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Part 4 : Rest Json to DTO Class

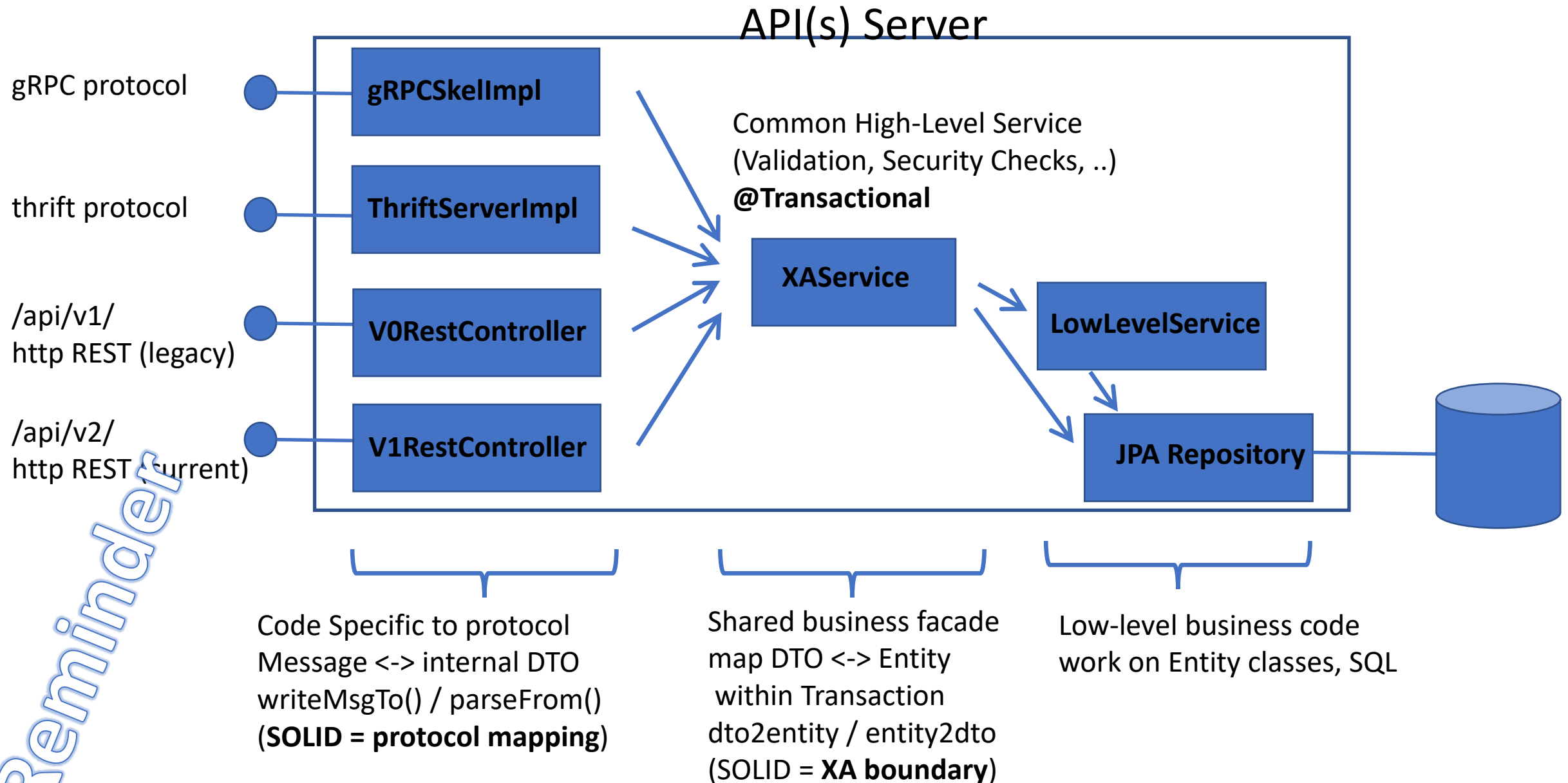
Json, Mapping Json to Java class, Jackson

Mapping Rest http to springboot Controller methods

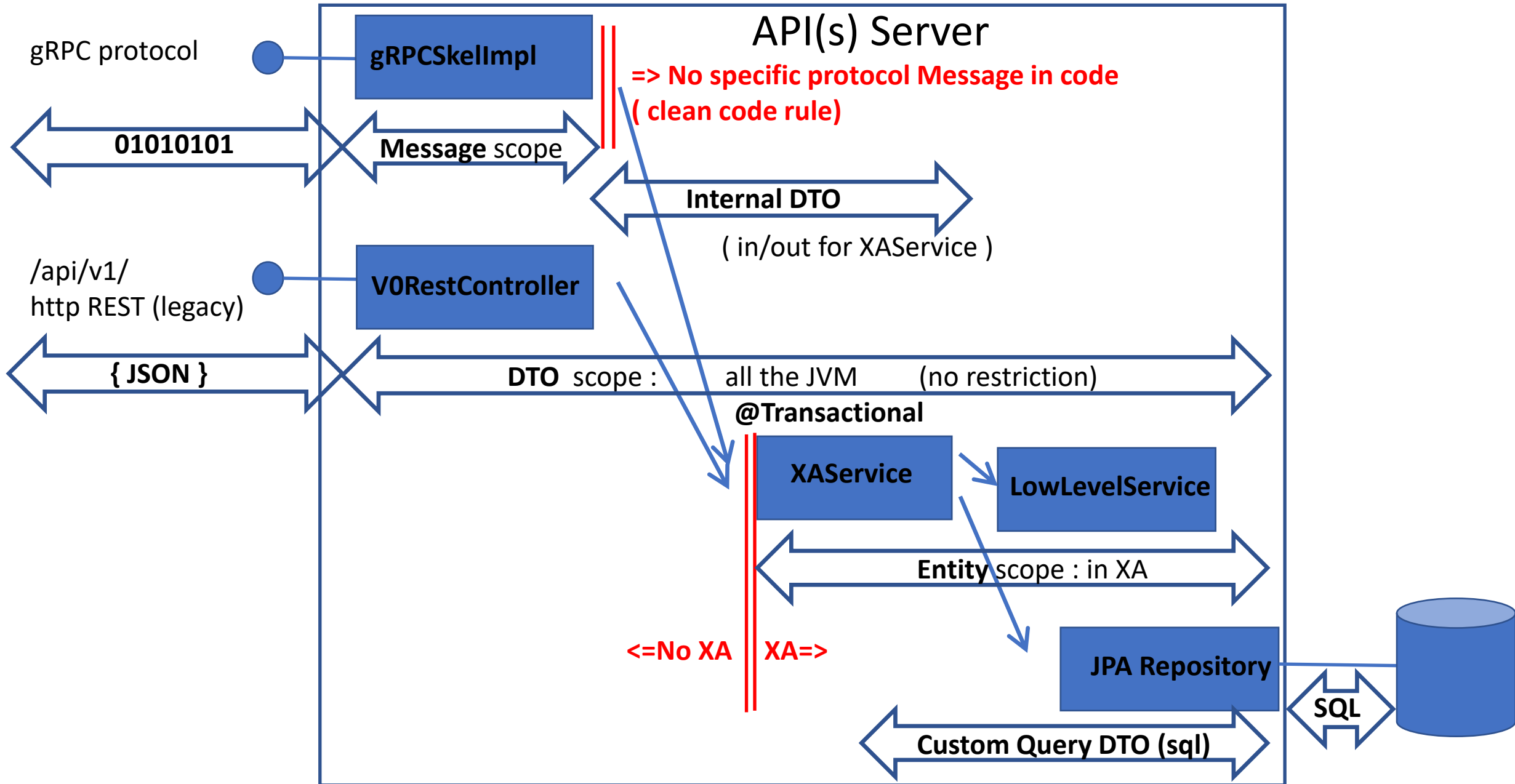
This document:

[http://github.com/arnaud-nauwynck/Presentations/java/
Architecture-Design-part4-RestJsonToDTO.pdf](http://github.com/arnaud-nauwynck/Presentations/java/Architecture-Design-part4-RestJsonToDTO.pdf)

Design code for several protocols / versionned APIs



Message / Api DTO != Internal DTO



gRPC .. Sample protocol efficient Marshalling
supporting evolutivity / backward compatibility

Reminder

Binary (protobuf,..) with Schema = OK

What about JSON ?

Schema-Less / No code generator

JavaScript <-> Json (JavaScript Object Notation) <-> Java

Script (untyped interpreter)

```
let object = {  
  name: 'arnaud',  
  skills: [ 'IT', 'math' ]  
};  
console.log(`Hello ${object.name}`);  
  
// JS untyped: Any: map<String,Any>  
let anotherObj: any = new Object();  
// anotherObj.prototype ... JS dark-magic  
anotherObj.name = 'fabien';  
anotherObj['skills'] = [ 'IT', 'other' ];
```

DATA format (no schema)

```
{  
  "name": "arnaud",  
  "skills": [ "IT", "math" ]  
}
```

Langage (typed)

```
public class User {  
  public String name;  
  public List<String> skills;  
}
```



JavaScript



{JSON}

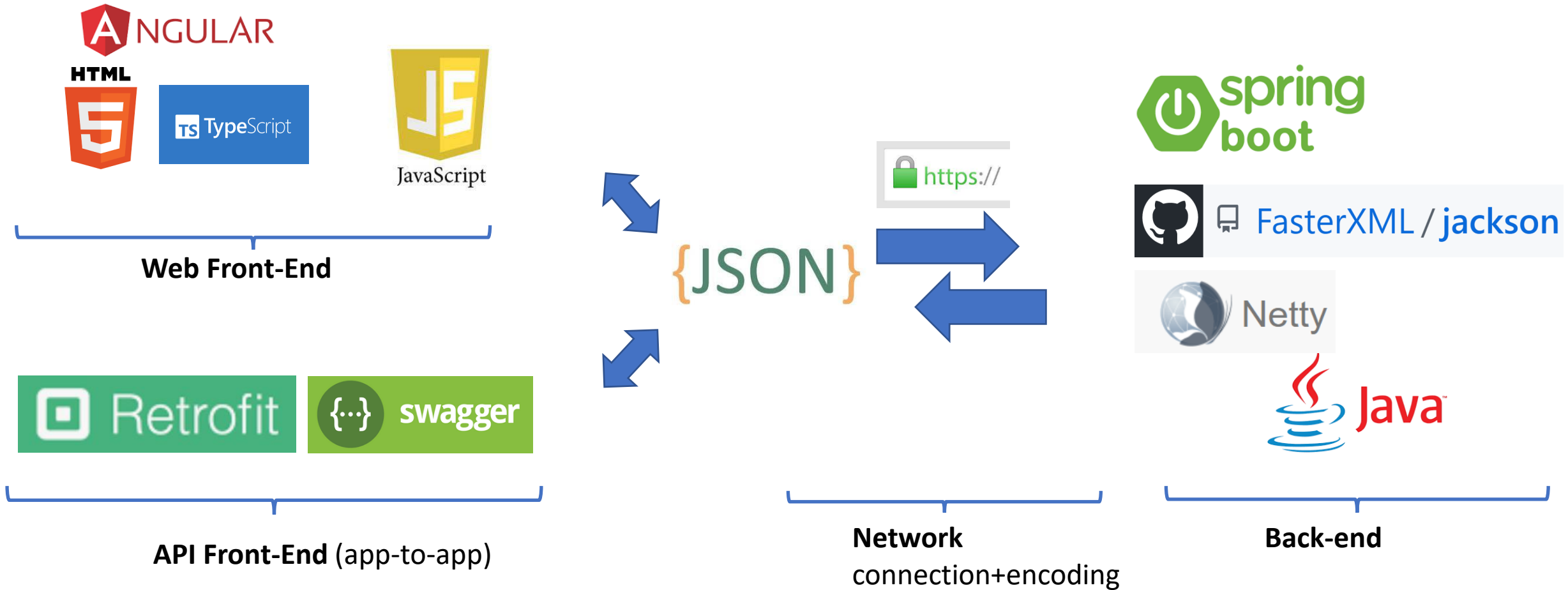


Web Front-End

Network
encoding

Back-end

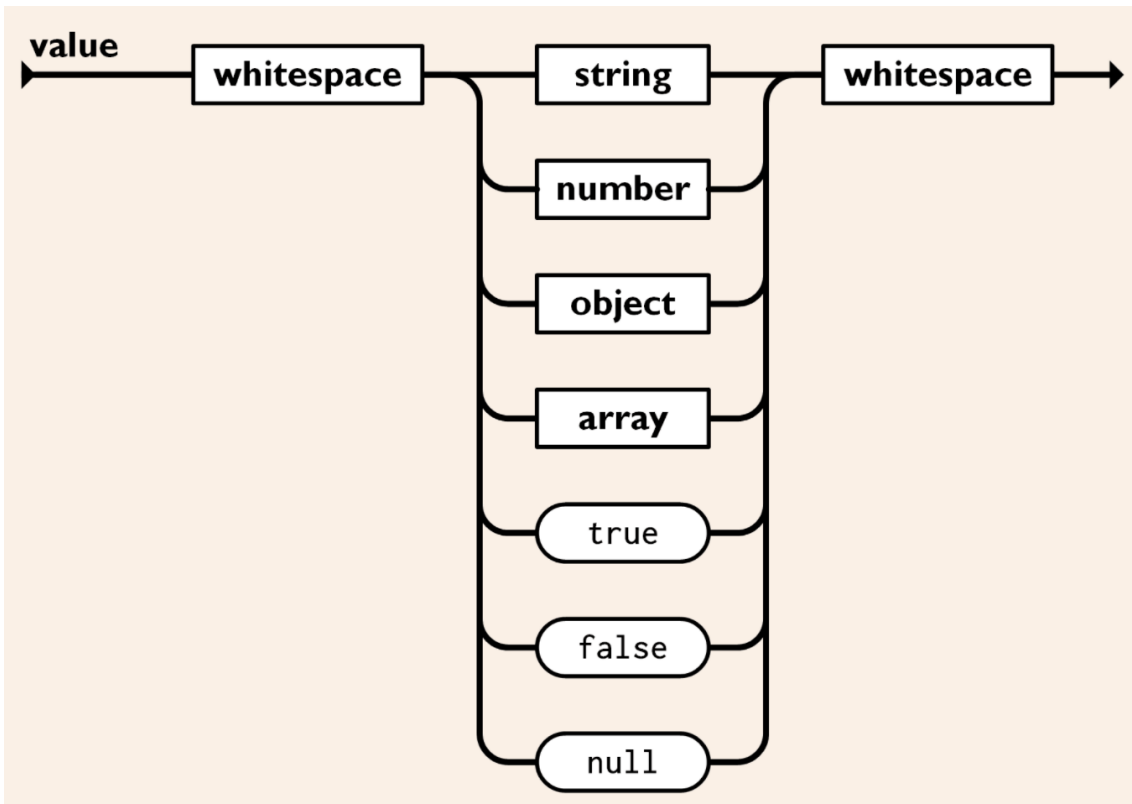
http JSON : Open & DeFacto Standard for Portability, Simplicity, Frameworks



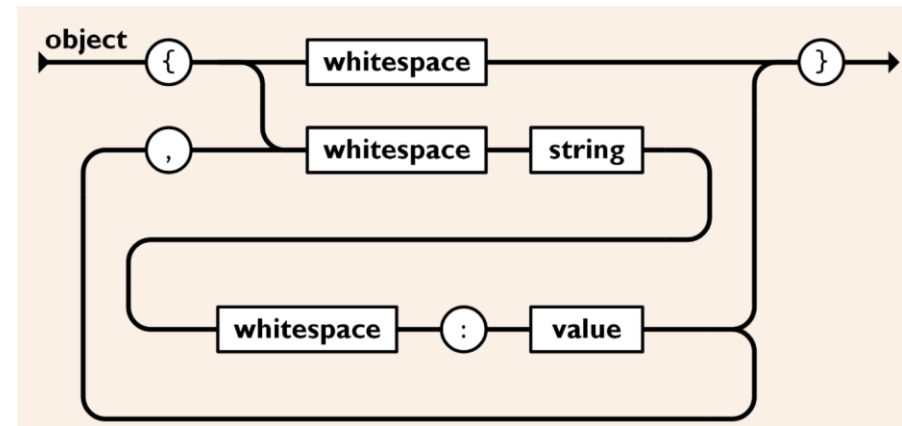
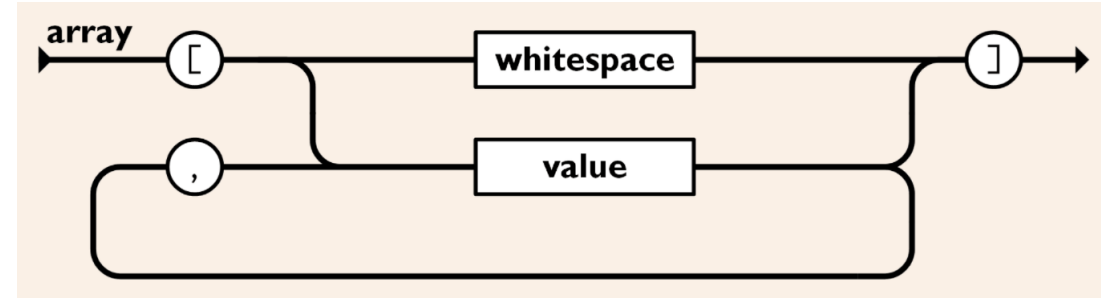
Grammar of JSON

<https://www.json.org/>

Literal value (terminal)

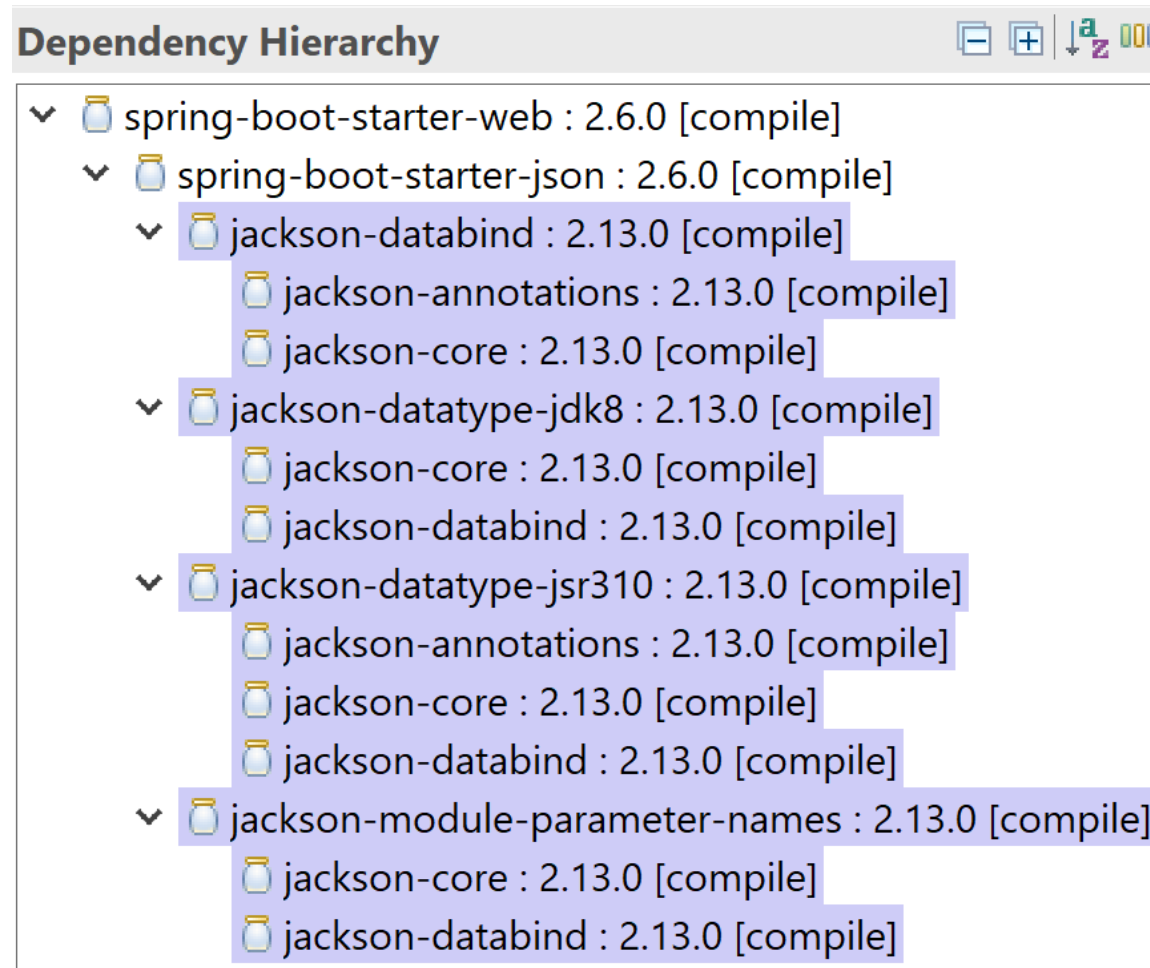


Array / Object composition





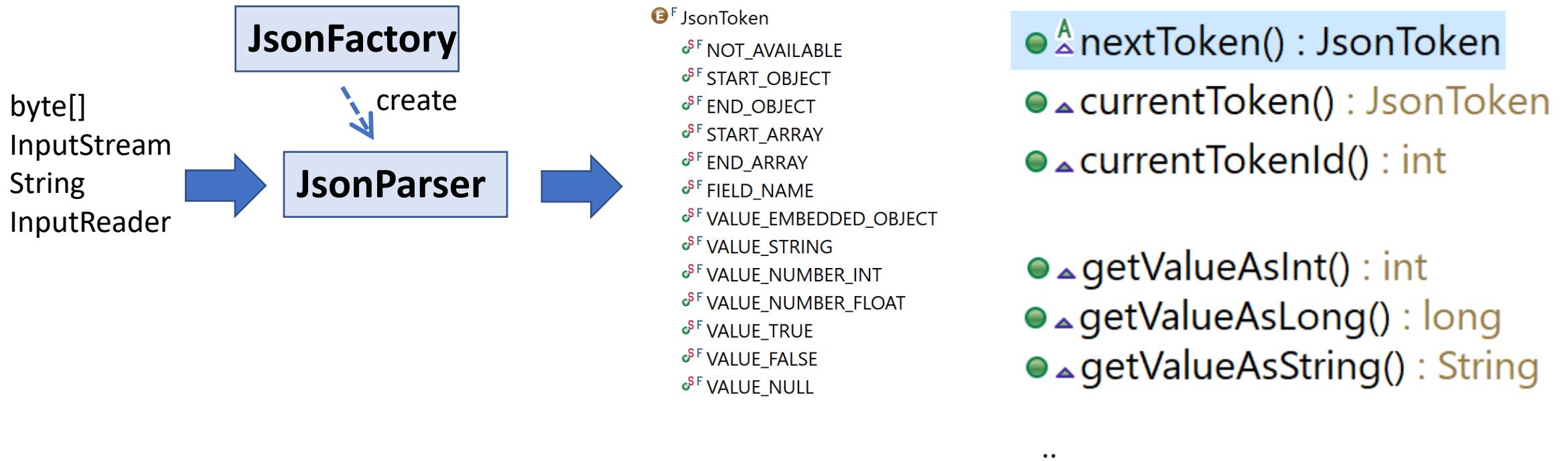
Jackson

(default dependencies from spring)



Jackson-Core: Json Streaming api for Parsing

 jackson-core-2.13.0.jar
✓  com.fasterxml.jackson.core



Sample Json Streaming Parsing

```
String json = "[ 123, true, { \"f\": \"abcd\" } ]";

JsonFactory jsonFactory = new JsonFactory();
JsonParser parser = jsonFactory.createParser(json);


JsonToken tk;
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.START_ARRAY, tk);
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.VALUE_NUMBER_INT, tk);
int i = parser.getIntValue(); assertEquals(123, i);


tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.VALUE_TRUE, tk);

tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.START_OBJECT, tk);
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.FIELD_NAME, tk);
String name = parser.getCurrentName(); assertEquals("f", name);
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.VALUE_STRING, tk);
String text = parser.getText(); assertEquals("abcd", text);
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.END_OBJECT, tk);


tk = parser.nextToken(); assertEquals(JsonToken.END_ARRAY, tk);
tk = parser.nextToken(); assertNull(tk);
```


Jackson-databind : JsonNode Class Hierarchy


 jackson-databind-2.13.0.jar

▼  com.fasterxml.jackson.databind

AST Class Hierarchy <-> Json Grammar



▼  ^A JsonNode


▼  ^A BaseJsonNode


▼  ^A ContainerNode<T>


 ArrayNode  [1, 2 ..]


 ObjectNode  {"field1" : 1, .. }


▼  ^A ValueNode 
"value"
true|false
1.234
null


▼  ^A ValueNode


 BinaryNode


 BooleanNode


 ^F MissingNode


 NullNode


▼  ^A NumericNode


 BigIntegerNode


 DecimalNode


 DoubleNode


 FloatNode

 IntNode

 LongNode

 ShortNode

 POJONode

 TextNode

Parsing Json to in-memory Tree (no user-defined class)

{ JSON } → JsonNode Tree

JsonNode Tree → { JSON }

Could not use typed List<T>
.. only List<JsonNode>

```
String json = "[123, { \"name\": \"abcd\" }]";

ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();
JsonNode tree = om.readTree(json);

assertEquals(JsonToken.START_ARRAY, tree.asToken());
JsonNode elt0 = tree.get(0), elt1 = tree.get(1);
assertEquals(123, elt0.asInt());
assertEquals(JsonToken.START_OBJECT, elt1.asToken());
JsonNode nameNode = elt1.findValue("name");
assertEquals(JsonToken.VALUE_STRING, nameNode.asToken());
assertEquals("abcd", nameNode.asText());
```

```
JsonNodeFactory f = new JsonNodeFactory(true);
ArrayNode arrayNode = f.arrayNode();
arrayNode.add(f.numberNode(123));
ObjectNode objectNode = f.objectNode();
objectNode.set("name", f.textNode("abcd"));
arrayNode.add(objectNode);
```

```
String json = arrayNode.toString();
// arrayNode.toPrettyString();

assertEquals("[123,{\"name\":\"abcd\"}]", json);
```

Jackson-databind: ObjectMapper

{ JSON }  Object

Object  { JSON }

```
public class User {  
    public String name;  
}
```

```
String json = "{ \"name\": \"abcd\" }";
```

```
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
User bean = om.readValue(json, User.class);
```

```
assertEquals("abcd", bean.name);
```

```
User bean = new User();  
bean.name = "abcd";
```

```
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
String json = om.writeValueAsString(bean);
```

```
assertEquals("{ \"name\": \"abcd\" }", json);
```

Type discriminant for « class / sub-classes »

```
@JsonTypeInfo(use=Id.NAME, property="type")
@JsonSubTypes({
    @Type(name="dog", value=Dog.class),
    @Type(name="duck", value=Duck.class),
})
public static abstract class Animal {
}
```

JSON

```
{"type":"dog", "barking":"houah"}
```



```
public static class Dog extends Animal {
    public String barking;
}
```

```
{"type":"duck", "quacking":"coin"}
```



```
public static class Duck extends Animal {
    public String quacking;
}
```

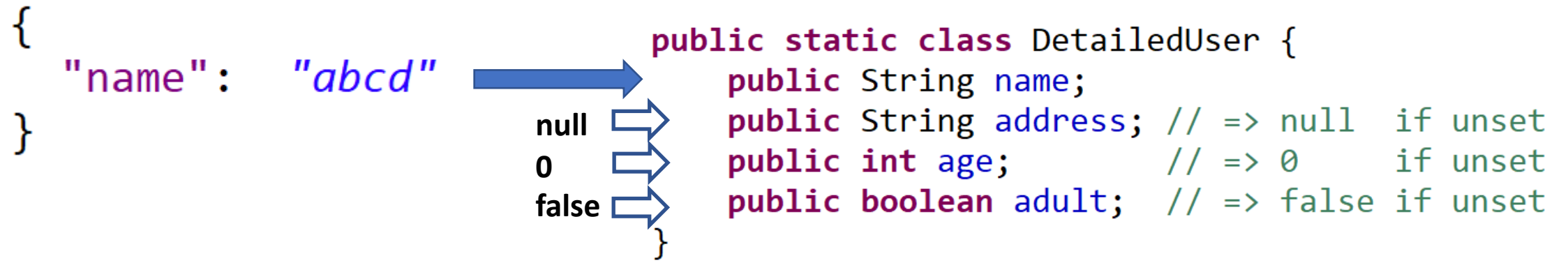
```
Dog dog = new Dog();
dog.barking = "houah";
Animal animal = dog;
```

```
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();
String json = om.writeValueAsString(animal);
```

```
assertEquals("{\"type\":\"dog\",\"barking\":\"houah\"}", json);
```

```
Animal a = om.readValue(json, Animal.class); // parse any from abstract class
assertTrue(a instanceof Dog); // instantiated sub-class
assertEquals("houah", ((Dog) a).barking);
```

Field not set (not in JSON) => 0, false, null (in Java)



disable FAIL Unknown properties

```
String json = "{ \"name\": \"abcd\", \"xxx\": 123 }";

ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();
om.disable(DeserializationFeature.FAIL_ON_UNKNOWN_PROPERTIES); // override
User bean = om.readValue(json, User.class);

assertEquals("abcd", bean.name);
// field "xxx" not mapped to bean
```

```
String json = "{ \"name\": \"abcd\", \"xxx\": 123 }";

ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();
// om.enable(DeserializationFeature.FAIL_ON_UNKNOWN_PROPERTIES); // default
try {
    om.readValue(json, User.class);
    Assert.fail(); //
} catch (UnrecognizedPropertyException ex) {
    // ok !
}
```

Ignored / Unset / Unknown fields

```
class UserDefinedDTO {  
    {  
        "field1": "value1",  
        "field2": "value2",  
        (not in Json) UNSET... 0  
        "unkownField3": "value3",  
        "unkownField4": "value4"  
    }  
    // private, no getter => ignored  
    private String ignoreField7;  
    @JsonIgnore // explicitly ignored  
    public String ignoreField8;  
}
```

↔

↔

UNSET (not in Json)

UNKNOWN (not in Java)

Ignored in java

Mixing Generic JsonNode in Type-safe DTO

{ JSON }  DTO with JsonNode

DTO with JsonNode  { JSON }

```
public class UntypedDataDTO {  
    public String field1;  
    public JsonNode untypedData;  
}
```

```
String json = "{\"field1\":\"abcd\",\"untypedData\":[123,\"abc\"]}";
```

```
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
UntypedDataDTO bean = om.readValue(json, UntypedDataDTO.class);
```

```
assertEquals("abcd", bean.field1);  
ArrayNode arrayNode = (ArrayNode) bean.untypedData;  
assertEquals(2, arrayNode.size());  
JsonNode elt0 = arrayNode.get(0), elt1 = arrayNode.get(1);  
assertEquals(123, elt0.asInt());  
assertEquals("abc", elt1.asText());
```

```
UntypedDataDTO bean = new UntypedDataDTO();  
bean.field1 = "abcd";  
JsonNodeFactory f = new JsonNodeFactory(true);  
ArrayNode arrayNode = f.arrayNode();  
arrayNode.add(f.numberNode(123));  
arrayNode.add(f.textNode("abc"));  
bean.untypedData = arrayNode;
```

```
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
String json = om.writeValueAsString(bean);
```

```
assertEquals("{\"field1\":\"abcd\",\"untypedData\":[123,\"abc\"]}", json);
```

Support for Any Getter/Setter Properties

Known properties
GO here

```
public class ExtraDataDTO {  
    public String field1;
```

All **others**
unknown properties
GO here

```
    private Map<String, Object> extraData = new LinkedHashMap<>();
```

```
    public Object getExtraData(String key) {  
        return extraData.get(key);  
    }
```

← @JsonAnyGetter

```
    public Map<String, Object> getExtraData() {  
        return extraData;  
    }
```

→ @JsonAnySetter

```
    public void setExtraData(String key, Object value) {  
        this.extraData.put(key, value);  
    }
```

```
}
```

Any Getter/Setter Properties ... preserve future Unknown

{ JSON } ➡ DTO with Any Property

DTO with Any Property ➡ { JSON }

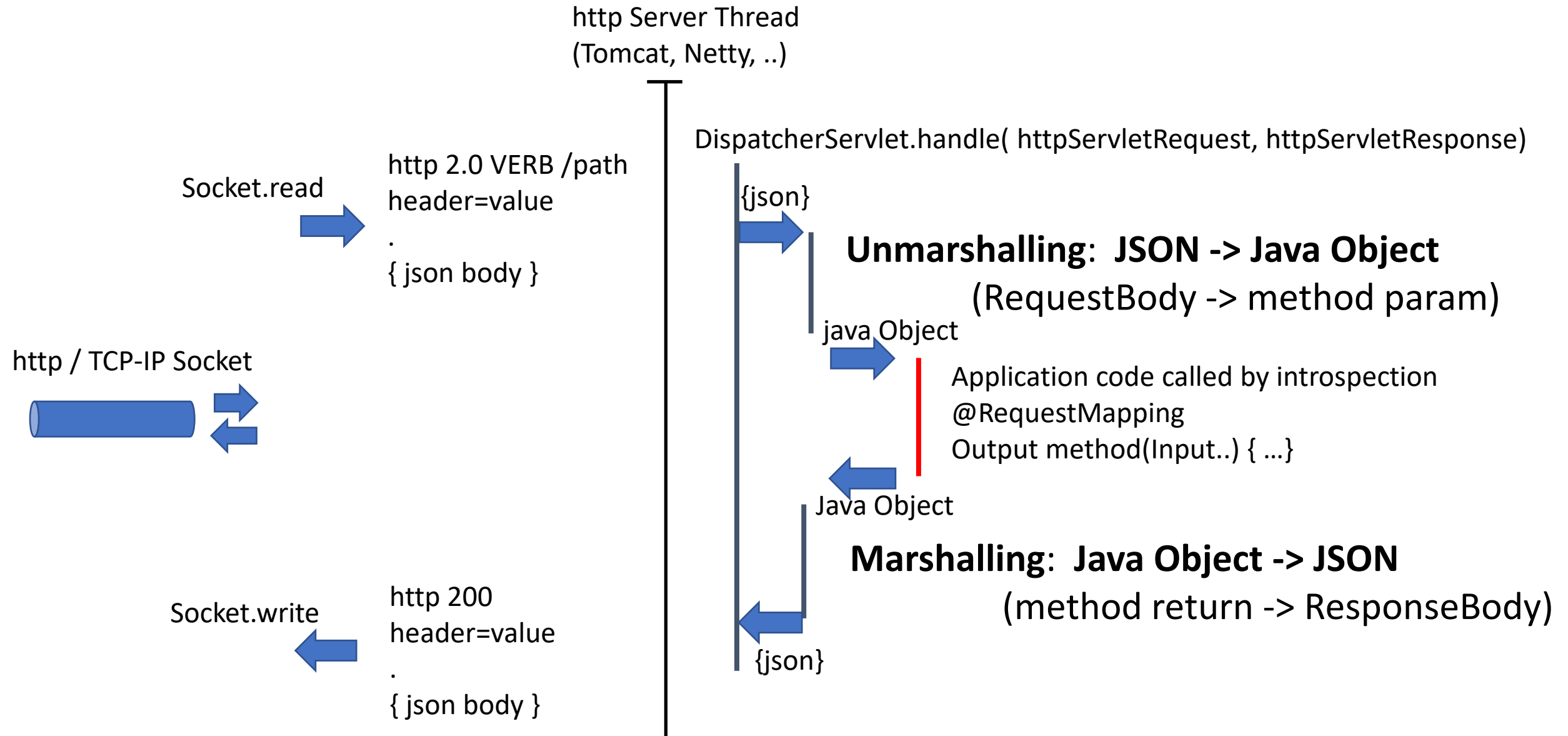
```
String json = "{" +  
    "\"field1\": \"abcd\", " +  
    "\"field2\": \"bcde\", " +  
    "\"field3\": 123" +  
    "}";  
  
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
ExtraDataDTO bean = om.readValue(json, ExtraDataDTO.class);  
  
assertEquals("abcd", bean.field1);  
Object value2 = bean.getExtraData("field2");  
Object value3 = bean.getExtraData("field3");  
assertEquals(2, bean.getExtraData().size());  
assertEquals(123, ((Integer) value2).intValue());  
assertEquals("abc", (String) value3);
```

```
ExtraDataDTO bean = new ExtraDataDTO();  
bean.field1 = "abcd";  
bean.setExtraData("field2", "bcde");  
bean.setExtraData("field3", 123);  
  
ObjectMapper om = new ObjectMapper();  
String json = om.writeValueAsString(bean);  
  
String expectedJson = "{" +  
    "\"field1\": \"abcd\", " +  
    "\"field2\": \"bcde\", " +  
    "\"field3\": 123" +  
    "}";  
assertEquals(expectedJson, json);
```

JSON : schema-less
well integrated in Java (Jackson)
even more portable than protobuf
but much more verbose...

Mapping Rest Request <-> server Method Call

Http Json Request <=> Java method + Object param



Http Request <-> Spring Java Mappings

@RequestMapping, @{Get|Post|..}Mapping, @RequestBody ..

```
@PostMapping
public TodoDTO postTodo(
    @RequestBody TodoDTO req // => from outside, spring dispatcher...
                               // request body as json text, is converted to java Object using Jackson
) {
    Log.info("http POST /api/todo");
    TodoDTO res = service.createTodo(req);
    return res;
}
```

```
@GetMapping("/{id}")
public TodoDTO get(@PathVariable("id") int id) {
    TodoDTO res = service.get(id);
    return res;
} // => outside, spring dispatcher... return java Object is converted to json using Jackson
```

Equivalent Explicit Json Unmarshalling

@PostMapping

```
public TodoDTO postTodo(  
    @RequestBody TodoDTO req) {  
    Log.info("http POST /api/todo");  
    TodoDTO res = service.createTodo(req);  
    return res;  
}
```

@Autowired

ObjectMapper jsonMapper;

// equivalent

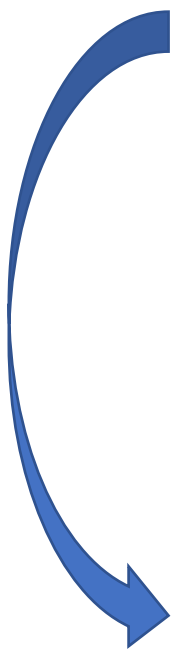
@PostMapping(consumes = "application/json")

```
public TodoDTO postTodo2(  
    @RequestBody byte[] reqBodyContent) throws Exception {  
    Log.info("http POST /api/todo");  
    TodoDTO req = jsonMapper.readValue(reqBodyContent, TodoDTO.class);  
    TodoDTO res = service.createTodo(req);  
    return res;  
}
```



Equivalent Explicit Json Marshalling

```
@GetMapping("/{id}")  
public TodoDTO get(@PathVariable("id") int id) {  
    return service.get(id);  
}
```



```
@Autowired  
ObjectMapper jsonMapper;  
  
// implicit equivalent..  
@GetMapping(path = "/equivalent1/{id}",  
    produces = "application/json")  
public byte[] get1(@PathVariable("id") int id) throws JsonProcessingException {  
    TodoDTO res = service.get(id);  
    return jsonMapper.writeValueAsBytes(res);  
}
```

Explicit Equivalent, with http Status + Headers

```
// implicit equivalent.. with extra header
@GetMapping(path = "/equivalent2/{id}",
    produces = "application/json")
public ResponseEntity<byte[]> get2(@PathVariable("id") int id) throws JsonProcessingException {
    TodoDTO res = service.get(id);
    byte[] content = jsonMapper.writeValueAsBytes(res);
    return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK)
        .header("some-response-header", "value")
        .body(content);
}
```

```
// implicit equivalent.. with extra header
@GetMapping(path = "/equivalent2/{id}",
    produces = "application/json")
public void get2(@PathVariable("id") int id,
    HttpServletResponse serlvetResponse
    ) throws IOException {
    TodoDTO res = service.get(id);
    byte[] content = jsonMapper.writeValueAsBytes(res);
    serlvetResponse.setStatus(200);
    serlvetResponse.addHeader("some-response-header", "value");
    serlvetResponse.getOutputStream().write(content);
}
```