= Pointer / Foreign Key to PK)

```
@Entity
```

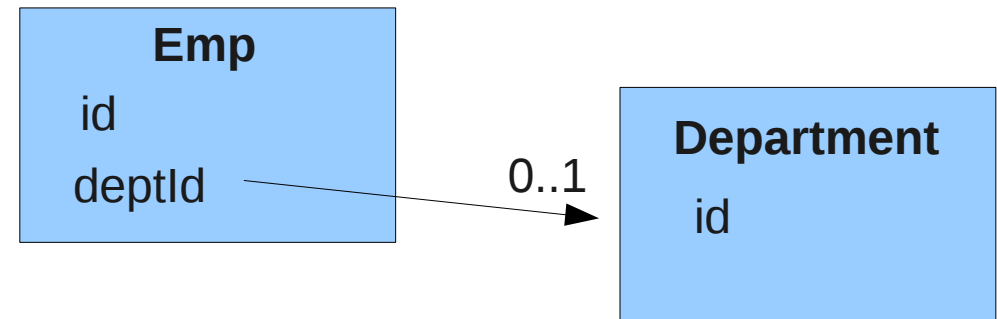
```
public class Emp {
```

```
+ private int id;..
```

```
+ private int version;..
```

```
- @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
```

```
private Dept dept;
```



```
public void userToDept(User u) {
```

```
    Department dept = u.getDepartment();
```

```
    // SQL equivalent: "select * from DEPT d where d.ID = ?user_dept_id"
```

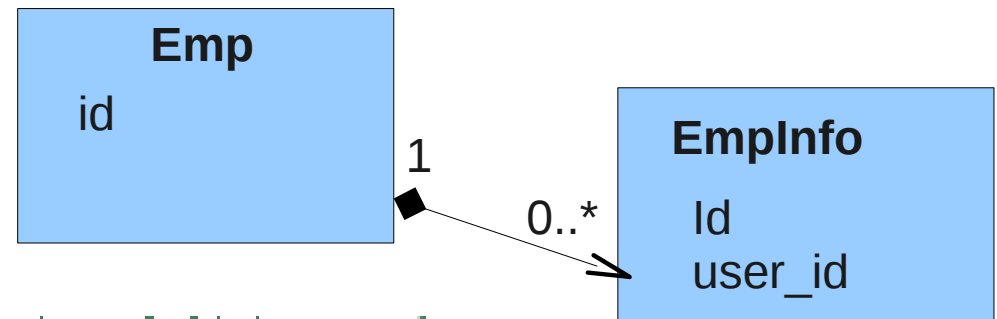
```
}
```

@OneToMany (= List / where Foreign Key=PK)

```
@Entity
public class Emp {

    private int id;
    private int version;

    @OneToMany(fetch = FetchType.LAZY,
        mappedBy="emp", // <= bidirectionnal link EmpInfo -> Emp
        cascade=CascadeType.ALL // strong aggregation : delete Emp => delete EmpInfo
    )
    private Collection<EmpInfo> infos = new LinkedHashSet<EmpInfo>();
```

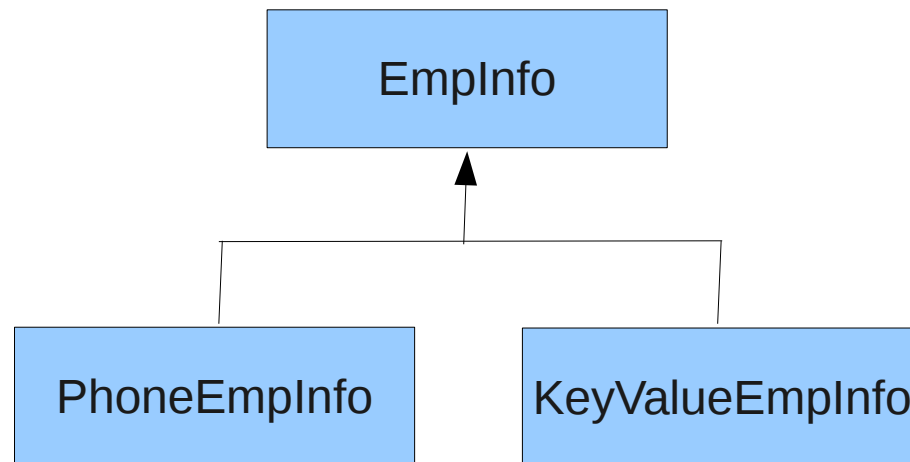


```
public void printEmpInfo(Emp emp, OutputStream out) {
    // sql equivalent: "select * from EMP_INFO ei where ei.EMP_ID = ?"
    Collection<EmpInfo> infos = emp.getInfos();
    for (EmpInfo info : infos) { printInfo(out, info); }
}

public void deleteEmp(Emp emp) {
    em.remove(emp);
    // ==> with CascadeType.ALL ... implies "delete EMP_INFO ei where ei.EMP_ID=?"
}
```

@Inheritance, @DiscriminatorValue @DiscriminatorColumn

```
@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy=InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name="TYPE",
    discriminatorType=DiscriminatorType.CHAR)
public abstract class EmpInfo {
```



```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("P")
public class PhoneEmpInfo extends EmpInfo {
```

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("K")
public class KeyValueEmpInfo extends EmpInfo {
```


Questions ?

Alors TP ! ...

This document :

<http://arnaud.nauwynck.chez-alice.fr/devPerso/Pres/Intro-Java-Annotations.pdf>