



Behavior Driven Infrastructure support for Java

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1. Behavior Driven Infrastructure



When you write code, you always use unit testing & integration testing to verify that the application is working as expected, but why don't we use that when we install a system?

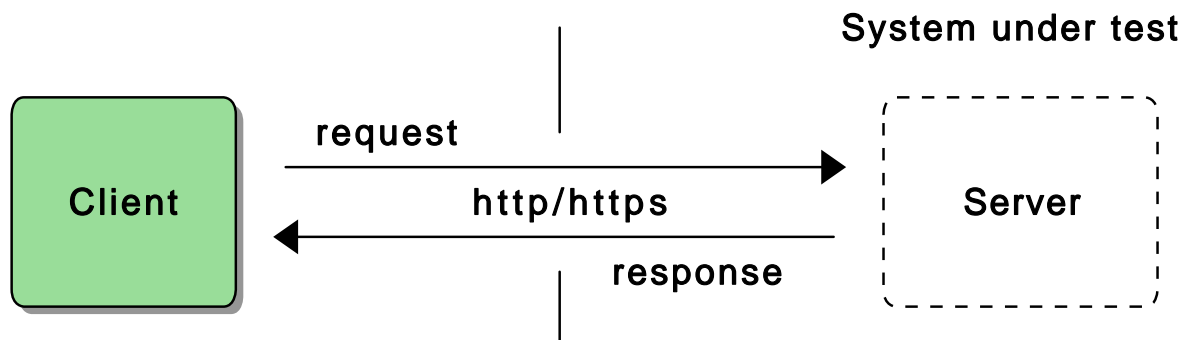
What are you using to verify that your system is correctly configured and behaves the way you want?

1.1. References

- [Behavior Driven Infrastructure - Martin Englund](#)
- [Behaviour Driven Infrastructure through Cucumber - Lindsay Holmwood](#)
- [Yes Mum, I'll Behave: Beginning Behaviour Driven Infrastructure - James Turnbull](#)

1.2. Grammar

2. HTTP



In order to ease the testing of HTTP server

As an automation tester

I want some predefined steps to write and to check HTTP request and HTTP response.

2.1. Grammar

List of predefined and supported steps relatives to HTTP:

Given ^an host set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Given ^the request's header "([^\"]*)" has been set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Given ^(?:a|the) "([^\"]*)" header set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Given ^the following request's header: \$

Given ^the request method has been set to (.*) \$

Given ^the request has no cookie named (.*) \$

Given ^the request cookie "([^\"]*)" has been set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Given ^basic auth credentials set to "([^\"]*)" and "([^\"]*)" \$

Defined in the HTTP/1.1 Standard, section 14.1, the Accept: header lists the MIME Types of the media that the agent is willing to process. It is comma-separated lists of MIME type, each combined with a quality factor, as parameters giving the relative degree of preference between the different MIME Types lists.

- [Content negotiation - MDN](#)
- [rfc2616 section 12](#)

Given ^a content format negotiation set to "([^\"]*)" \$

When ^a request is made to "([^\"]+)" \$

When ^a ([a-zA-Z]+) request is made to "([^\"]+)" \$

When ^a ([a-zA-Z]+) request is made to "([^\"]+)" with the following parameters: \$

When ^a ([a-zA-Z]+) request is made to "([^\"]+)" with content type "([^\"]+)" with: \$

When ^a json ([a-zA-Z]+) request is made to "([^\"]+)" with: \$

When ^I follow redirect \$

Then ^the response status code should be (\d+) \$

Then ^the response status code should be (\d+) \((.+)\) \$

Then ^the response should have the cookie (.*) \$

Then ^the response's cookie "([^\"]*)" should be set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Then ^the response's body should (start with|end with|match|contain|be) "(.*)" \$

Then ^the response's body should (match|contain|be): \$

Then ^the response's body should not (match|contain|be) "([^\"]*)" \$

Then ^the json response's body should (contain|be): \$

Then ^the response's header "([^\"]*)" should be set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Then ^the response's header "([^\"]*)" should not be set to "([^\"]*)" \$

Then ^the response should indicate a redirect \$

Then ^the response should not indicate a redirect\$

2.2. Check the HTTP steps

Uri: `bdi/glue/http/testdefs/01-get.feature`

2.2.1. Simple GET using host

- ✓ Given an host set to `"http://localhost:8080"`
- ✓ When a GET request is made to `"/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.2. Simple GET using complete uri

- ✓ When a GET request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.3. Supported Verb: GET

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a GET request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.4. Supported Verb: PUT

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a PUT request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 405

2.2.5. Supported Verb: POST

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a POST request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 400

2.2.6. Supported Verb: DELETE

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a DELETE request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 405

2.2.7. Supported Verb: HEAD

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a HEAD request is made to `"http://localhost:8080/users"`
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.8. Supported Verb: OPTIONS

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a OPTIONS request is made to "http://localhost:8080/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.9. Supported Verb: TRACE

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a TRACE request is made to "http://localhost:8080/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.2.10. Supported Verb: PATCH

Tags: @http

- ✓ When a PATCH request is made to "http://localhost:8080/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 501

2.3. HTTPS steps

Uri: bdi/glue/http/testdefs/02-https.feature

2.3.1. GET on app with https configuration set

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ Given an host set to "http://localhost:8080"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.3.2. GET on https

Tags: @http_secure, @http_secure__allow_all_hostname

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ And an host set to "https://localhost:8083"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200

2.3.3. GET on https with basic auth no credential provided

Tags: @http_secure, @http_secure__allow_all_hostname

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ And an host set to "https://localhost:8083"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/auth/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 401 (Unauthorized)

2.3.4. GET on https with basic auth using default credentials

Tags: @http_secure, @http_secure__allow_all_hostname

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ Given an host set to "https://localhost:8083"
- ✓ And default basic auth credentials set
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/auth/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200 (OK)

2.3.5. GET on https with basic auth specifying credentials

Tags: @http_secure, @http_secure__allow_all_hostname

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ Given an host set to "https://localhost:8083"
- ✓ And basic auth credentials set to "carmen" and "mccallum"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/auth/users"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200 (OK)

2.3.6. GET on https with basic auth specifying credentials

Tags: @http_secure, @http_secure__allow_all_hostname

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080 and on secure port 8083
- ✓ Given an host set to "https://localhost:8083"
- ✓ And basic auth credentials set to "carmen" and "mccallum"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/auth/users" with the following parameters:

parameter name	parameter value
offset	50
limit	10
filter	{ :name "/john (.*)/" }

- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200 (OK)

2.4. Headers and Content Negotiation

Uri: bdi/glue/http/testdefs/03-content-negotiation.feature

2.4.1. GET with json content negotiation

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080
- ✓ Given an host set to "http://localhost:8080"
- ✓ And a content format negotiation set to "application/json"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/about"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200 (OK)
- ✓ And the json response's body should contain:

```
{ "version" : "1.2.0" }
```

2.4.2. GET with html content negotiation

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080
- ✓ Given an host set to "http://localhost:8080"
- ✓ And a content format negotiation set to "text/html"
- ✓ When a GET request is made to "/about"
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 200 (OK)
- ✓ And the response's body should start with "<html"

2.5. POST request

Uri: [bdi/glue/http/testdefs/04-post.feature](http://bdi.glue/http/testdefs/04-post.feature)

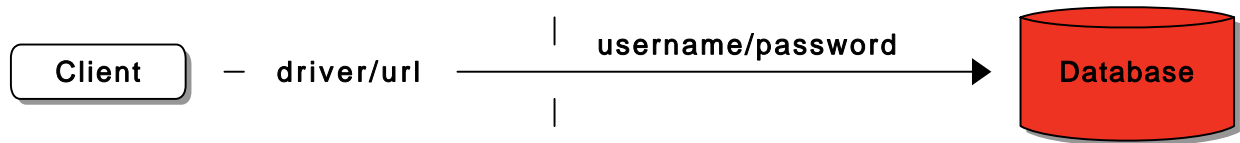
2.5.1. A POST with json response

- ✓ Given a sample server running on port 8080
- ✓ And an host set to "http://localhost:8080"
- ✓ When a POST request is made to "/users" with content type "application/json" with:

```
{
  "firstname": "Carmen",
  "lastname": "Mccallum"
}
```
- ✓ Then the response status code should be 201
- ✓ And the json response's body should contain:

```
{
  "status": "ok"
}
```

3. Jdbc



In order to ease the testing of Database

As an automation tester

I want some predefined steps to access and query Database

3.1. Grammar

List of predefined and supported steps relatives to JDBC:

Given ^the "[^"]*)" jdbc configuration has been applied\$

Given ^the following jdbc configurations:\$

When ^a query is made on table "[^"]*)" \$

Then ^the number of rows returned should be (greater than|greater than or equal to|equal to|lesser than|lesser than or equal to) (\d+)\$

3.2. Check the JDBC steps

Uri: <bdi/glue/jdbc/testdefs/01-jdbc.feature>

3.2.1. Simple Access

- ✓ Given a sample database running and defining "default" jdbc configuration
- ✓ Given the "default" jdbc configuration has been applied
- ✓ When a query is made on table "user"
- ✓ Then the number of rows returned should be greater than 0

3.2.2. Jdbc Configuration

Tags: @wip

- ✓ Given the following jdbc configurations:

configuration name	driver	url	username	password
server_mode	org.h2.Driver	jdbc:h2:tcp://localhost/~test	pif	pifp
in_memory	org.h2.Driver	jdbc:h2:mem:test	sa	sa
file	org.h2.Driver	jdbc:h2:\${workingDir}/db_\${idgen}	sa	sa

- ✔ And a sample database running using configuration "file"
- ✔ Given the "file" jdbc configuration has been applied
- ✔ When a query is made on table "user"
- ✔ Then the number of rows returned should be greater than 0

4. Process/Runtime

In order to ease the testing of filesystem and os environment

As an automation tester

I want some predefined steps to execute specified command in a separate process

Warning the triggered processes are launched in the same machine where the current scenario is running.

4.1. Grammar

List of predefined and supported steps relative to Processes:

Given `^the current working directory has been set to "(.*)"`\$

Executes the specified command and arguments in a separate process with the specified environment.

When `^I run `([^`]*)``\$

When `^I wait for the process to terminate`\$

When `^I wait at most (\d+) seconds for the process to terminate`\$

Then `^(once finished,)?the last command output should (contain|be|equal to|satisfy):`\$

4.2. Check the Process steps

Uri: [bdi/glue/proc/testdefs/01-proc.feature](#)

4.2.1. Simple Process

Tags: @linux

- ✓ Given a new temporary directory kept in variable "workingDir"
- ✓ And the current working directory has been set to "\${workingDir}"
- ✓ When I run ``touch filemode.file``
- ✓ And I run ``ls -al``
- ✓ Then once finished, the last command output should satisfy:
`\Q-rw-r--r--\E (.+) filemode.file`

5. SSH

In order to ease the testing of remote machine

As an automation tester

I want some predefined steps to connect and execute command on remote machine through SSH.

5.1. Grammar

List of predefined and supported steps relatives to SSH:

Given `^a ssh private key at "(.*)" with no passphrase$`

Given `^an interactive ssh session opened on "(.*)" with the following credentials:$`

When `^through ssh, I run `([^\`]+)`$`

Then `^within (\d+) (seconds?|minutes?), the ssh session output should (contain|satisfy) "(.*)"$`

5.2. ssh access

Uri: [bdi/glue/ssh/testdefs/01-ssh.feature](#)

5.2.1. Basic ssh

Tags: @Ignore

- ❗ Given an interactive ssh session opened on "127.0.0.1:2222" with the following credentials:

username	password
vagrant	foobar

5.2.2. SSH authentication with private key

- ✔ Given a default vm popped
- ✔ Given a ssh private key at "`~/vagrant.d/insecure_private_key`" with no passphrase
- ✔ And an interactive ssh session opened on "127.0.0.1:2222" with the following credentials:

username
vagrant
- ✔ When through ssh, I run ``ls -al``
- ✔ Then within 5 seconds, the ssh session output should contain `".vbox_version"`

6. Overview

6.1. Consolidated tag views

Jdbc	1/1
Http	19/19

Sample Steps

- ✓ Given a passed step
- ✗ And a failed step
- ⚙ When a pending step
- ❓ But an undefined step
- ⚠ Then a skipped step