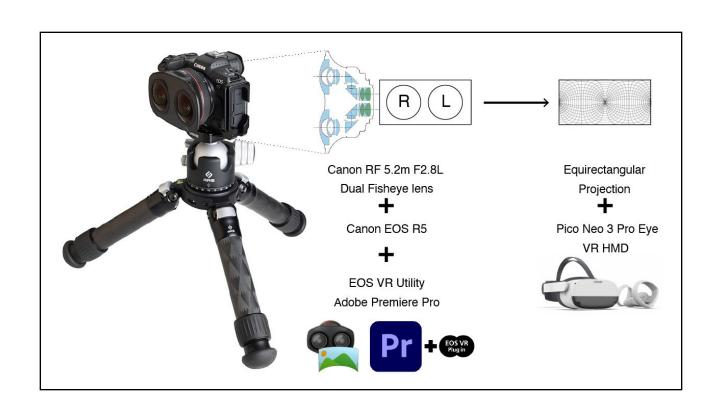
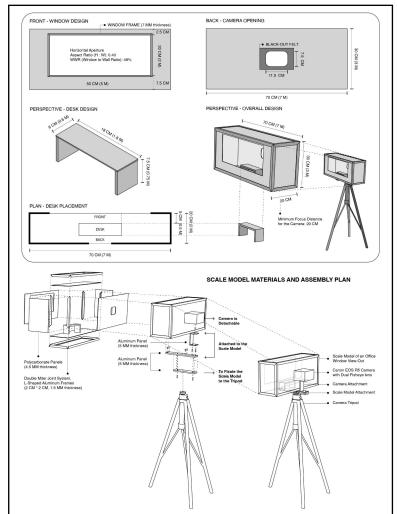
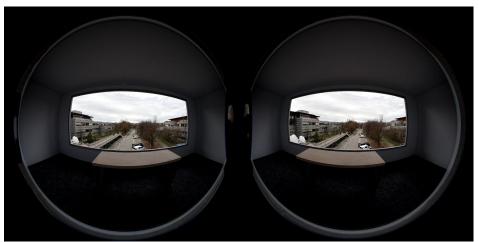
# Collected Scenes Format

Method used for collection and production











Focus - manual, no changes throughout the recording Left: raw (dual fisheyes), Right: processed (6K, equirectangular)

Potential approach: an example of how to start the project (do not need to follow this)

#### (1) Preprocessing

Clean and normalize image sequences to ensure consistent exposure and color balance to mitigate potential artifacts

#### (2) Cloud motion estimation

Apply optical flow algorithms to the image sequences, identifying cloud movement and direction over time (can be used to calculate cloud speed and motion patterns)

#### (3) Sky condition analysis

Extract histograms of brightness or color values from the images, representing the distribution of daylight in different regions of the sky ( use EMD to compare histograms and quantify the magnitude of changes in sky conditions)

#### (4) Correlation analysis

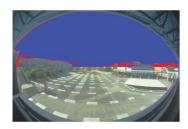
Investigate correlations between the motion of clouds (optical flow) and changes in sky conditions (EMD) to determine the impact of cloud movement on daylight dynamics and understand the relationship between the two

# Semester Project Structure

**Timeline and Phases** 

### Part 1: 3-min

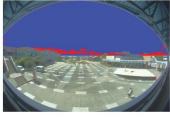
#### PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS: Cloud Percentage Calculation (10 Scenes)



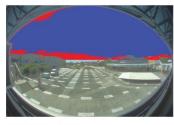
**SCENE 1.** 4% clouds July 7th, 2023 09:48 - 09:53



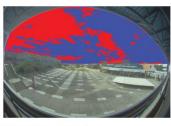
**SCENE 2.** 5% clouds August 18th, 2023 15:29 - 15:34



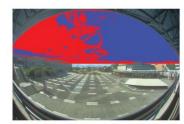
**SCENE 3.** 5% clouds July 6th, 2023 10:53 - 10:58



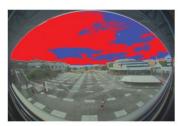
**SCENE 4.** 10% clouds July 18th, 2023 11:03 - 11:08



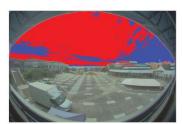
**SCENE 5.** 42% clouds August 9th, 2023 10:36 - 10:40



**SCENE 6.** 45% clouds August 16th, 2023 10:22 - 10:26



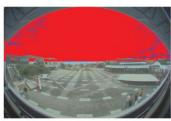
**SCENE 7.** 70% clouds August 25th, 2023 09:51 - 09:56



**SCENE 8.** 75% clouds July 17th, 2023 10:57 - 11:01



**SCENE 9.** 91% clouds July 24th, 2023 14:20 - 14:25

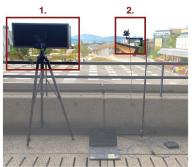


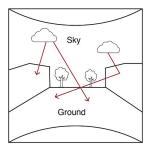
**SCENE 10.** 96.5% clouds July 26th, 2023 12:32 - 12:36

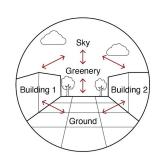
# Part 1 (September 22nd - October 11th):

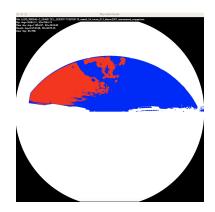
Initial development of luminous changes analysis focusing on 1 location (10 recordings - diff. cloud percentage, clear to overcast)

→ at the end we will compare the accuracy of the results with the HDR recordings analysis (done by a post-doc from LIPID)









#### <u>Preliminary cloud % analysis</u> Filtering:

- Luminance > 3000 lux
- Image segmentation to the upper half region
- 1) K-mean analysis (high luminance variation)
  - Number of clusters = 2
  - Parameter condition = std 1500

OR 2) Selecting pixels based on color information (low luminance variation) Output:

- Sky layer of the image color coded to clear sky vs. clouds
- Calculated % of cloud vs. clear sky

# Part 2 2-min

#### Overview of the 10 Captured Scenes Overview (Clear vs. Overcast)

#### Clear Sky

less than 30% cloud cover



July 9th, 2023 08:51



July 9th, 2023 07:30



July 22nd, 2023 18:15



July 9th, 2023 08:34



July 9th, 2023 07:41



July 9th, 2023 08:08



July 16th, 2023 17:44



July 9th, 2023 08:14



July 15th, 2023 07:41



July 15th, 2023 18:15

#### **Overcast Sky**

Only passive movement

(daylight and wind)

more than 95% cloud cover



July 24th, 2023 07:54



July 24th, 2023 07:42



July 29th, 2023 18:42



July 29th, 2023 10:38



August 1st, 2023 08:18



July 29th, 2023 10:16



July 29th, 18:56



July 29th, 2023 10:23



July 24th, 2023 08:06



July 29th, 2023 18:28

# Part 2 (October 11th - November 3rd):

Testing and modifying the analysis method by applying the method onto views from **10 locations** (20 recordings - each location has two recordings under clear and overcast sky, <u>no other movement is present</u>)

### Part 3

### 2-min

#### **Captured Scenes Overview (15)**

# Passive Movement



Daylight, clouds, wind



Daylight, clouds, wind



Daylight, clouds, wind



Daylight, clouds, wind



Daylight, clouds, wind

#### Passive Movement + People and Animals



People + cyclists (high density), birds, clouds



People + cyclists (medium density), birds, clouds



People (medium density), wind, birds



People + cyclists (medium density), birds, clouds



People + cyclists (medium density), wind, clouds

#### Passive Movement + People and Animals + Road traffic



People + cyclists, cars (low density), bus, metro, clouds



People + cyclists, cars (high density), motorcycles



People + cyclists, cars (low density), bus, metro, clouds



People + cyclists, cars (high density), metro, bus



People + cyclists, cars (medium density), clouds

# Part 3 (November 3rd - 30th):

Testing and modifying the analysis method by applying the method onto views from **15 locations** with the ability to simultaneously quantify other types of movement (15 recordings - with <u>different type of movements</u>)

# Meeting Schedules

Proposed Dates (can be modified)

1st meeting: General overview, file transfer, introduction

September 22nd afternoon

2nd meeting: Results from part 1, introduction to part 2

October 13th 14:00

**3rd meeting:** Results from part 2, introduction to part 3

November 3rd 14:00

4th meeting: Midterm presentation (Progress on part 3, Q & A)

November 10th 14:00

5th meeting: Results from part 3, general discussion

December 1st 14:00

... Final presentation in January (TBD)

In between these dates, we can schedule biweekly meetings and have Q&A via emails if needed.

### **Assessment and Grading:**

- A midterm presentation (10 min): November 13th (informal, not graded, more for check-in and progress update)
  - Yunni, Soumava
- A final presentation (20 min): January (TBD)
  - Yunni, Soumava (zoom), Mathieu (TBD), Marilyne
- A written report (2/3 of the final grade): due January 14th (can be modified)
  - Read by Yunni, Pascal, Marilyne