

# Lab Report3

Arnav Yadnopavit- EE24BTECH11007

Prajwal - EE24BTECH11051

March 26, 2025

## Objective

To analyze the magnitude and phase response of 1-stage, 2-stage, and 3-stage RC low-pass filters using Bode plots.

## Apparatus

- Resistors ( $1k\Omega$  each)
- Capacitors (100nF each)
- Function generator
- Oscilloscope

## Theory

A low-pass filter allows low-frequency signals to pass while attenuating higher-frequency signals. The transfer function for an  $n$ -stage RC low-pass filter is given by:

$$H_n(s) = \frac{V_C(s)}{V_0(s)} = \frac{1}{(1 + RCs)^n} \quad (1)$$

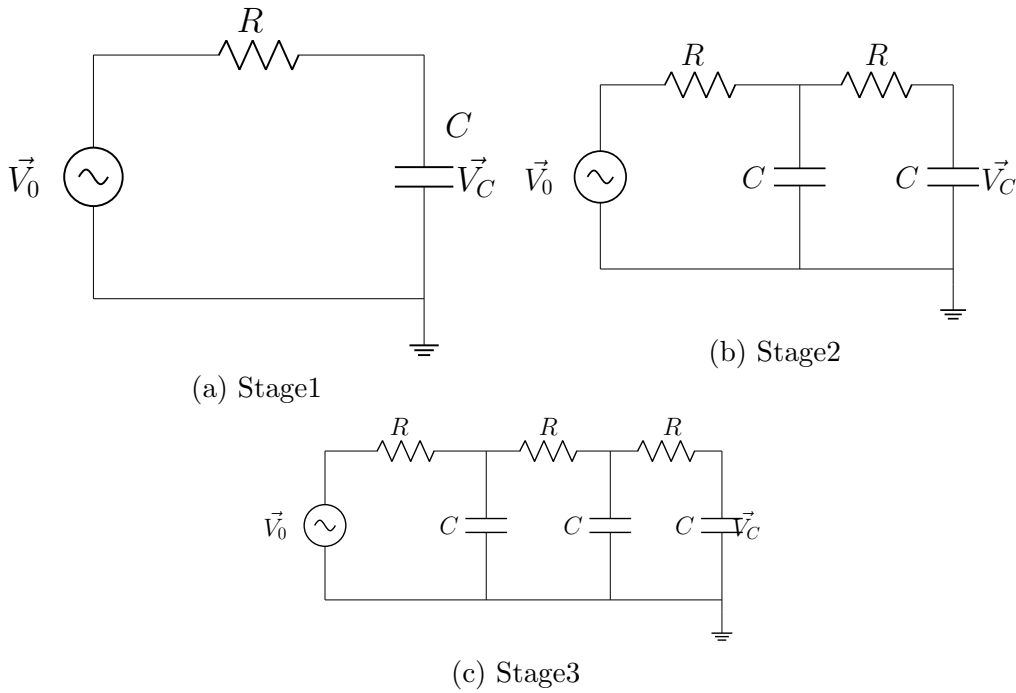
where  $R$  is the resistance and  $C$  is the capacitance.

The magnitude response in dB is:

$$|H_n(j\omega)|_{dB} = 20n \log_{10} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + (\omega RC)^2}} \right) \quad (2)$$

The phase response is:

$$\angle H_n(j\omega) = -n \tan^{-1}(\omega RC) \quad (3)$$



## Procedure

1. Assemble the RC low-pass filter circuits for 1-stage, 2-stage, and 3-stage configurations.
2. Apply an AC signal of varying frequency using the function generator.
3. Measure the output voltage using the oscilloscope.
4. Compute the magnitude and phase response.
5. Plot the Bode magnitude and phase graphs.

# Readings

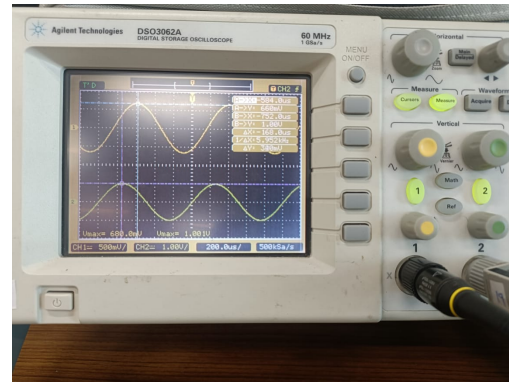
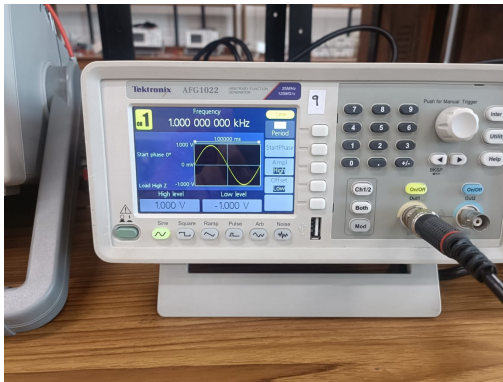
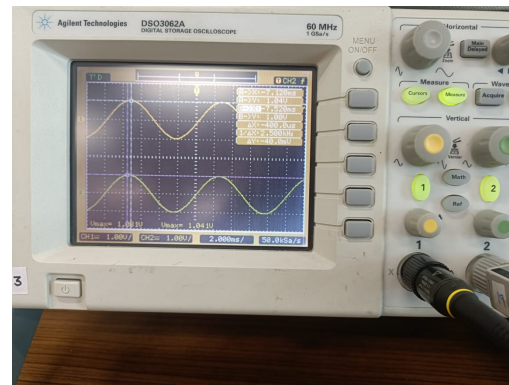
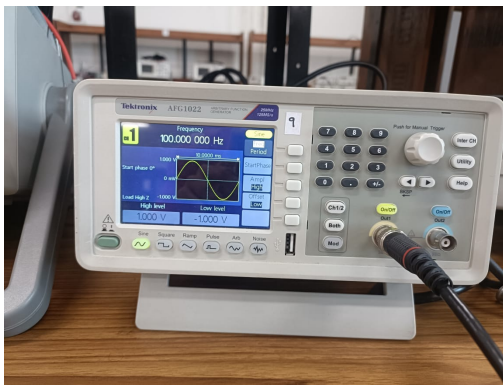
## Stage1

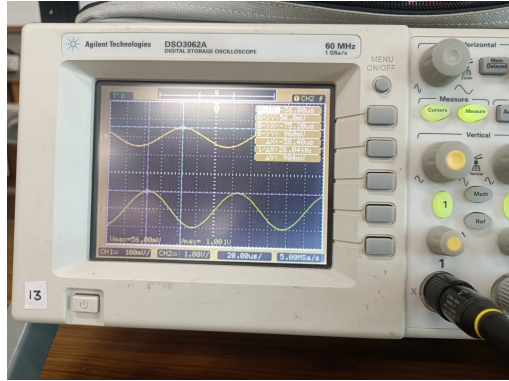
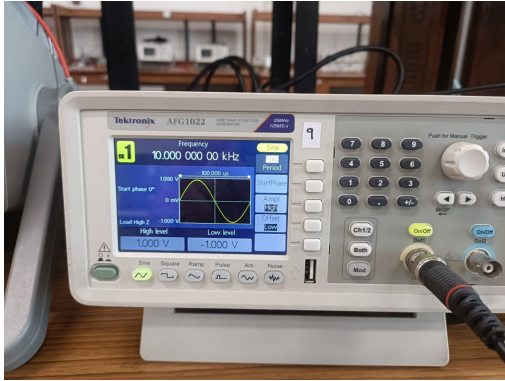


Frequency (Hz)	$ H_n(j\omega) _{dB}(dB)$	Phase (deg)
$10^2$	0	-0.3
$10^3$	-0.81643989	-3.0
$10^4$	-28.54232711	-30.0

Table 1: Stage1

## Stage2

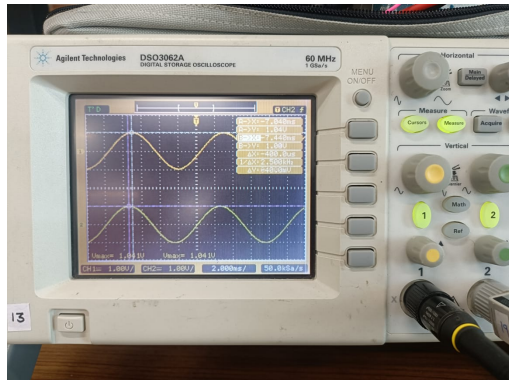
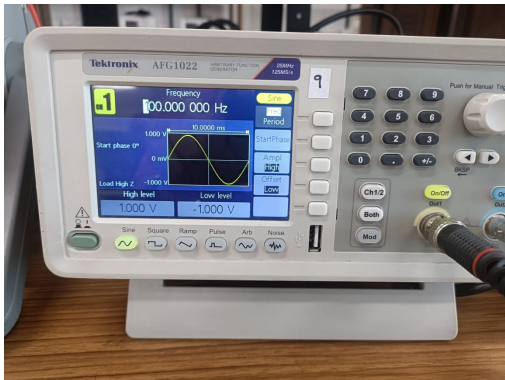




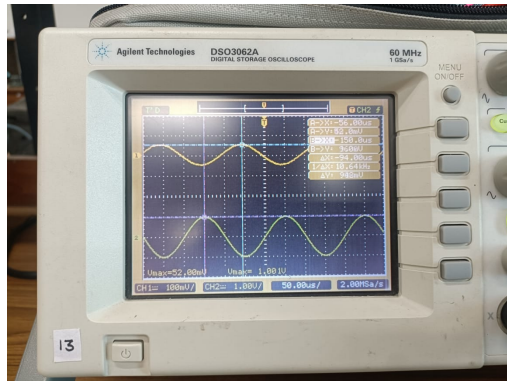
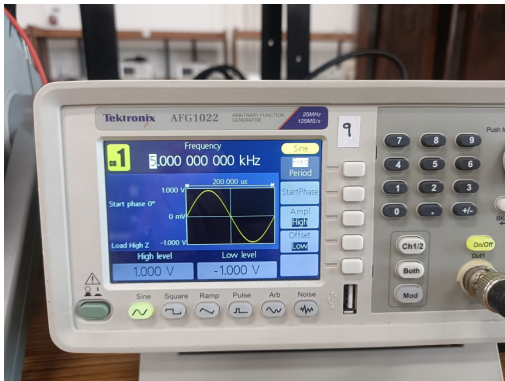
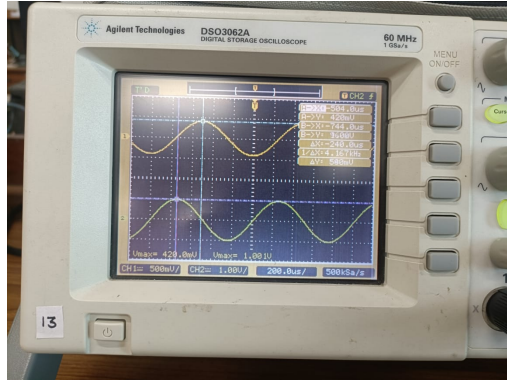
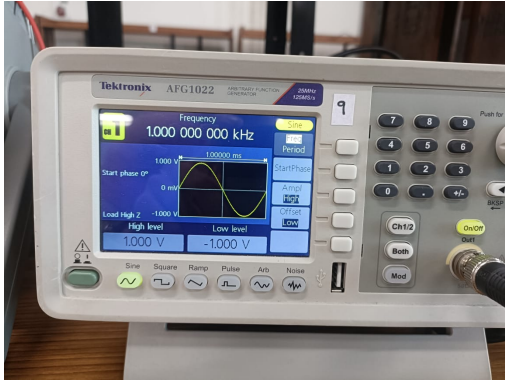
Frequency (Hz)	$ H_n(j\omega) _{dB}(dB)$	Phase (deg)
$10^2$	0	-14.4
$10^3$	-8.31030888	-60.48
$10^4$	-57.64807176	48.24

Table 2: Stage2

## Stage3





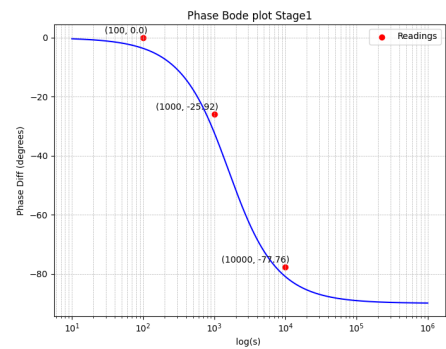
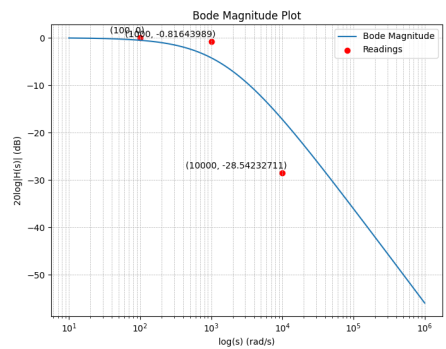


Frequency (Hz)	$ H_n(j\omega) _{dB}(dB)$	Phase (deg)
$10^2$	0	-14.4
$10^3$	-17.35001135	-86.4
$10^4$	-59.13023121	-79.2

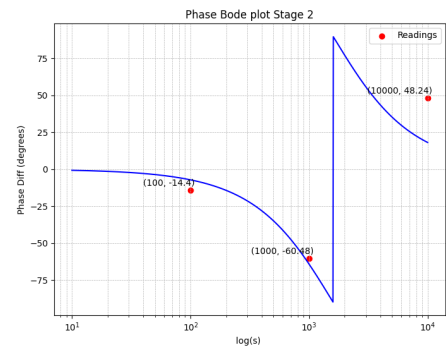
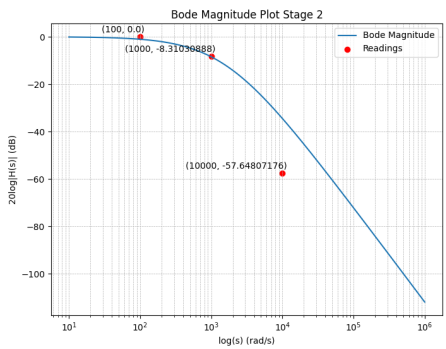
Table 3: Stage3

# Graphs

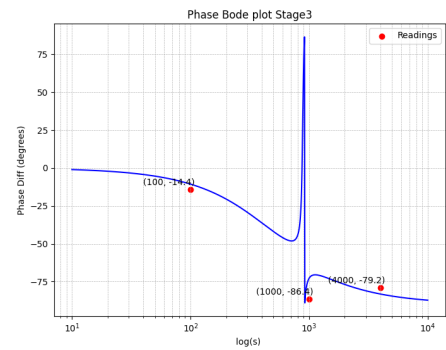
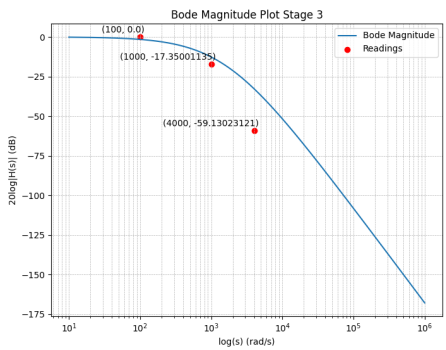
## Stage1



## Stage2



## Stage3



To refer the codes:

[https://github.com/ArnavYadnopavit/ElectricalLabEE1200/tree/main/  
LabReport3](https://github.com/ArnavYadnopavit/ElectricalLabEE1200/tree/main/LabReport3)

Thank You