

Activities Text Editor Oct 31 17:16

File Browser Open

file4.cpp  
file4.s

```
1 #include<iostream>
2
3 void swapbyvalue(int i, int j){
4     int t = i;
5     i = j;
6     j = t;
7 }
8
9 void swapbyreference(int &i, int &j){
10    int t = i;
11    i = j;
12    j = t;
13 }
14
15 int main(){
16     int i=5,j=10;
17
18     std::cout << "Original values: Number 1= " << i << ", Number 2= " << j << std::endl;
19     std::cout << "Swaping by value" << std::endl;
20     swapbyvalue(i, j);
21     std::cout << "After swaping, the first number is:" << i << std::endl;
22     std::cout << "After swaping, the second number is:" << j << std::endl;
23
24     i=5,j=10;
25     std::cout << "\nOriginal values: Number 1= " << i << ", Number 2= " << j << std::endl;
26     std::cout << "Swaping by reference" << std::endl;
27     swapbyreference(i, j);
28     std::cout << "After swaping, the first number is:" << i << std::endl;
29     std::cout << "After swaping, the second number is:" << j << std::endl;
30
31     return 0;
32 }
```

Save

Loading file "/home/student/Desktop/612203042/Assign 5/file4.cpp"...

C++ Tab Width: 8 Ln 1, Col 1 INS

Activities Terminal

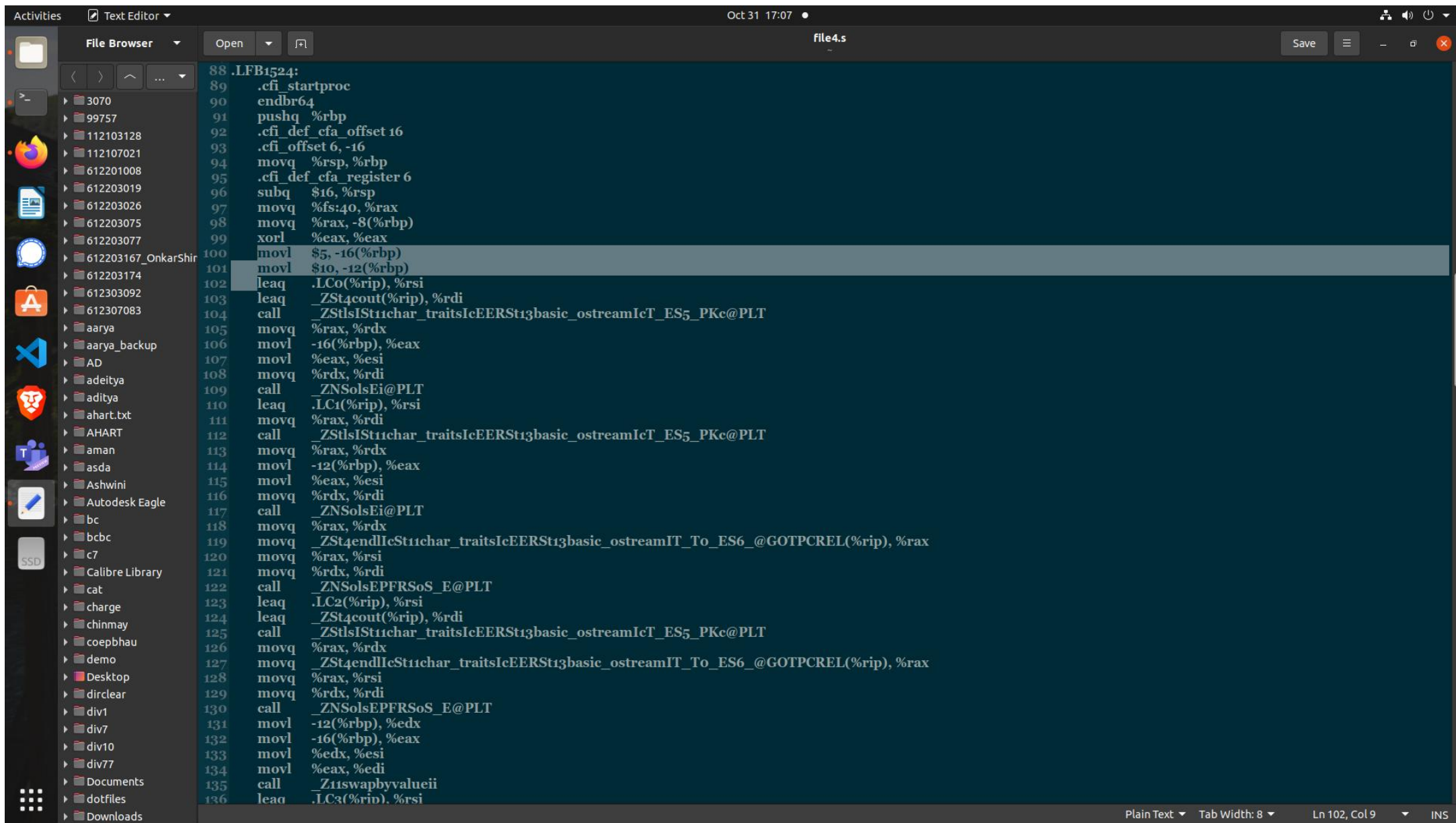
Oct 31 17:03

student@coep-HLBS-CM-44: ~

```
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$ gedit file4.cpp
^C
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$ g++ file4.cpp -o file4
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$ ./file4
Original values: Number 1= 5, Number 2= 10
Swaping by value
After swaping, the first number is:5
After swaping, the second number is:10

Original values: Number 1= 5, Number 2= 10
Swaping by reference
After swaping, the first number is:10
After swaping, the second number is:5
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$ g++ -S file4.cpp
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$ gedit file4.s
^C
student@coep-HLBS-CM-44:~$
```

## call by value



```
88 .LFB1524:
89 .cfi_startproc
90 endbr64
91 pushq %rbp
92 .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
93 .cfi_offset 6, -16
94 movq %rsp, %rbp
95 .cfi_def_cfa_register 6
96 subq $16, %rsp
97 movq %fs:40, %rax
98 movq %rax, -8(%rbp)
99 xorl %eax, %eax
100 movl $5, -16(%rbp)
101 movl $10, -12(%rbp)
102 leaq .LC0(%rip), %rsi
103 leaq _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rdi
104 call _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
105 movq %rax, %rdx
106 movl -16(%rbp), %eax
107 movl %eax, %esi
108 movq %rdx, %rdi
109 call _ZNSolsEi@PLT
110 leaq .LC1(%rip), %rsi
111 movq %rax, %rdi
112 call _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
113 movq %rax, %rdx
114 movl -12(%rbp), %eax
115 movl %eax, %esi
116 movq %rdx, %rdi
117 call _ZNSolsEi@PLT
118 movq %rax, %rdx
119 movq _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_To_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rax
120 movq %rax, %rsi
121 movq %rdx, %rdi
122 call _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
123 leaq .LC2(%rip), %rsi
124 leaq _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rdi
125 call _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
126 movq %rax, %rdx
127 movq _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_To_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rax
128 movq %rax, %rsi
129 movq %rdx, %rdi
130 call _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
131 movl -12(%rbp), %edx
132 movl -16(%rbp), %eax
133 movl %edx, %esi
134 movl %eax, %edi
135 call _Z11swapbyvalueii
136 leaq .LC3(%rip), %rsi
```

## call by reference

```
152  movq  %rax, %rdx
153  movl  -12(%rbp), %eax
154  movl  %eax, %esi
155  movq  %rdx, %rdi
156  call  _ZNSolsEi@PLT
157  movq  %rax, %rdx
158  movq  _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_To_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rax
159  movq  %rax, %rsi
160  movq  %rdx, %rdi
161  call  _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
162  movl  $5, -16(%rbp)
163  movl  $10, -12(%rbp)
164  leaq  .LC5(%rip), %rsi
165  leaq  _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rdi
166  call  _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
167  movq  %rax, %rdx
168  movl  -16(%rbp), %eax
169  movl  %eax, %esi
170  movq  %rdx, %rdi
171  call  _ZNSolsEi@PLT
172  leaq  .LC1(%rip), %rsi
173  movq  %rax, %rdi
174  call  _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
175  movq  %rax, %rdx
176  movl  -12(%rbp), %eax
177  movl  %eax, %esi
178  movq  %rdx, %rdi
179  call  _ZNSolsEi@PLT
180  movq  %rax, %rdx
181  movq  _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_To_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rax
182  movq  %rax, %rsi
183  movq  %rdx, %rdi
184  call  _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
185  leaq  .LC6(%rip), %rsi
186  leaq  _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rdi
187  call  _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
188  movq  %rax, %rdx
189  movq  _ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_To_ES6_@GOTPCREL(%rip), %rax
190  movq  %rax, %rsi
191  movq  %rdx, %rdi
192  call  _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@PLT
193  leaq  -12(%rbp), %rdx
194  leaq  -16(%rbp), %rax
195  movq  %rdx, %rsi
196  movq  %rax, %rdi
197  call  _Z15swapbyreferenceRiS_
198  leaq  .LC3(%rip), %rsi
199  leaq  _ZSt4cout(%rip), %rdi
200  call  _ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@PLT
```