## course Esilv -Angular & Node Js

## part 4: Advanced Web Features

arnaud.nauwynck@gmail.com

#### Outline

- Some Advanced features
  - AG-Grid
  - HighCharts
  - Code Scafolding
  - Generating (Angular) Client from Swagger
  - Security: Cookie, Login, OAuth2, JWT, ...
  - RxJs, Auto completion, WebSocket
- Final Words: Angular React Vue.Js Solid.Js

#### Reminder

4 x CMs - Lessons

5 x TDs - Hands on

1 Project submission .... deadline 31 dec

Reminder ... expectation on project submission for Exam

# Your project MUST include at least 1 advanced feature

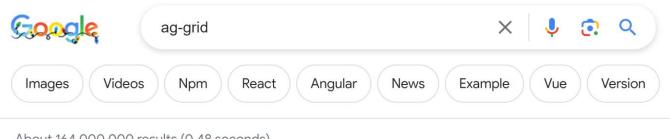
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https://www.ag-grid.com/



#### AG-Grid



About 164,000,000 results (0.48 seconds)



#### AG Grid

https://www.ag-grid.com

#### Data Grid: AG Grid: High-Performance React Grid, Angular ...

**AG Grid** is a feature rich datagrid designed for the major JavaScript Frameworks. Version 31. 0. Download v31 of the best Data Grid in the world now.

#### Angular Data Grid

Our documentation will help you to get up and running with AG Grid ...

#### React Data Grid: Documentation

Our documentation will help you to get up and running with AG Grid ...

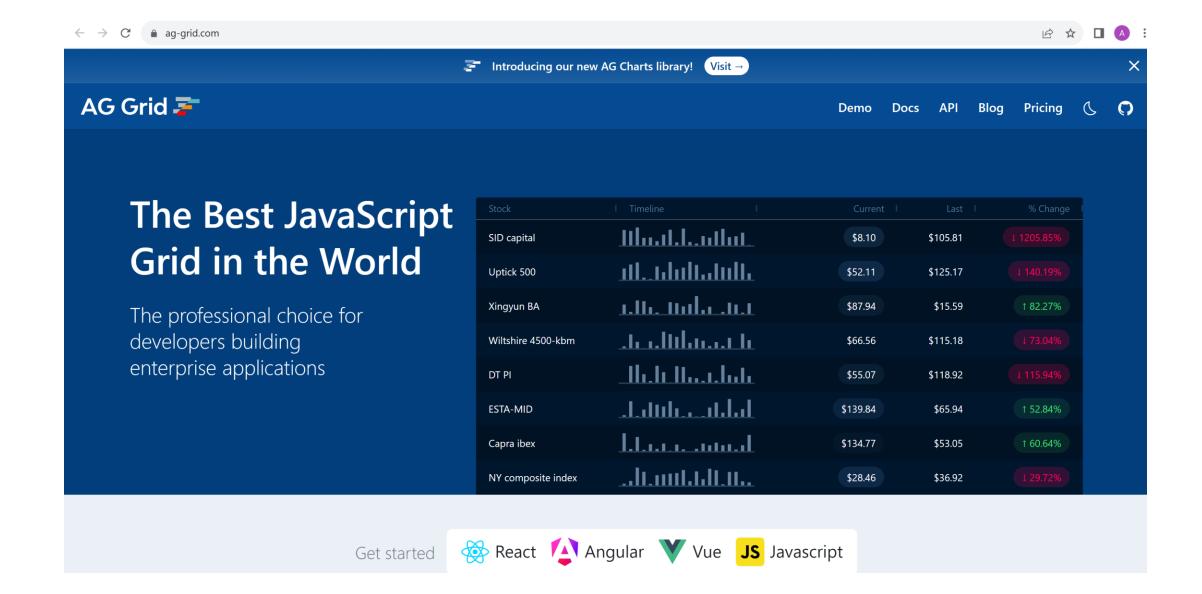
#### Demo

AG Grid is a feature-rich datagrid available in Community or ...

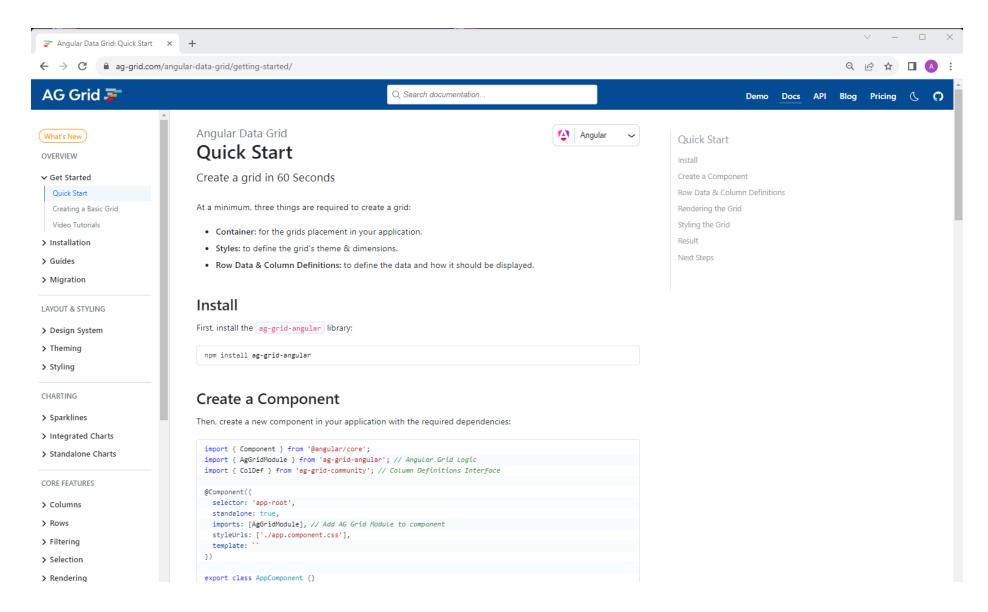
#### Angular Data Grid: Quick Start

Angular Data GridQuick Start. angular logo · Container: for the ...

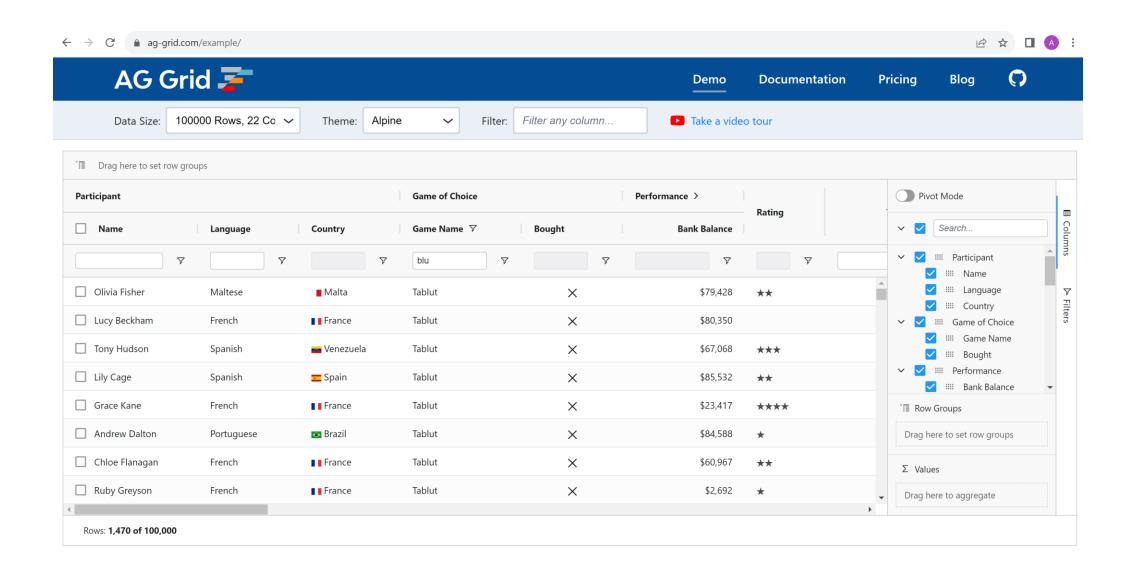
## https://ag-grid.com



### **Getting Started**



## https://ag-grid.com/example



## Did you notice? "Rows ... of 100,000"



#### AG-Grid performances

#### **Naive**

create millions of

<div></div>

<div></div>

<div></div>

<div></div>

<div></div>



#### **Virtual Scrolling**

create ~50 only if visible

<div ..translateY(0px)>

<div ..translateY(41px)>

<div ..translateY(82px)>

change "div.y" position when scrolling Scroll

Use Browser to scroll page

#### Your-own-table vs AG-Grid



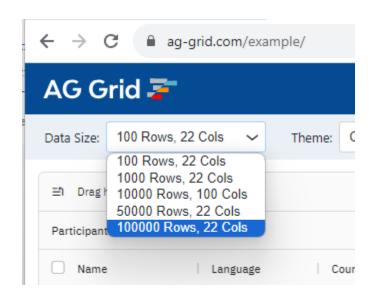






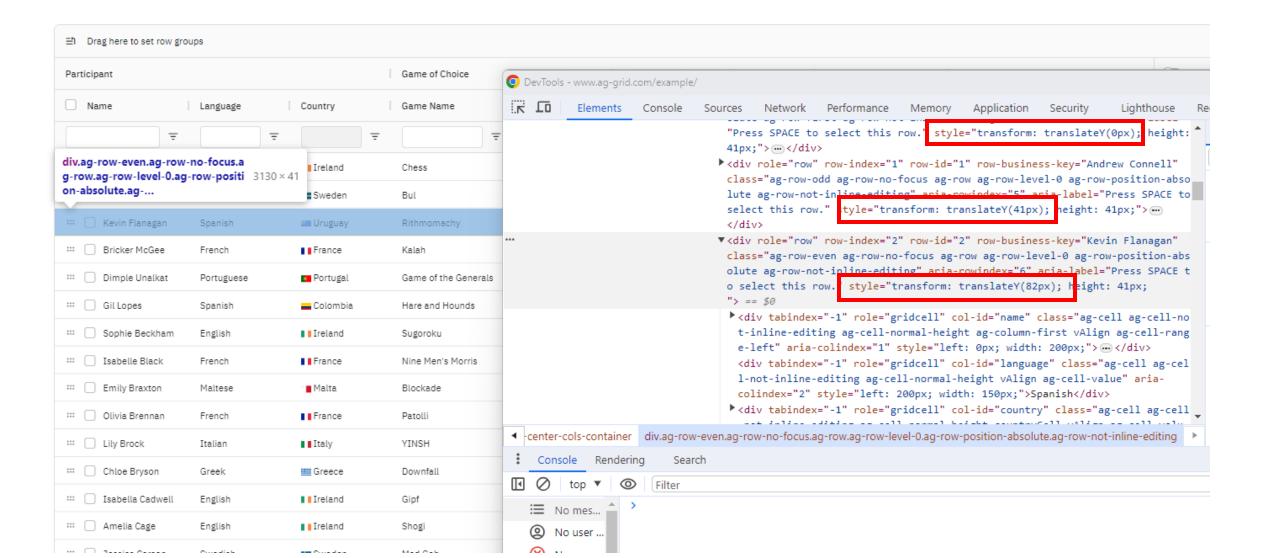
```
<div *ngFor="let row of rows">
     <div class="row">{{row}}</div>
</div>
```

## Try online yourself

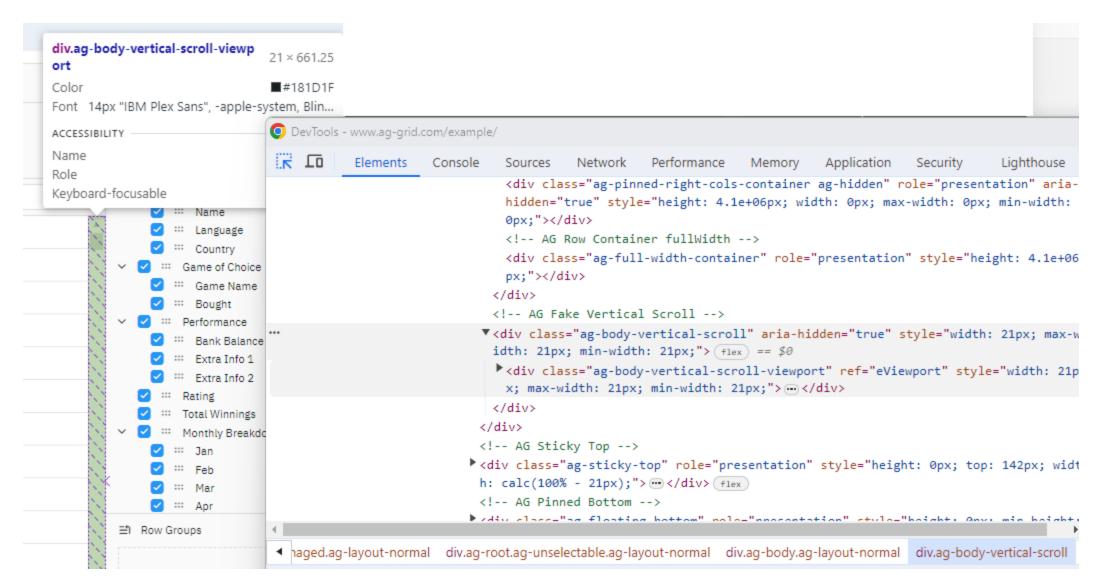


Then open Chrome DevTools

## Virtual Scroll <a href="transform: translateY(82px);">



## AG-grid virtual-scroll



#### AG-Grid Features

#### CORE FEATURES

- > Columns
- > Rows
- > Filtering
- > Selection
- > Rendering
- > Editing
- > Client-Side Data
- > Scrolling
- > Interactivity

#### ADVANCED FEATURES

- > Group & Pivot
- > Master Detail
- > Accessories
- > Server-Side Data
- > Import & Export
- > Components

Demo Example: Sorting, Export to Excel

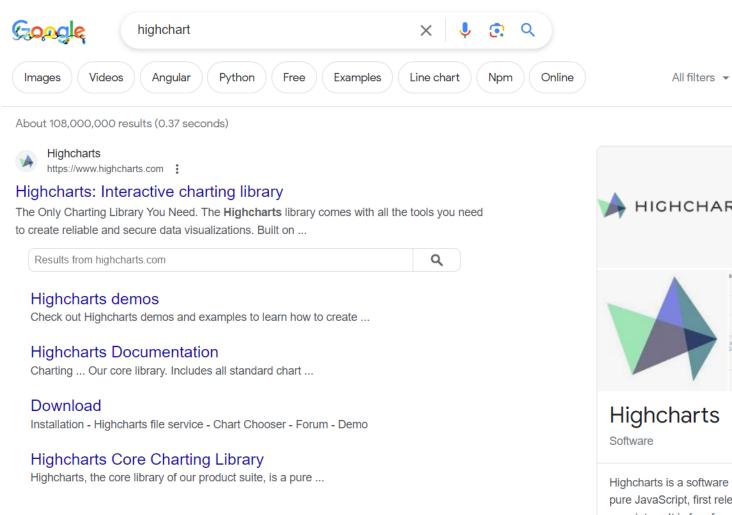
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HighCharts

https://www.highcharts.com

## google HighCharts

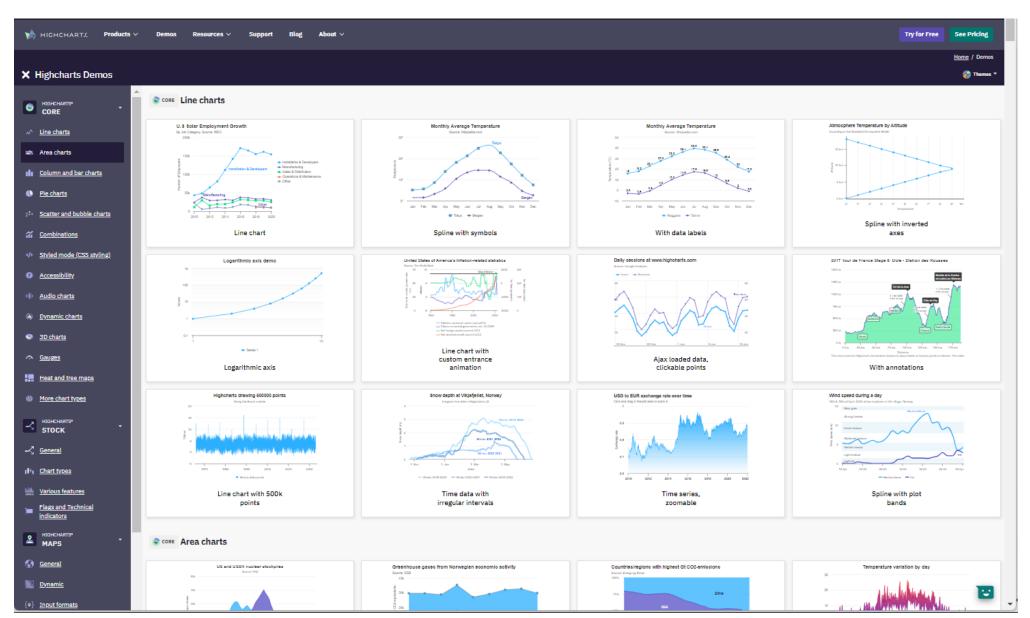


HIGHCHARTS More images Highcharts < Highcharts is a software library for charting written in pure JavaScript, first released in 2009. The license is proprietary. It is free for personal/non-commercial uses and paid for commercial applications. Wikipedia

Tools

SafeSearch •

## https://www.highcharts.com/demo



#### HIGHCHARTS® Line charts Area charts Column and bar charts Pie charts Scatter and bubble charts Combinations Styled mode (CSS styling) Accessibility Audio charts **Dynamic charts** 3D charts Gauges Heat and tree maps More chart types

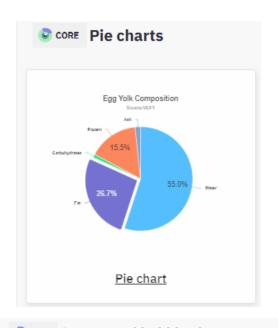
## HighChart Features

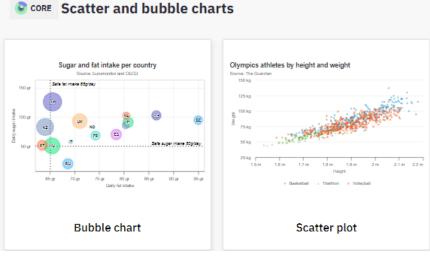


Salec per employee per weekday

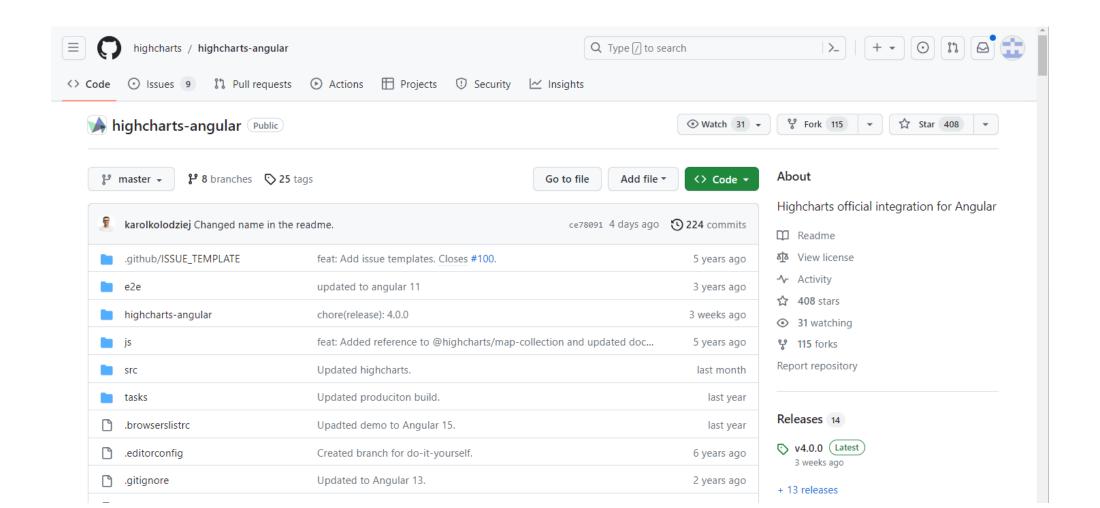
Heat map







## https://github.com/highcharts/highcharts-angular



## Getting Started npm install -s highcharts-angular

#### Installing

Get package from NPM in your Angular app:

```
npm install highcharts-angular --save
```

In your app.module.ts add the HighchartsChartModule:

```
import { HighchartsChartModule } from 'highcharts-angular';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    ...
    HighchartsChartModule
```

#### https://github.com/highcharts/highcharts-angular#hello-world-demo

#### Hello world demo

To create a simple demo start with installing.

Next for app.component.ts 's HTML template use:

```
<highcharts-chart
  [Highcharts]="Highcharts"
  [options]="chartOptions"

style="width: 100%; height: 400px; display: block;"
></highcharts-chart>
```

and export variables:

```
export class AppComponent {
    Highcharts: typeof Highcharts = Highcharts;
    chartOptions: Highcharts.Options = {
        series: [{
            data: [1, 2, 3],
            type: 'line'
        }]
    };
    ...
```

## Notice: Alternatives To HighCharts

HTML <SVG>builtin features, but too low-level to use yourself

d3js also low-level and very complex (redundant with Angular \*ngFor="let .. of ... ")

& MANY others libraries

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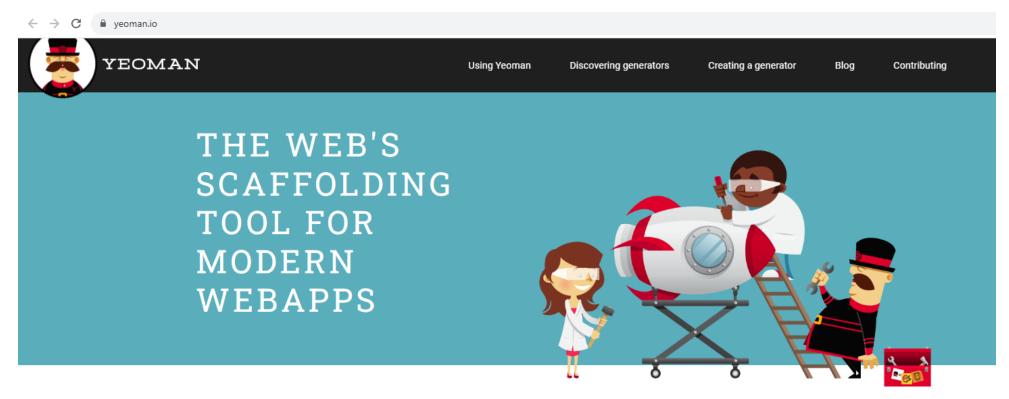
## Code Scafolding

```
$ ng new
```

```
$ ng g c = $ ng generate component
```

Your first scafolding tools! a.k.a Code Generator

# More Scafolding.. Yeoman https://yeoman.io



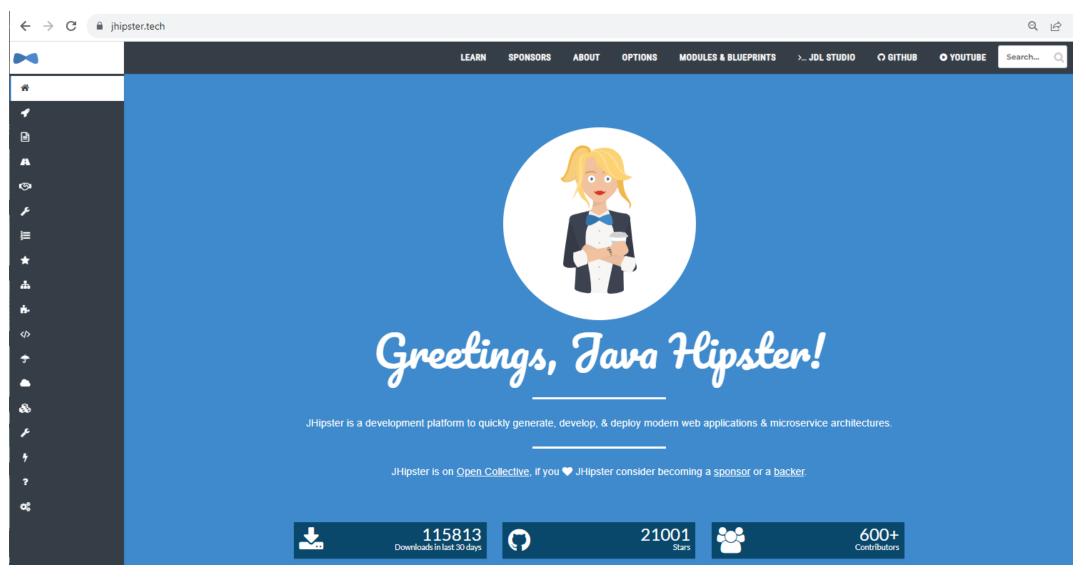
<u>Get started</u> and then <u>find a generator</u> for your webapp.

Generators are available for <u>Angular</u>, <u>Backbone</u>, <u>React</u>, <u>Polymer</u> and over <u>5600+ other projects</u>.

One-line install using npm:

npm install -g yo

# More Scafolding ... JHipster https://jhipster.tech



#### JHipster in Few minutes > Technology Stack



- Home
- JHipster Tech Board
- Release notes
- A JHipster in a few minutes
- Technology stack
- Official JHipster slides
- JHipster in 5 screenshots
- ☐ Video tutorial (15 minutes)
- A Online guides
- d Companies using JHipster
- Showcase of JHipster apps

#### Technology stack

#### Technology stack on the client side

Single Web page application:

- · Angular or React or Vue
- · Responsive Web Design with Twitter Bootstrap
- HTML5 Boilerplate
- Compatible with modern browsers (Chrome, FireFox, Microsoft Edge...)
- Full internationalization support
- Optional Sass support for CSS design
- Optional WebSocket support with Spring Websocket

With the great development workflow:

- · Installation of new JavaScript libraries with NPM
- Build, optimization and live reload with Webpack
- Testing with Jest and Protractor

And what if a single Web page application isn't enough for your needs?

. Support for the Thymeleaf template engine, to generate Web pages on the server side

#### Technology stack on the server side

A complete Spring application:

- Spring Boot for application configuration
- Maven or Gradle configuration for building, testing and running th
- "development" and "production" profiles (both for Maven and Gra
- Spring Security
- Spring MVC REST + Jackson
- Optional WebSocket support with Spring Websocket
- Spring Data JPA + Bean Validation
- Database updates with Liquibase
- Elasticsearch support if you want to have search capabilities on t
- MongoDB and Couchbase support if you'd rather use a documer
- Cassandra support if you'd rather use a column-oriented NoSQL
- Kafka and Pulsar support if you want to use a publish-subscribe it

## JHipster Slides - Front End Technologies

https://www.jhipster.tech/presentation/#/



#### NPM

- Fast and reliable dependency management
- Used to install and run all client-side tools

npm install -g generator-<u>jhipster</u>

## **YEOMAN PROVIDES APPLICATION GENERATORS**

#### TEOMAN I NOTIDEO ALL EIGATION GENERAL

- Hundreds of generators are available
- Mostly geared toward JavaScript front-end applications
- The top-rated generators have excellent quality

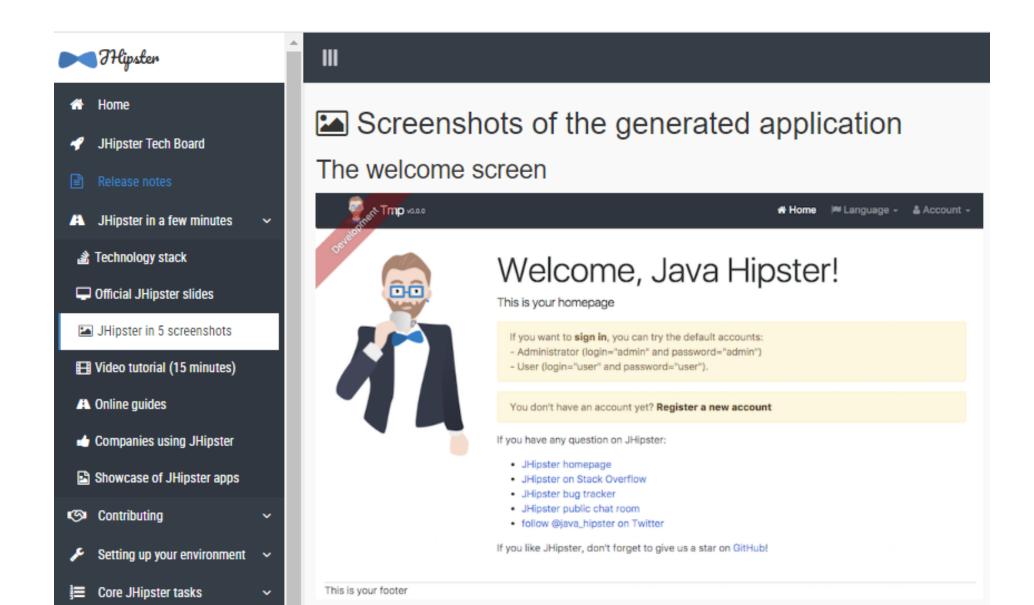
jhipster

## Angular and React

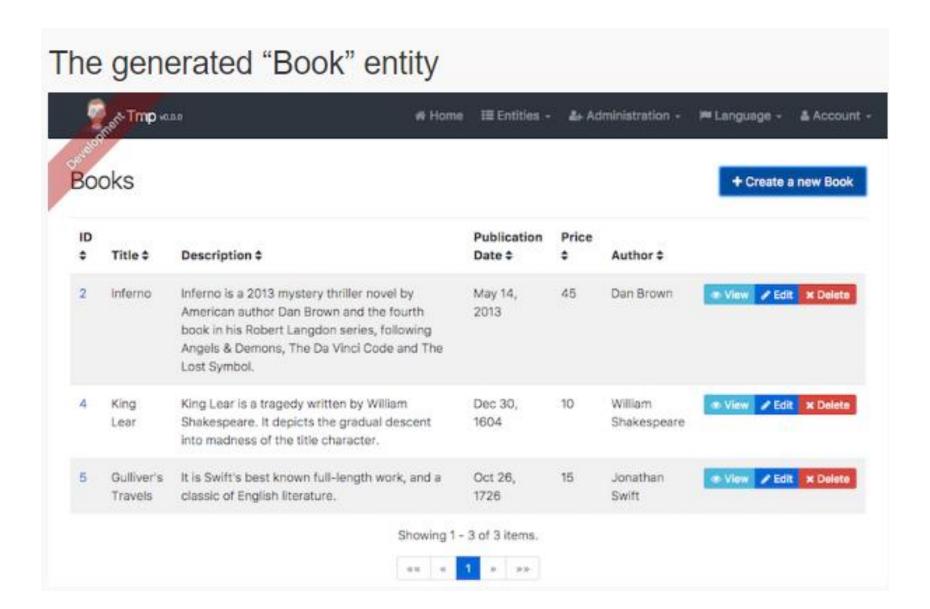
#### THE 2 MOST POPULAR JAVASCRIPT FRAMEWORKS

- Both Angular and React are supported by JHipster
- Powerful & easy to learn
- Data binding, form validation, i18n... all out of the box

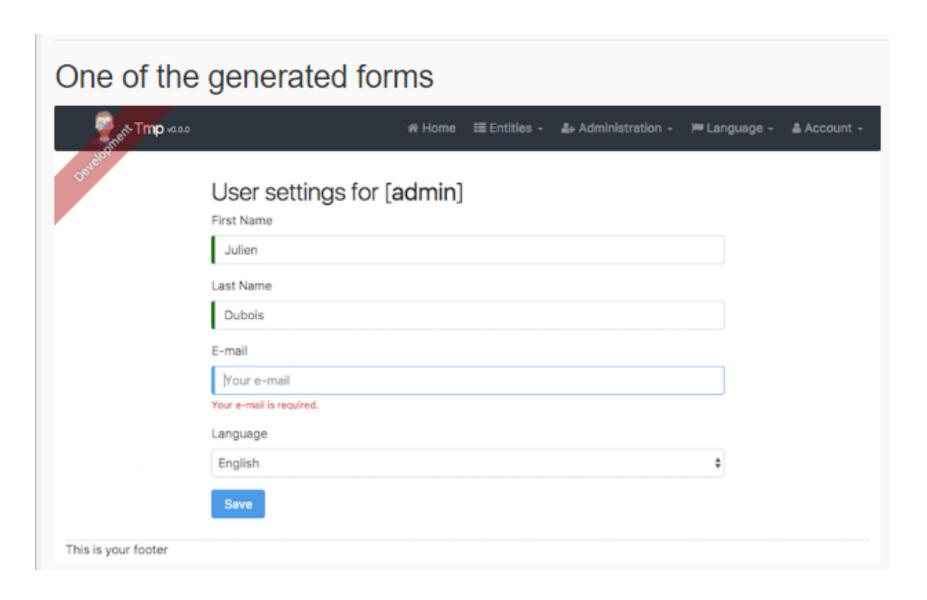
## JHispter in 5 Screenshots: 1/5



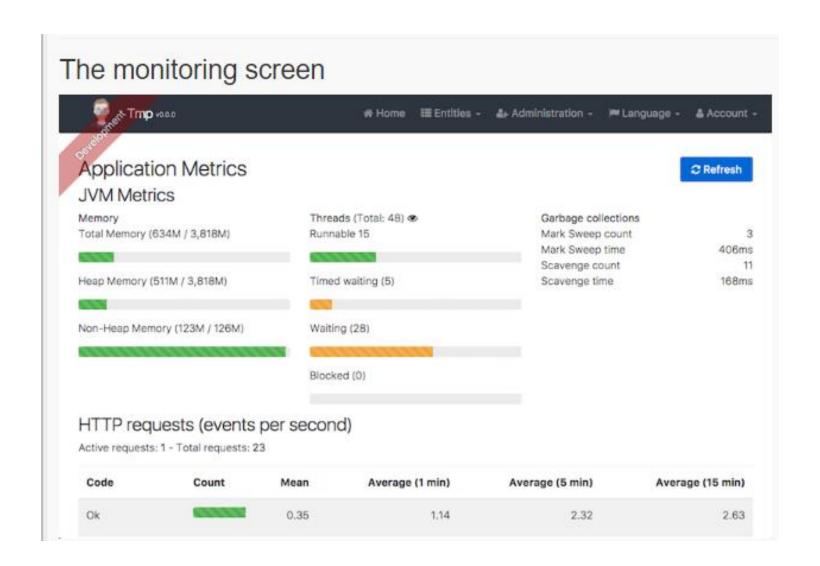
### JHispter in 5 Screenshots: 2/5



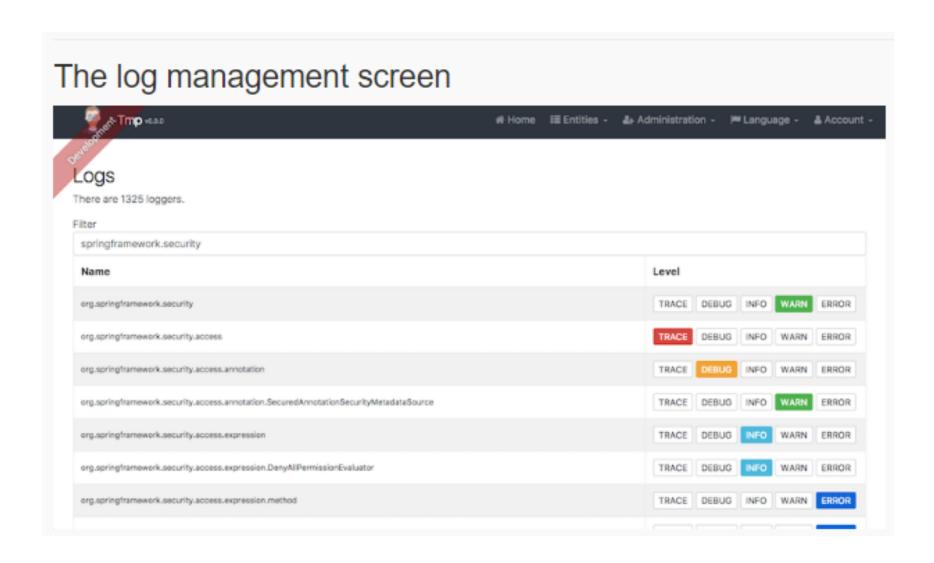
## JHispter in 5 Screenshots: 3/5



### JHispter in 5 Screenshots: 4/5



#### JHispter in 5 Screenshots: 5/5



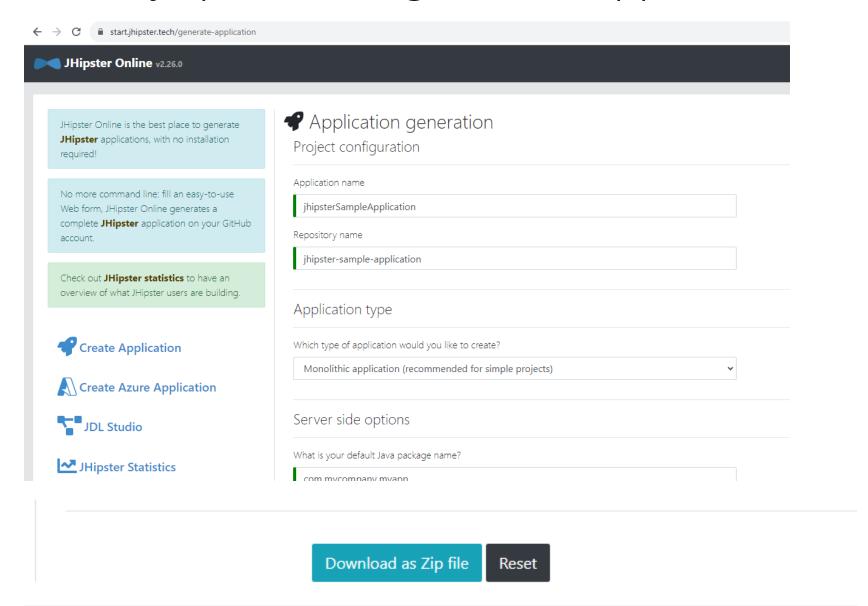
# JHipster Demo (case 1/ with local installation)

```
$ npm install -g generator-jhipster
```

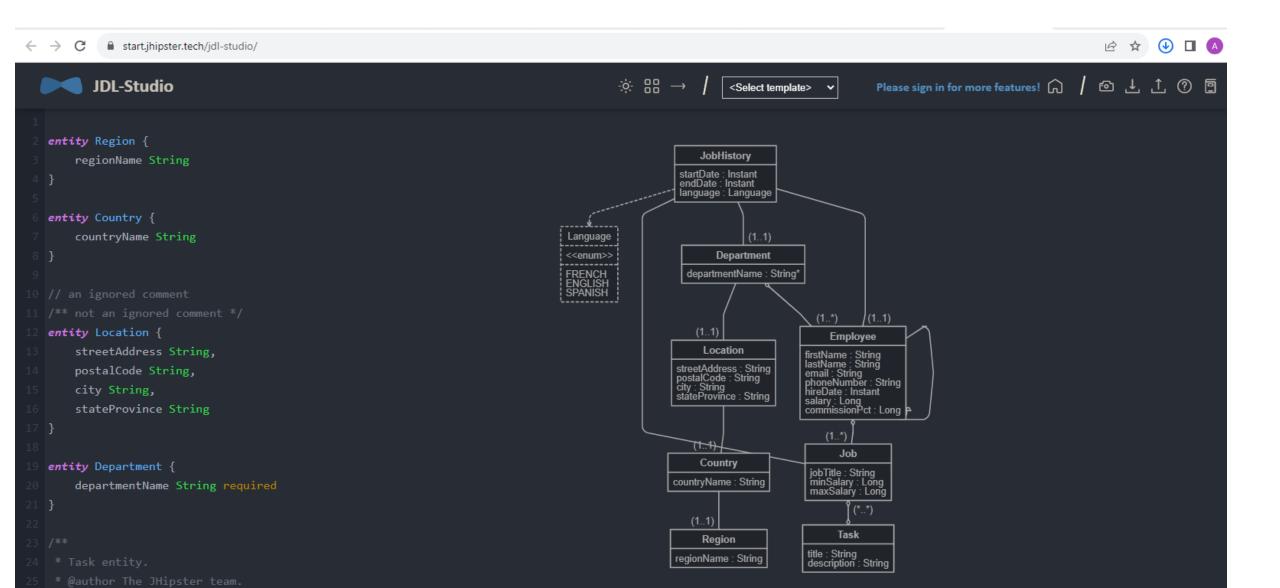
```
$ jhipster .... prompt....
```

```
$ jhipster add ...
$ jhipster jdl <<your-file>>.jdl
```

# case 2 / with JHipster Online https://start.jhipster.tech/generate-application



## https://start.jhipster.tech/jdl-studio



# Step 1/ Compile backend \$\pmvn \package\$

```
$ mvn package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ----- com.mycompany.myapp:jhipster-sample-application >------
[INFO] Building Jhipster Sample Application 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
<u>INFO</u>] The original artitact has been renamed to C:\web\demo-jhipster\jhipsterSam
.jar.original
[INFO]
[INFO] --- modernizer-maven-plugin:2.7.0:modernizer (modernizer) @ jhipster-samp
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 6.574 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-12-02T18:08:06+01:00
```

## Step 2/ Run backend \$ mvn spring-boot:run -Pdev

```
$ mvn spring-boot:run -Pdev
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ----- com.mycompany.myapp:jhipster-sample-application >------
[INFO] Building Jhipster Sample Application 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
      -----[ jar ]------
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> spring-boot-maven-plugin:3.1.5:run (default-cli) > test-compile @ jhipster-sample-application >>>
2023-12-02T18:13:20.679+01:00 INFO 13436 --- [ restartedMain] c.m.myapp.JhipsterSampleApplicationApp : Started
n 6.889 seconds (process running for 7.296)
2023-12-02T18:13:20.684+01:00 INFO 13436 --- [ restartedMain] c.m.myapp.JhipsterSampleApplicationApp
       Application 'jhipsterSampleApplication' is running! Access URLs:
       Local: http://localhost:8080/
       External: http://192.168.0.10:8080/
       Profile(s): [dev, api-docs]
```

# Step 3/ Test Backend http://localhost:8080/management/health

```
$ curl http://localhost:8080/management/health/liveness
{"status":"UP"}
```

```
← → C ① localhost:8080/management/health/liveness
```

```
{"status":"UP"}
```

# Step 4/ compile FrontEnd \$ npm install \$ npm start

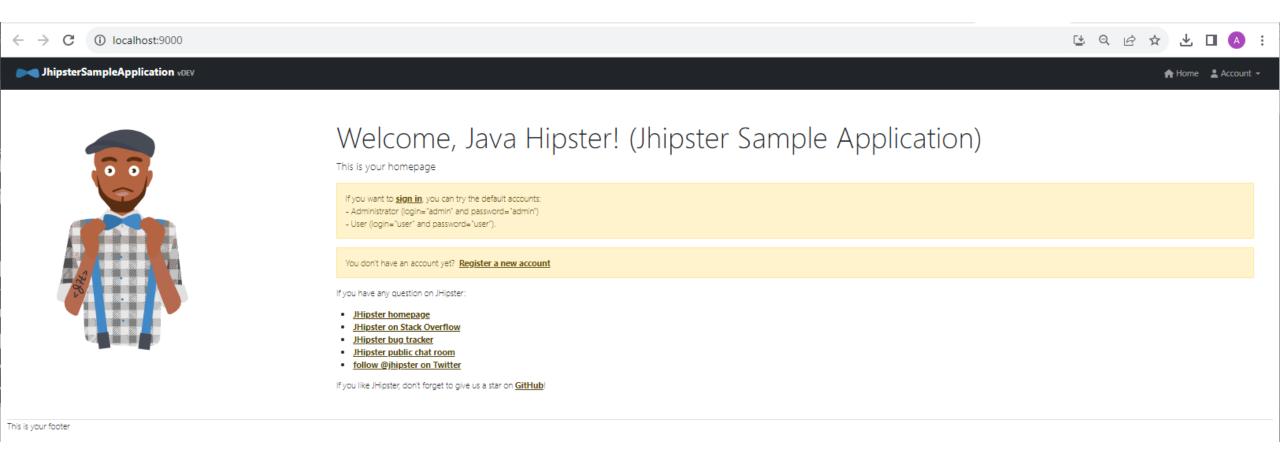
## Step 5/ Start the FrontEnd \$ npm start

```
$ npm start
> jhipster-sample-application@0.0.1-SNAPSHOT start
> ng serve --hmr
** Angular Live Development Server is listening on localhost:4200, open your browser on http://localhost:4200/

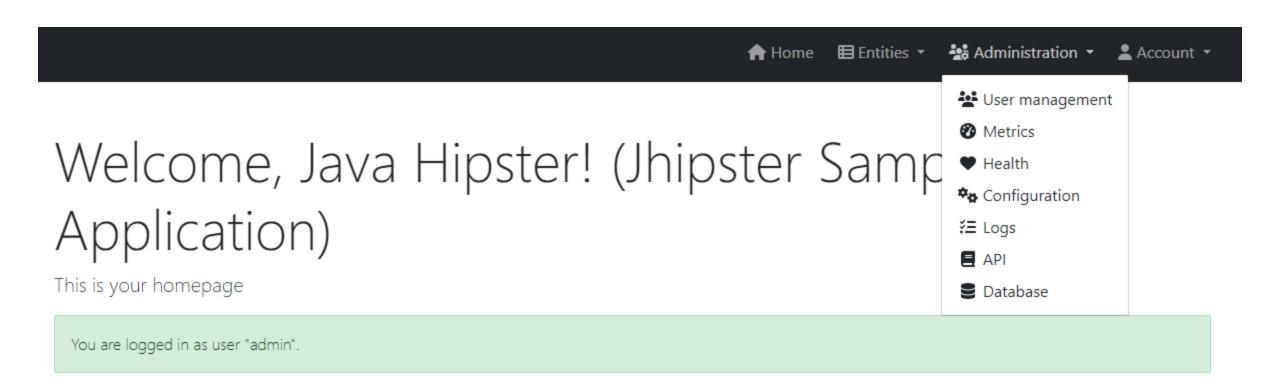
√ Compiled successfully.

Notifications are disabled
Reason: DisabledByGroupPolicy Please make sure that the app id is set correctly.
Command Line: C:\web\demo-jhipster\jhipsterSampleApplication\node modules\node-notifier\vendor\snoreToast\snoretoa
otifierPipe-25256b7e-89fb-4008-9ccb-d78e197f65e4 -p C:\web\demo-jhipster\jhipsterSampleApplication\webpack\logo-jh
" -t "Jhipster Sample Application"
[Browsersync] Proxying: http://localhost:4200
[Browsersync] Access URLs:
      Local: http://localhost:9000
    External: http://192.168.0.10:9000
         UI: http://localhost:3001
UI External: http://localhost:3001
```

# Step 6/ open Browser http://localhost:4200



## Step 7/login as "admin/admin" or "user/user"



# Step 8/ import jdl ... recompile & restart \$ jhipster jdl \${jdlFile}

```
$ jhipster jdl ../jhipster-jdl.jdl
WARNING! Since JHipster v8, the jhipster command will not use the locally installed generator-jhipster.

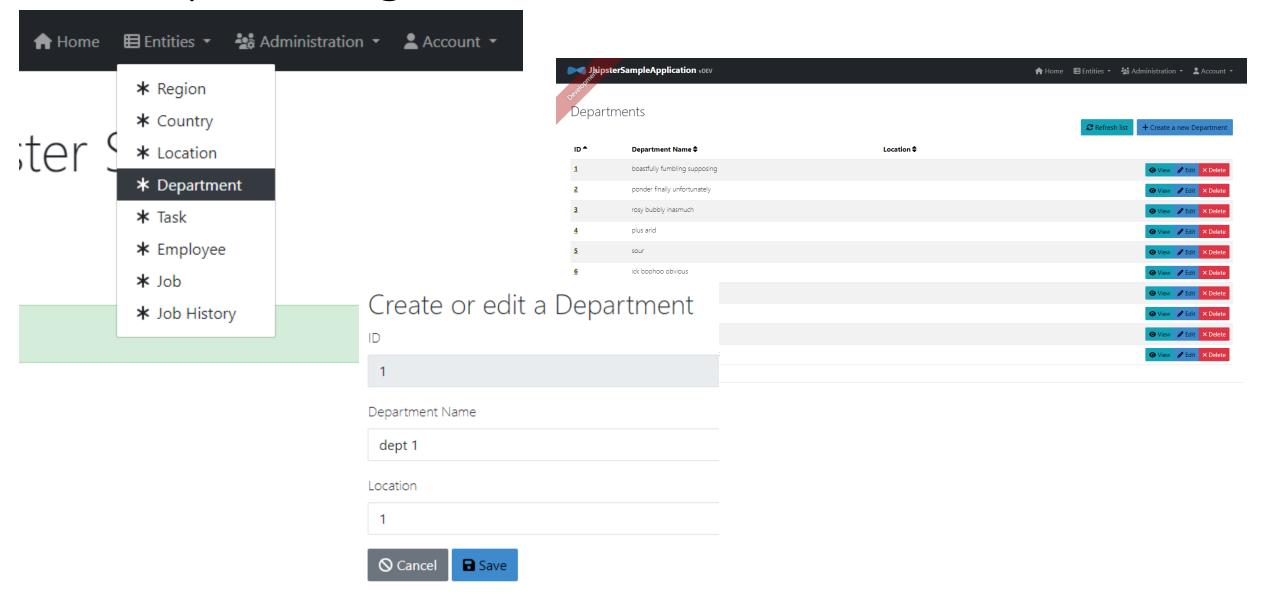
If you want to execute the locally installed generator-jhipster, run: npx jhipster

https://www.jhipster.tech
Welcome to JHipster v8.0.0

INFO! Generating jdls ../jhipster-jdl.jdl
INFO! Generating entities Region Country Location Department Task Employee Job JobHistory
```

```
create src\test\java\com\mycompany\myapp\web\rest\LocationResourceIT.java
create src\test\java\com\mycompany\myapp\domain\EmployeeTestSamples.java
create src\test\java\com\mycompany\myapp\domain\JobTest.java
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\enumerations\language.model.ts
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\region\service\region.service.ts
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\country\update\country-update.component.spec.ts
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\region\region.model.ts
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\country\detail\country-detail.component.ts
create src\main\webapp\app\entities\country\detail\country-detail.component.ts
```

#### Step 9/ navigate Entities Table - View - EditForm

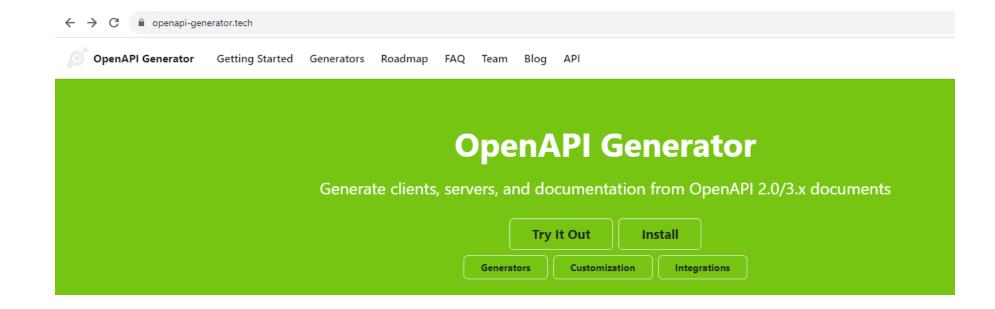


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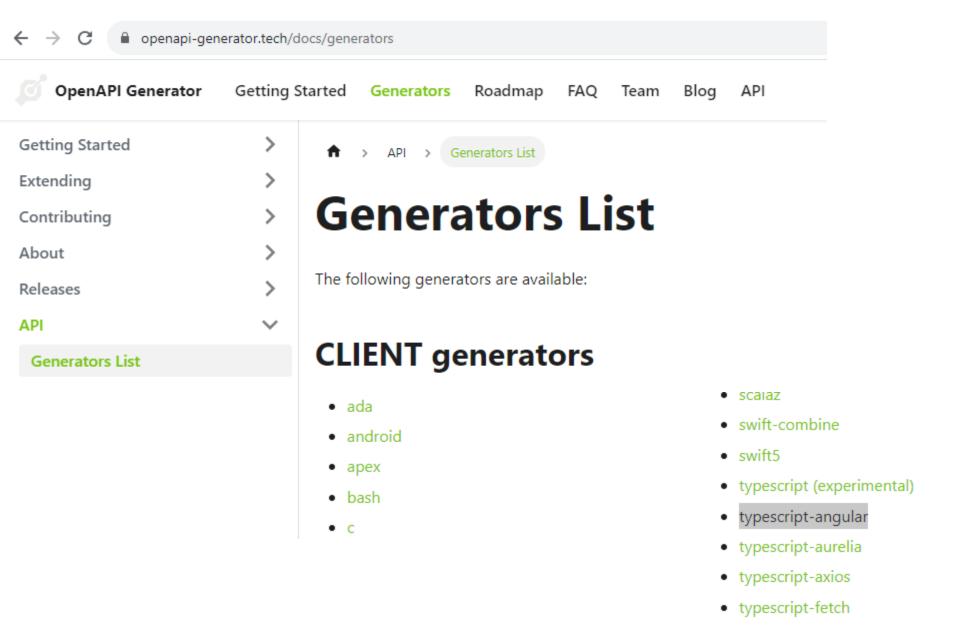
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## Reminder ... swagger-ui.html /api-docs

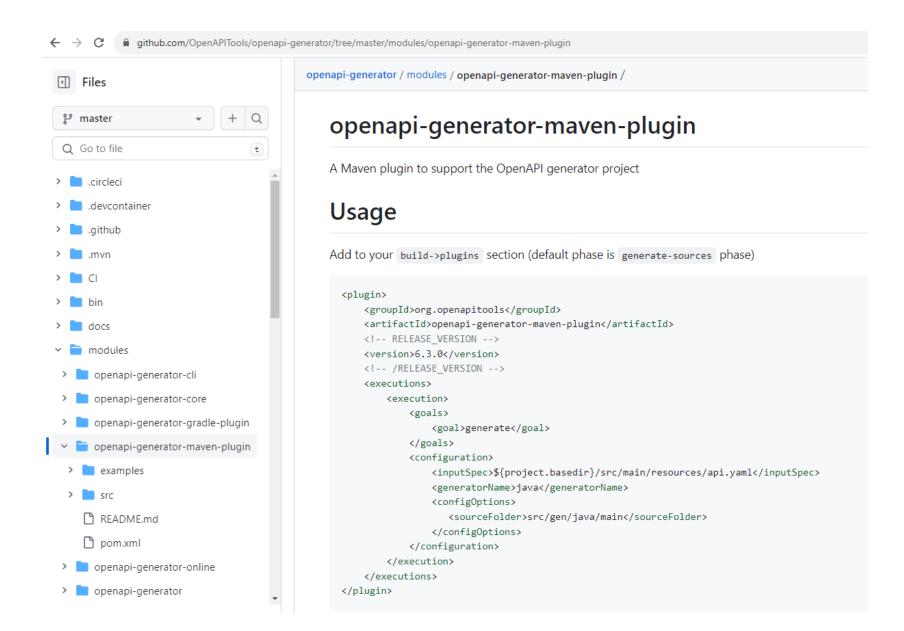
Mave	n		
Which other technologies would you like to use?			
✓	API first development using OpenAPI- generator		Search engine using Elasticsearch
	WebSockets using Spring Websocket		Asynchronous messages using Apache Kafka



#### Generators



## ... other generators (maven)



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Security ... should not be done half way

Leave it to Experts

### Security Basics

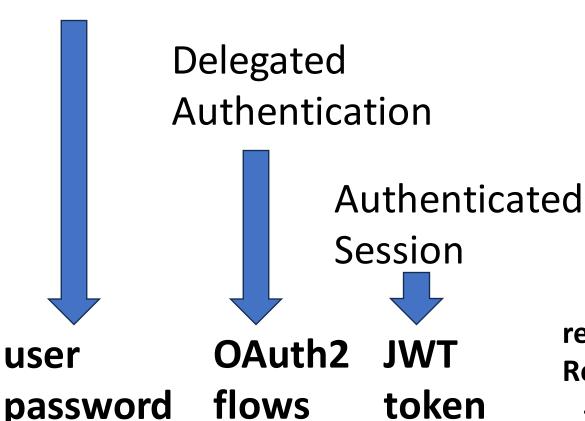
#### **Encryption**

Confidentiality
No Man-In-The-Middle



certificate Trust

#### **Authentication**



**Authorization** 

relation in code

-> Permission

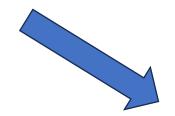
-> Group -> Users

Resource

(Cookie)

# Http Headers "Authorization=Basic <user:pass>" "Authorization=Bearer <token>"

\$ curl -v -u user:pass http://localhost:8080



password in Base64 (~clear text) on Http Header

### Demo "Basic <Base64(user:password)>"

```
curl -v -u user:user http://localhost:8080/
   Trying [::1]:8080...
 Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080
 Server auth using Basic with user 'user'
> GET / HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> Authorization: Basic dXNlcjp1c2Vy
> User-Agent: curl/8.4.0
> Accept: */*
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
$ echo dXNlcjp1c2Vy | base64 -d
user:user
```

#### Demo: Un-authenticated

```
$ curl -v http://localhost:8080/management/liveness
* Trying [::1]:8080...
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080
> GET /management/liveness HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/8.4.0
> Accept: */*
> 

HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized
```

## Demo ... 401 ( no password, bad user, or unauthorized )

```
$ curl -v -u user:pass http://localhost:8080/management/liveness
* Trying [::1]:8080...
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080
* Server auth using Basic with user 'user'
> GET /management/liveness HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> Authorization: Basic dXNlcjpwYXNz
> User-Agent: curl/8.4.0
> Accept: */*

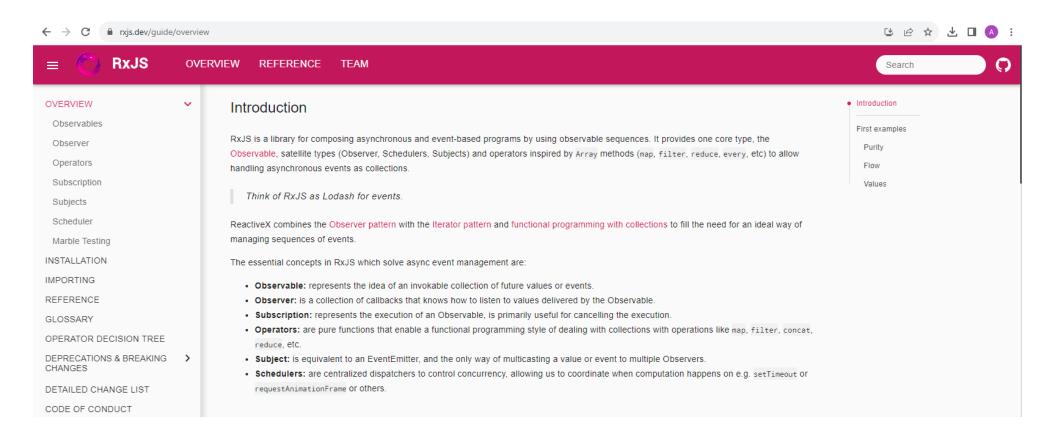
    HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized
```

# Demo of Login in Jhipster (if time ok?)

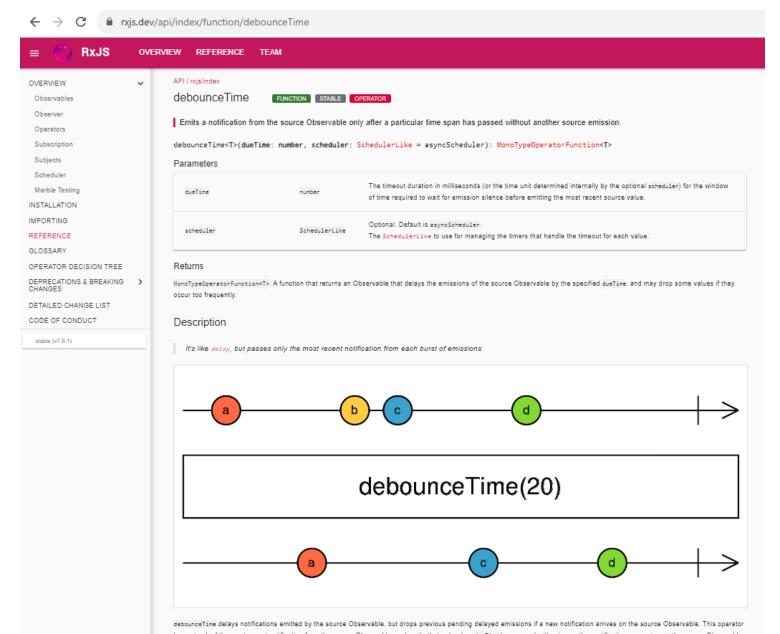
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# RxJs: Asynchronous programming with Observable & Subscribe, is Complex Powerful



## Example RxJs operator: debounceTime(millis)



# example debounceTime() Doing Auto-completion -> trigger http Call(s) but NOT for each char typed

# ... cf Also .distinctUntilChanged() and switchMap()!!

https://stackblitz.com/edit/ autocomplete-suggestions-seach-with-debouncing ?file=src%2Fapp%2Fapp.component.ts

```
this.bookForm.controls["searchtext"].valueChanges
  .pipe(
    debounceTime(1000),
    distinctUntilChanged((curr, prev) => {
     return curr.toLowerCase() === prev.toLowerCase();
   }),
    switchMap(text => {
      this.searchstring.push(text);
     if (
        this.searchstring[this.searchstring.length - 1] !==
        this.searchstring[this.searchstring.length - 2]
        return this.bookservice.getBookBySearchText(text);
      } else {
       return [];
  .subscribe(res => {
    this.books = res;
```

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#### Final Words

# Thank you Tim

Sir
Tim Berners-Lee
OM KBE FRS FREng FRSA DFBCS RDI



Berners-Lee in 2014

Born Timothy John Berners-Lee

8 June 1955 (age 68)

London, England

Other names TimBL

TBL

Education The Queen's College, Oxford

(BA)

Known for Invention of the World Wide

Web

#### Render to Cesar what belongs to Cesar

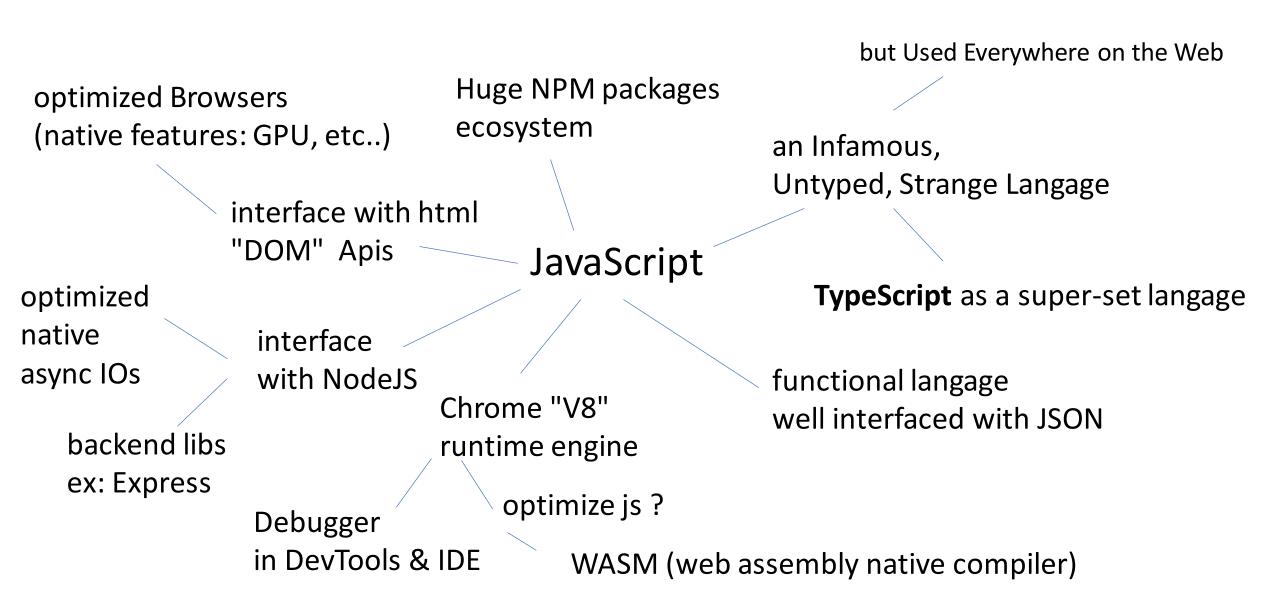
Brendan Eich (/ˈaɪk/; born July 4, 1961)<sup>[1]</sup> is an American computer programmer and technology executive. He created the JavaScript programming language and co-founded the Mozilla project, the Mozilla



#### Web Fundamental



## JavaScript MindMap



# TypeScript - JavaScript Schizofrenia Troller







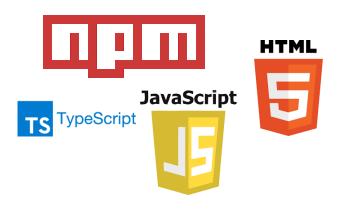
## Backend - Frontend Schizofrenia Troller

#### **Back-end Developper**



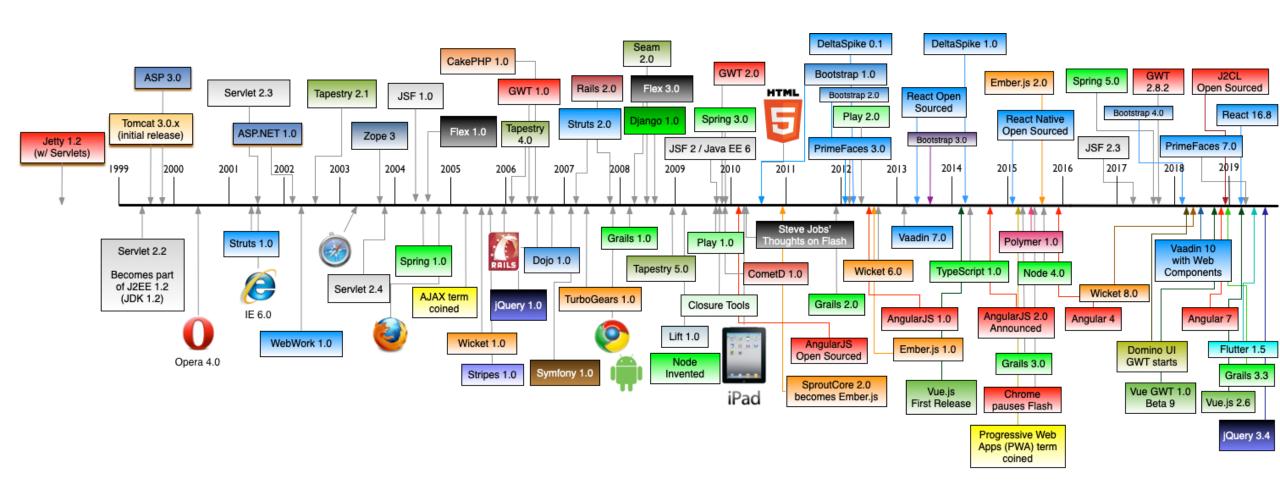


#### **Front-end Developper**



**Full-Stack Developper** 

#### Web Frameworks ... 1999 to 2020



#### Web Frameworks - 2023 and Future?











#### Conclusion

Frameworks change every year

The Web will live long: Html + Javascript + Css

#### Questions

arnaud.nauwynck@gmail.com