VanDerPol Work-Precision Diagrams

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```julia
using OrdinaryDiffEq, DiffEqDevTools, Sundials, ParameterizedFunctions, Plots, ODE,
ODEInterfaceDiffEq, LSODA
gr()
using LinearAlgebra

van = @ode_def begin
  dy = μ*((1-x^2)*y - x)
  dx = 1*y
end μ

prob = ODEProblem(van,[0;2.],(0.0,6.3),1e6)
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (5:9)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (2:6)

sol = solve(prob,CVODE_BDF(),abstol=1/10^14,reltol=1/10^14)
test_sol = TestSolution(sol)
```
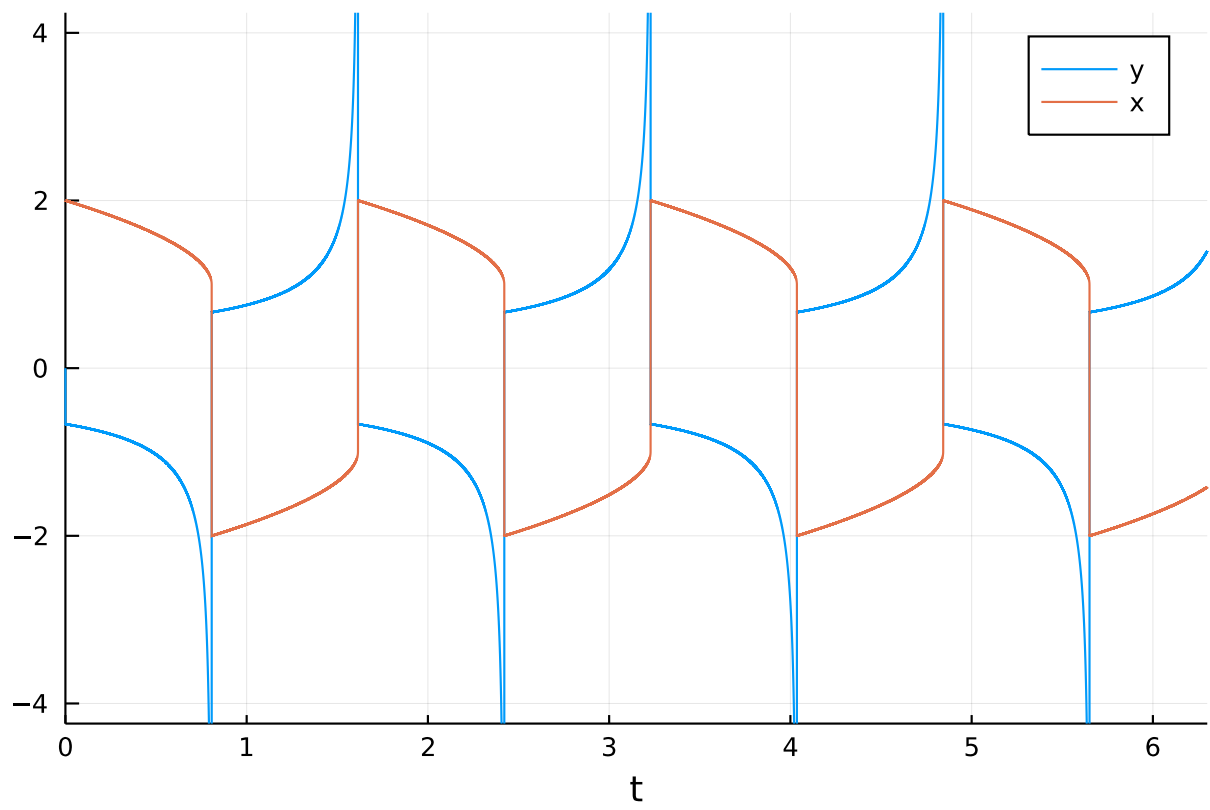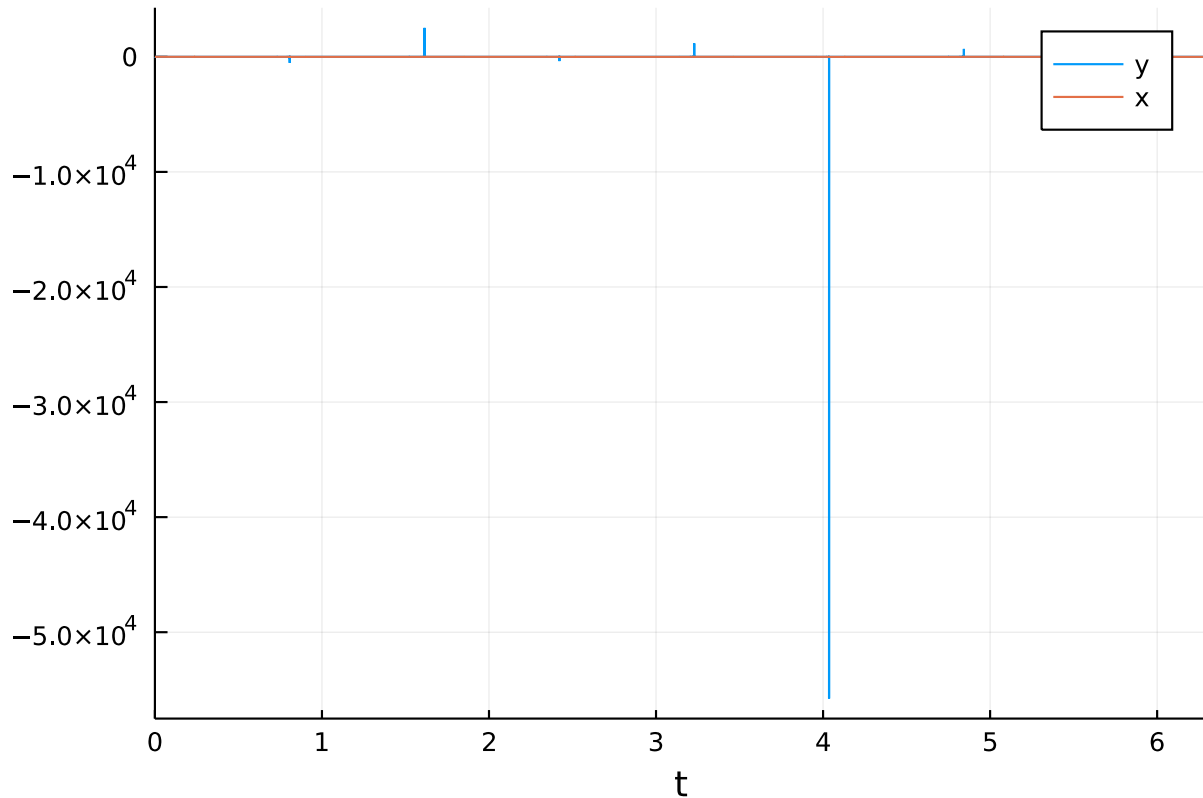
```
retcode: Success
Interpolation: 3rd order Hermite
t: nothing
u: nothing
```

0.0.1 Plot Test

```julia
plot(sol,ylim=[-4;4])
```

```
plot(sol)
```

0.1 Omissions And Tweaking

The following were omitted from the tests due to convergence failures. ODE.jl's adaptivity is not able to stabilize its algorithms, while GeometricIntegratorsDiffEq has not upgraded to Julia 1.0. GeometricIntegrators.jl's methods used to be either fail to converge at comparable dts (or on some computers errors due to type conversions).

```
#sol = solve(prob,ode23s()); println("Total ODE.jl steps: $(length(sol))")
#using GeometricIntegratorsDiffEq
#try
#    sol = solve(prob,GIRadIIA3(),dt=1/1000)
#catch e
#    println(e)
#end
```

ARKODE needs a lower `nonlinear_convergence_coefficient` in order to not diverge.

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-2);
```

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(nonlinear_convergence_coefficient =
1e-6),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-1);
```

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(order=3),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-1);
```

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(nonlinear_convergence_coefficient =
1e-6,order=3),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-1);
```

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(order=5,nonlinear_convergence_coefficient =
1e-3),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-1);
```

```
sol = solve(prob,ARKODE(order=5,nonlinear_convergence_coefficient =
1e-4),abstol=1e-4,reltol=1e-1);
```

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Additionally, the ROCK methods do not perform well on this benchmark.

```
setups = [
        #Dict(:alg=>ROCK2())     #Unstable
        #Dict(:alg=>ROCK4())     #needs more iterations
        #Dict(:alg=>ESERK5()),
        ]
```

```
Any[]
```

Some of the bad Rosenbrocks fail:

```
setups = [
  #Dict(:alg=>Hairer4()),
  #Dict(:alg=>Hairer42()),
  #Dict(:alg=>Cash4()),
]
```

```
Any[]
```

The EPIRK and exponential methods also fail:

```
sol = solve(prob,EXPRB53s3(),dt=2.0^(-8));
sol = solve(prob,EPIRK4s3B(),dt=2.0^(-8));
sol = solve(prob,EPIRK5P2(),dt=2.0^(-8));
```

```
Error: InexactError: trunc(Int64, Inf)
```

0.2   Low Order and High Tolerance

This tests the case where accuracy is not needed as much and quick robust solutions are necessary. Note that `ARKODE`'s convergence coefficient must be lowered to `1e-7` in order to converge.

Final timepoint error   This measures the efficiency to get the value at the endpoint correct.

```
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (4:7)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (1:4)

setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
        Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
        Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
        Dict(:alg=>ddebdf()),
        Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
        Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
        Dict(:alg=>radau())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                    save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
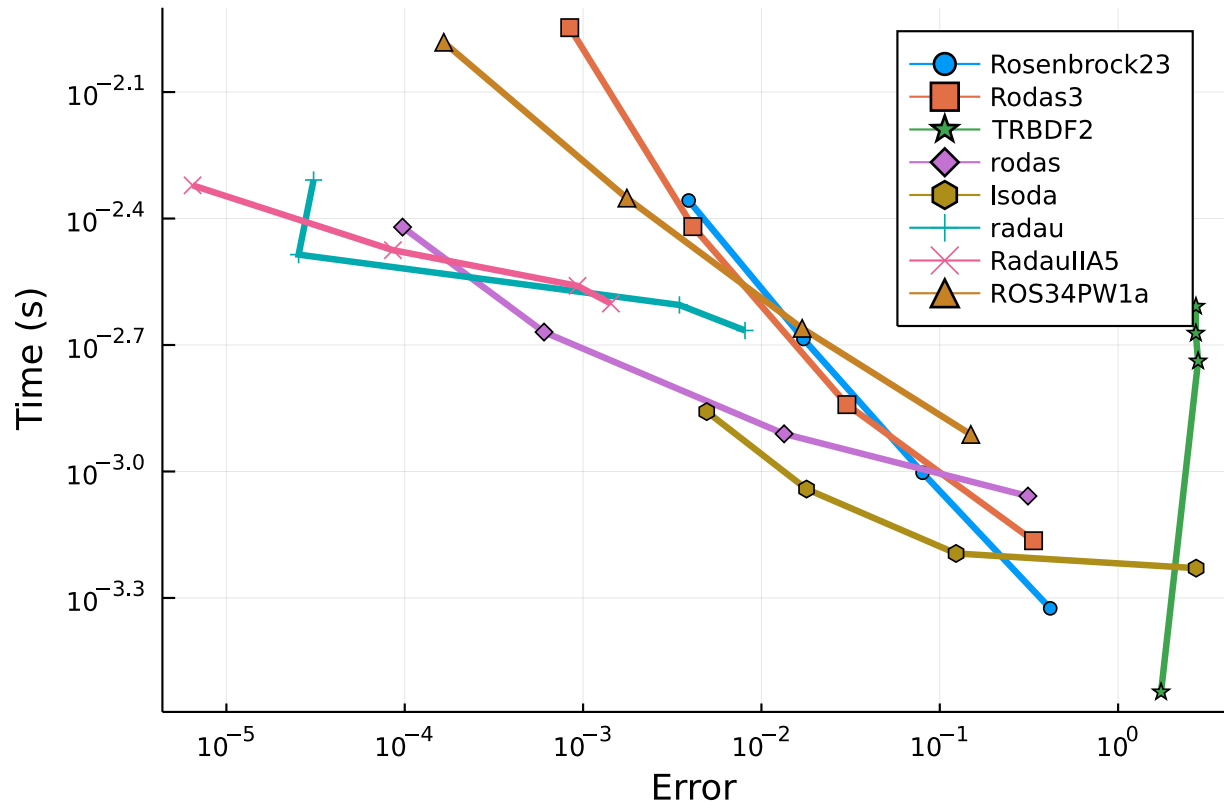
```julia
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
          Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>RadauIIA5()),
          Dict(:alg=>ROS34PW1a()),
          ]
gr()
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),numruns=10)
plot(wp)
```
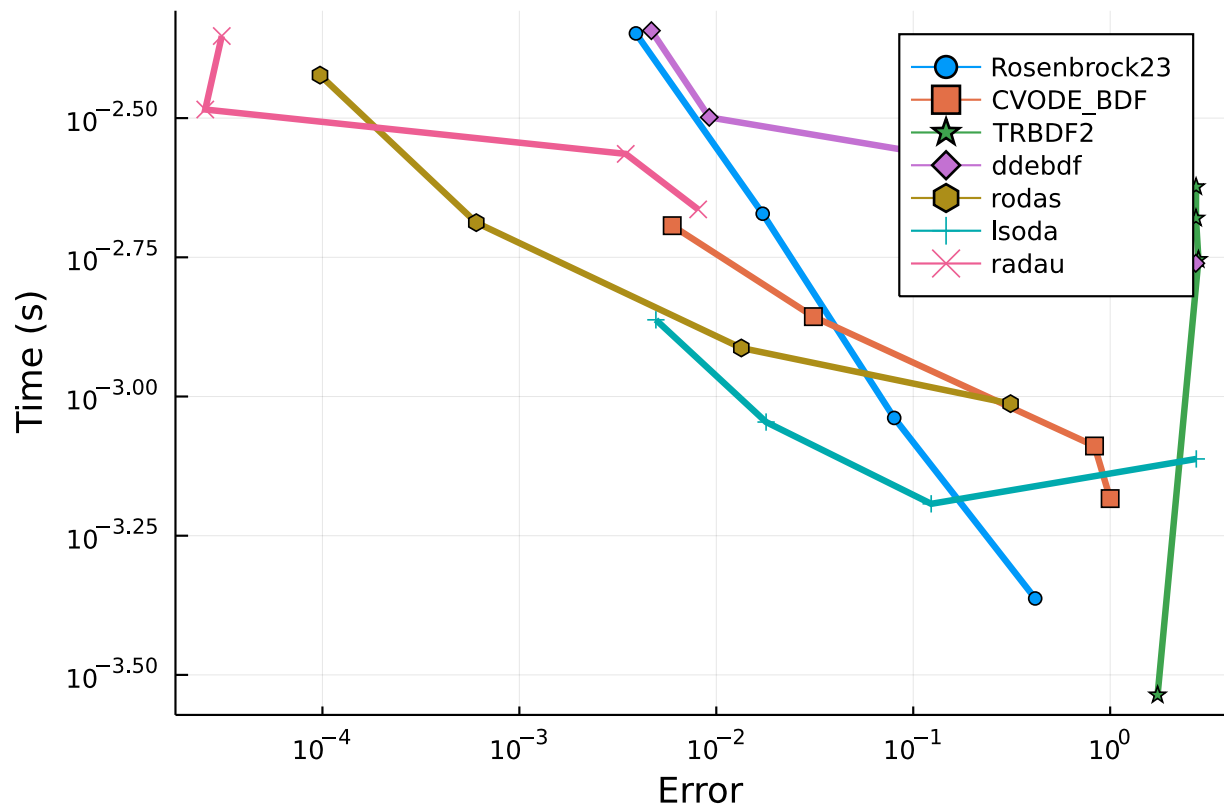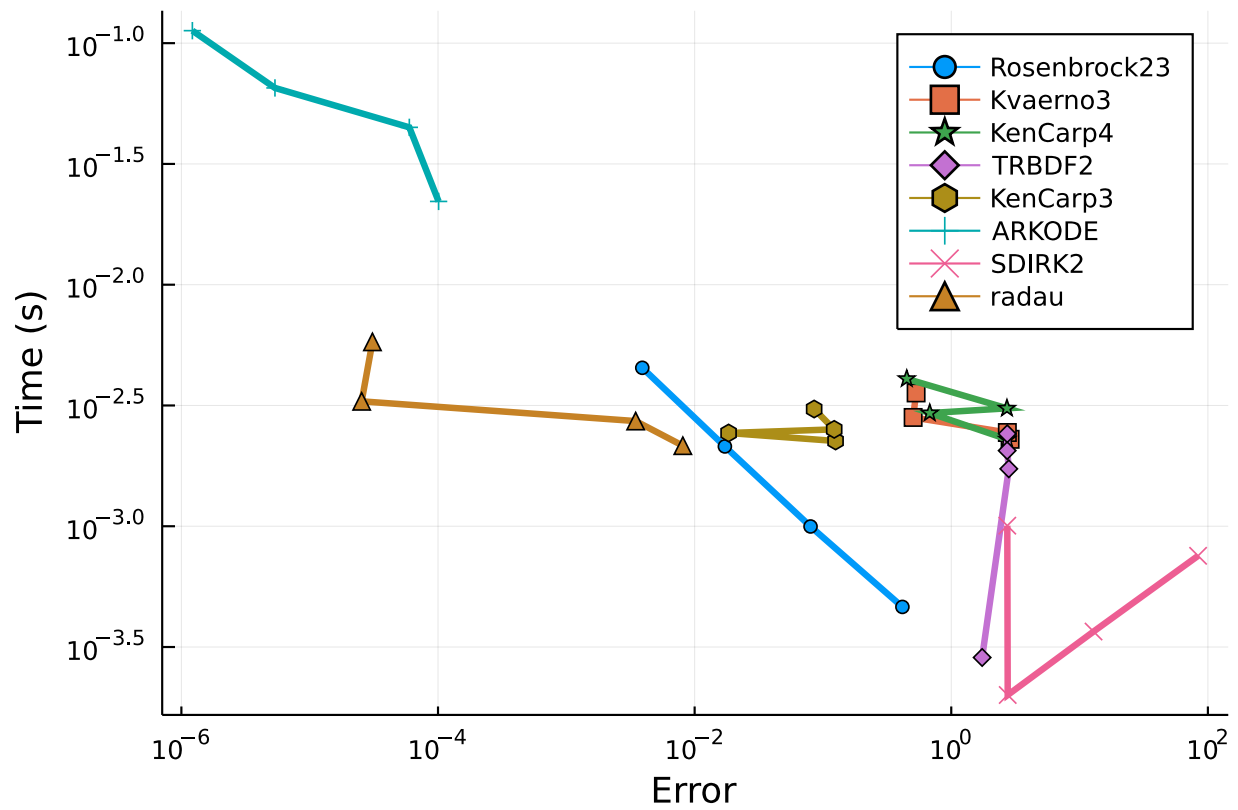
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno3()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp4()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp3()),
          Dict(:alg=>ARKODE(nonlinear_convergence_coefficient = 1e-6)),
          Dict(:alg=>SDIRK2()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau())]
names = ["Rosenbrock23" "Kvaerno3" "KenCarp4" "TRBDF2" "KenCarp3" "ARKODE" "SDIRK2"
"radau"]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;

names=names,save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
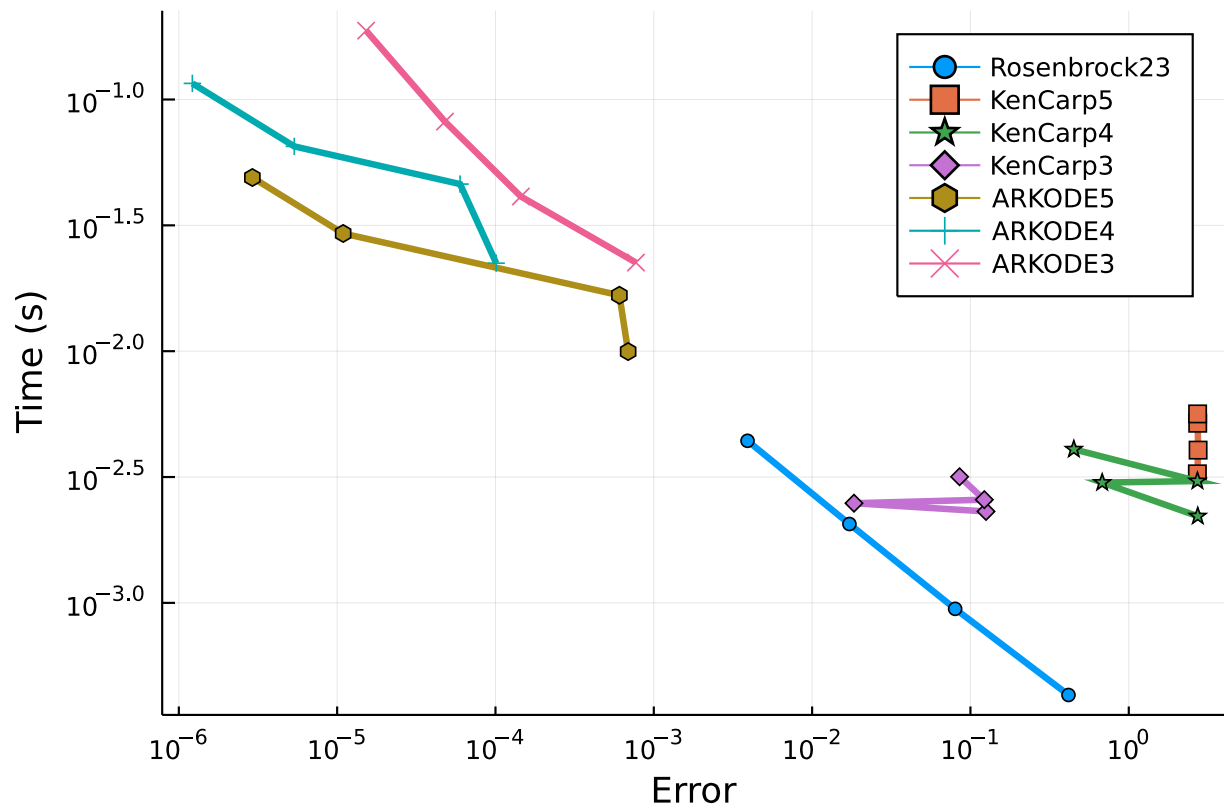
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp5()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp4()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp3()),
          Dict(:alg=>ARKODE(order=5,nonlinear_convergence_coefficient = 1e-4)),
          Dict(:alg=>ARKODE(nonlinear_convergence_coefficient = 1e-6)),
          Dict(:alg=>ARKODE(nonlinear_convergence_coefficient = 1e-6,order=3))]
names = ["Rosenbrock23" "KenCarp5" "KenCarp4" "KenCarp3" "ARKODE5" "ARKODE4" "ARKODE3"]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;

names=names,save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
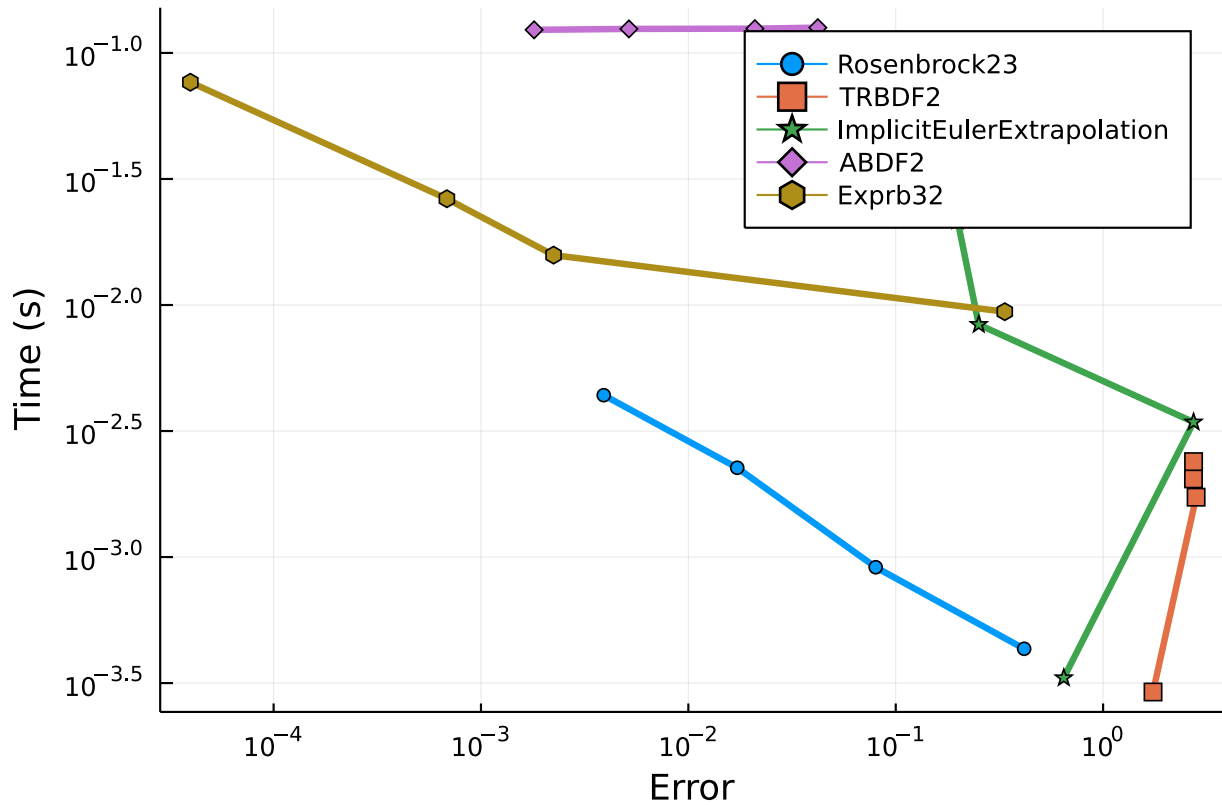
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>ImplicitEulerExtrapolation()),
          #Dict(:alg=>ImplicitDeuflhardExtrapolation()), # Diverges
          #Dict(:alg=>ImplicitHairerWannerExtrapolation()), # Diverges
          Dict(:alg=>ABDF2()),
          #Dict(:alg=>QNDF()), # ???
          #Dict(:alg=>Exprb43()), # Diverges
          Dict(:alg=>Exprb32()),
]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),numruns=10)
plot(wp)
```

Notice that `KenCarp4` is the same overarching algorithm as `ARKODE` here (with major differences to stage predictors and adaptivity though). In this case, `KenCarp4` is more robust and more efficient than `ARKODE`. `CVODE_BDF` does quite well here, which is unusual for it on small equations. You can see that the low-order Rosenbrock methods `Rosenbrock23` and `Rodas3` dominate this test.
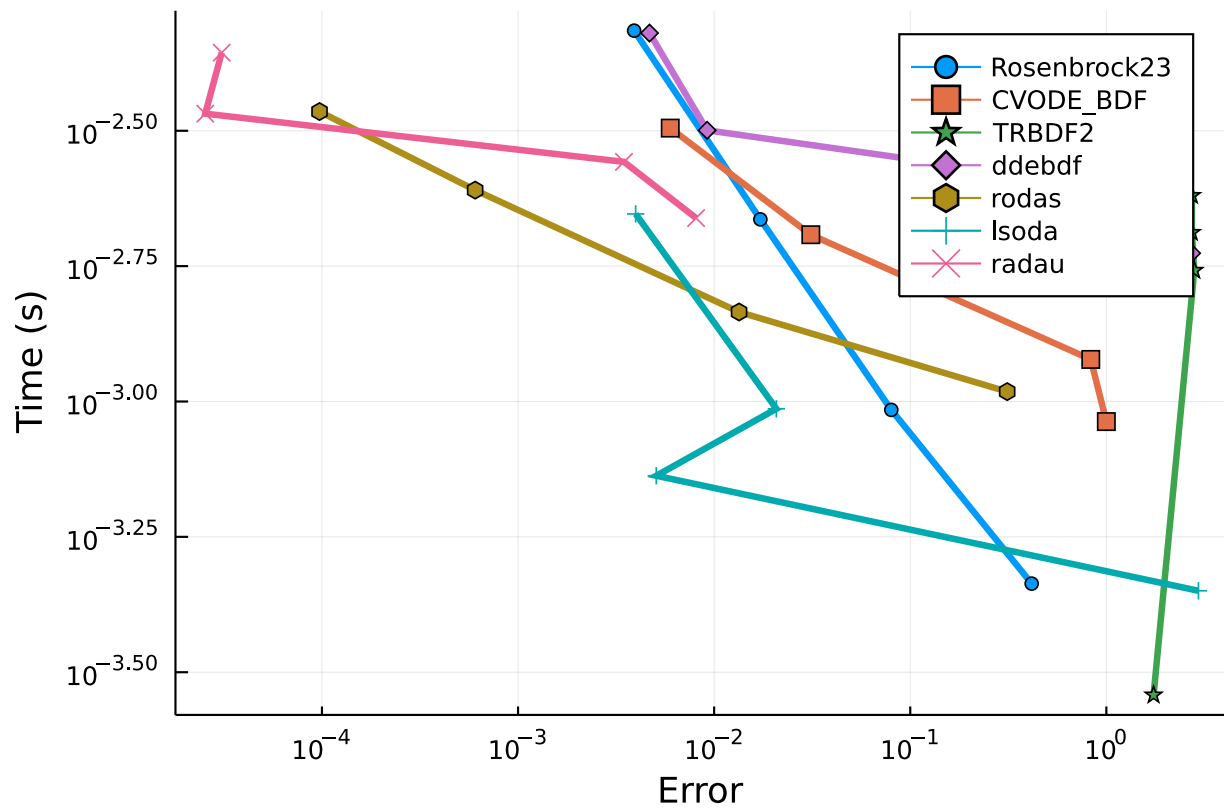
Timeseries error   Now we measure the average error of the timeseries.

```
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (4:7)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (1:4)

setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>ddebdf()),
          Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
          Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                   error_estimator=:l2,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```

```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
          Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>RadauIIA5()),
          Dict(:alg=>ROS34PW1a()),
          ]
gr()
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;error_estimator=:l2,
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),numruns=10)
plot(wp)
```
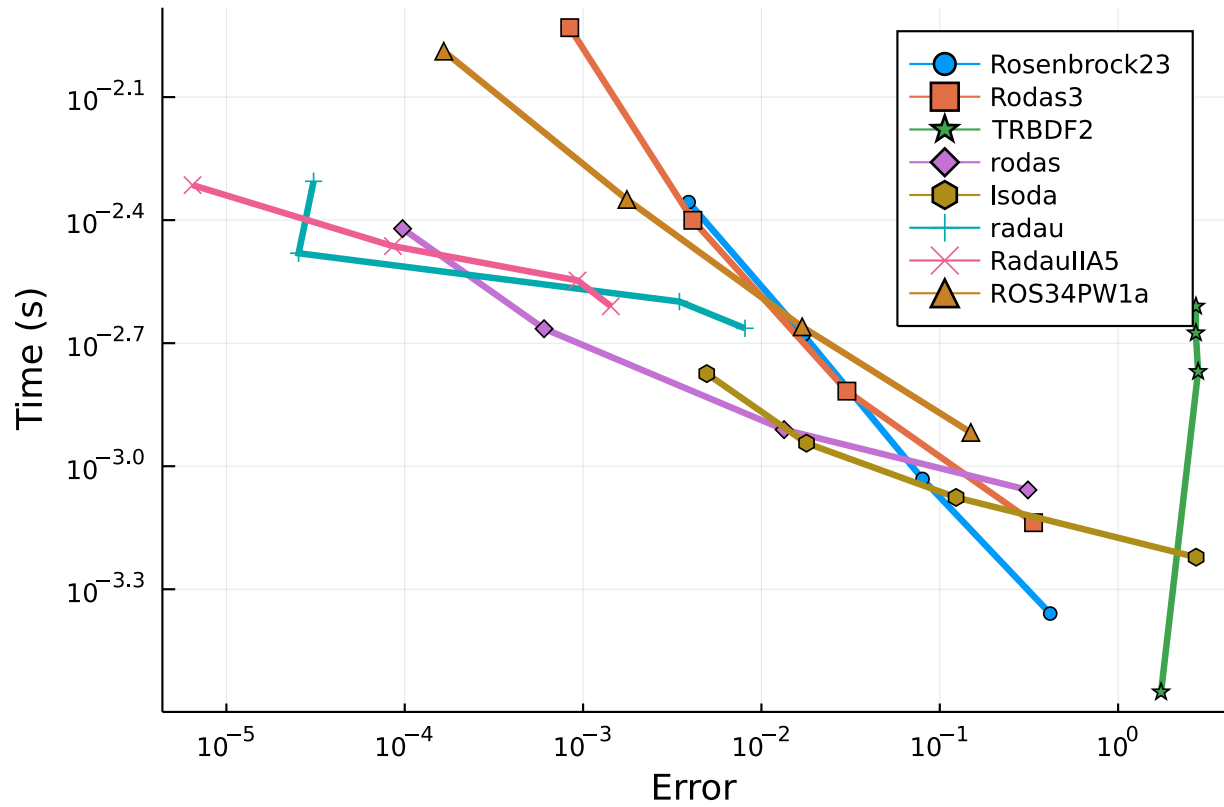
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno3(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp4(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp3(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>SDIRK2(),:dense=>false),
          Dict(:alg=>radau())]
names = ["Rosenbrock23" "Kvaerno3" "KenCarp4" "TRBDF2" "KenCarp3" "SDIRK2" "radau"]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;

names=names,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),error_estimator=:l2,seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
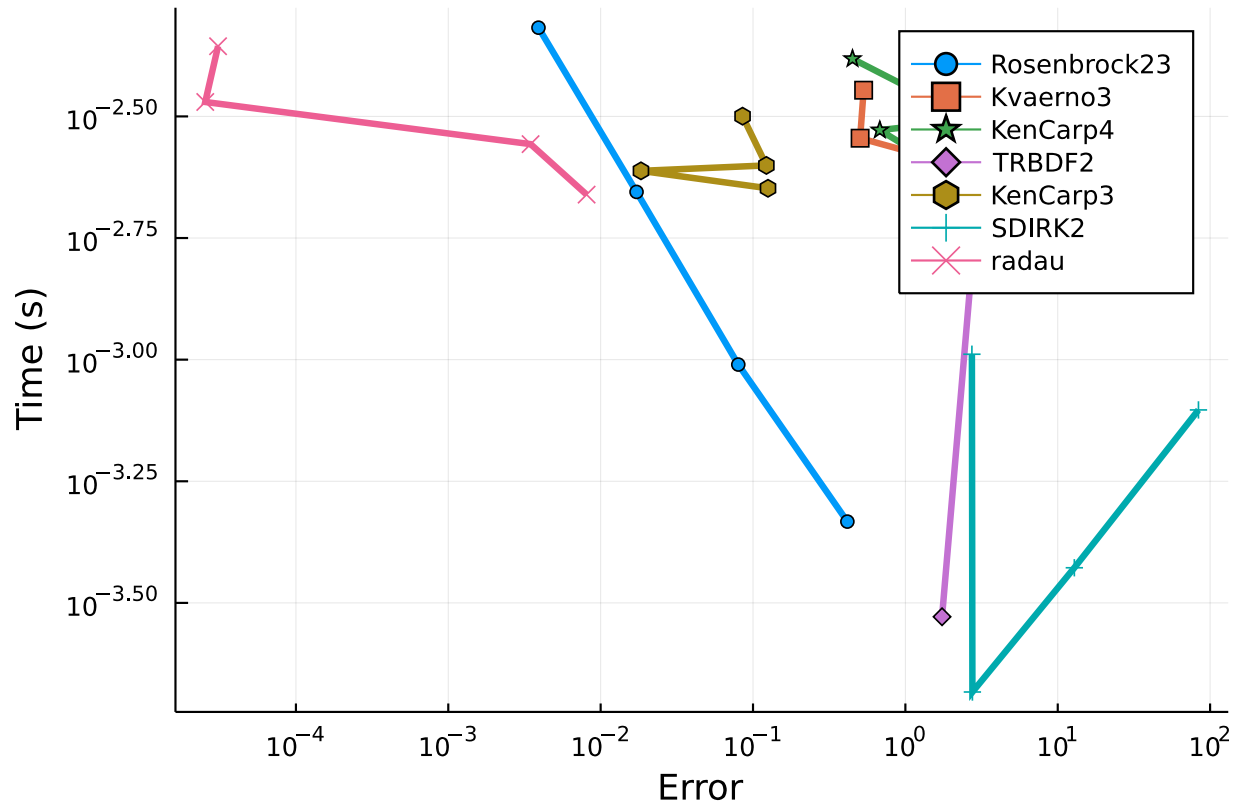
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rosenbrock23()),
          Dict(:alg=>TRBDF2()),
          Dict(:alg=>ImplicitEulerExtrapolation()),
          #Dict(:alg=>ImplicitDeuflhardExtrapolation()), # Diverges
          #Dict(:alg=>ImplicitHairerWannerExtrapolation()), # Diverges
          Dict(:alg=>ABDF2()),
          #Dict(:alg=>QNDF()), # ???
          #Dict(:alg=>Exprb43()), # Diverges
          Dict(:alg=>Exprb32()),
]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;error_estimator=:l2,
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e5),numruns=10)
plot(wp)
```
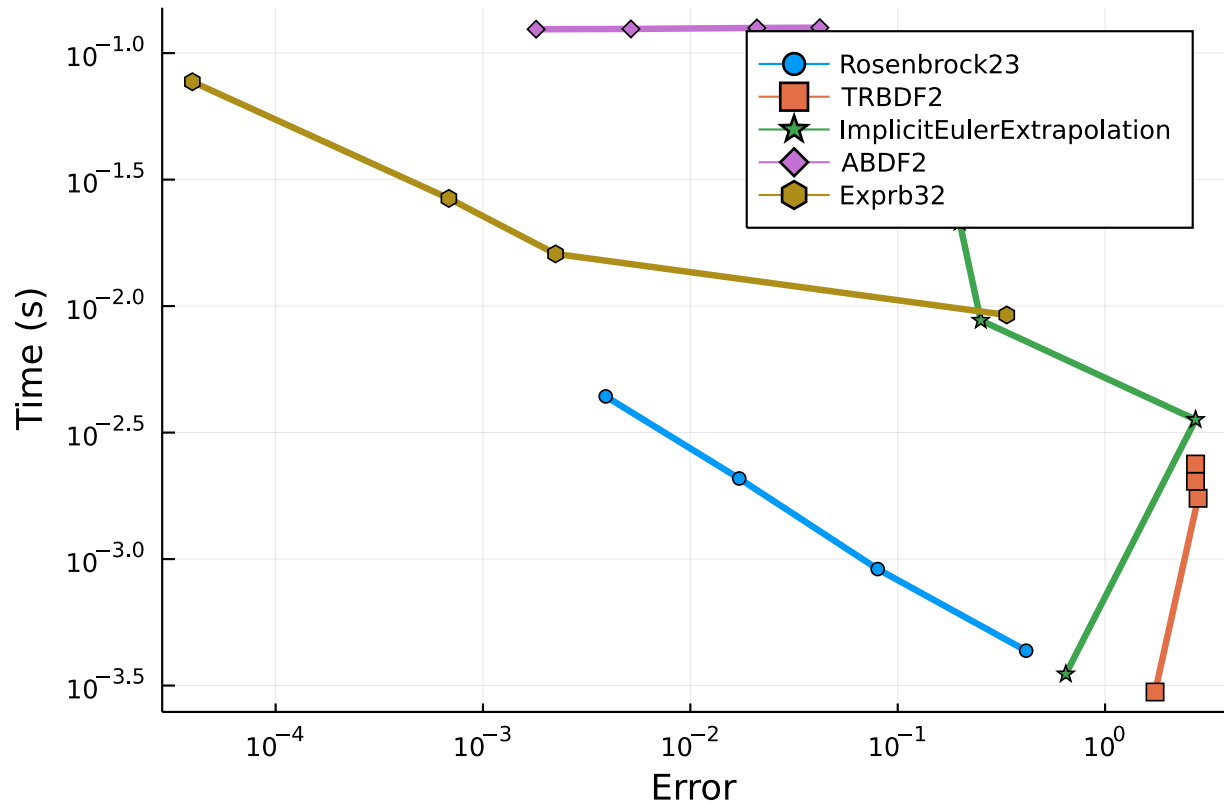
0.2.1 Higher accuracy tests

Now we transition to higher accracy tests. In this domain higher order methods are stable and much more efficient.

```julia
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (7:11)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (4:8)
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>GRK4A()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4P()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
          Dict(:alg=>RadauIIA5()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
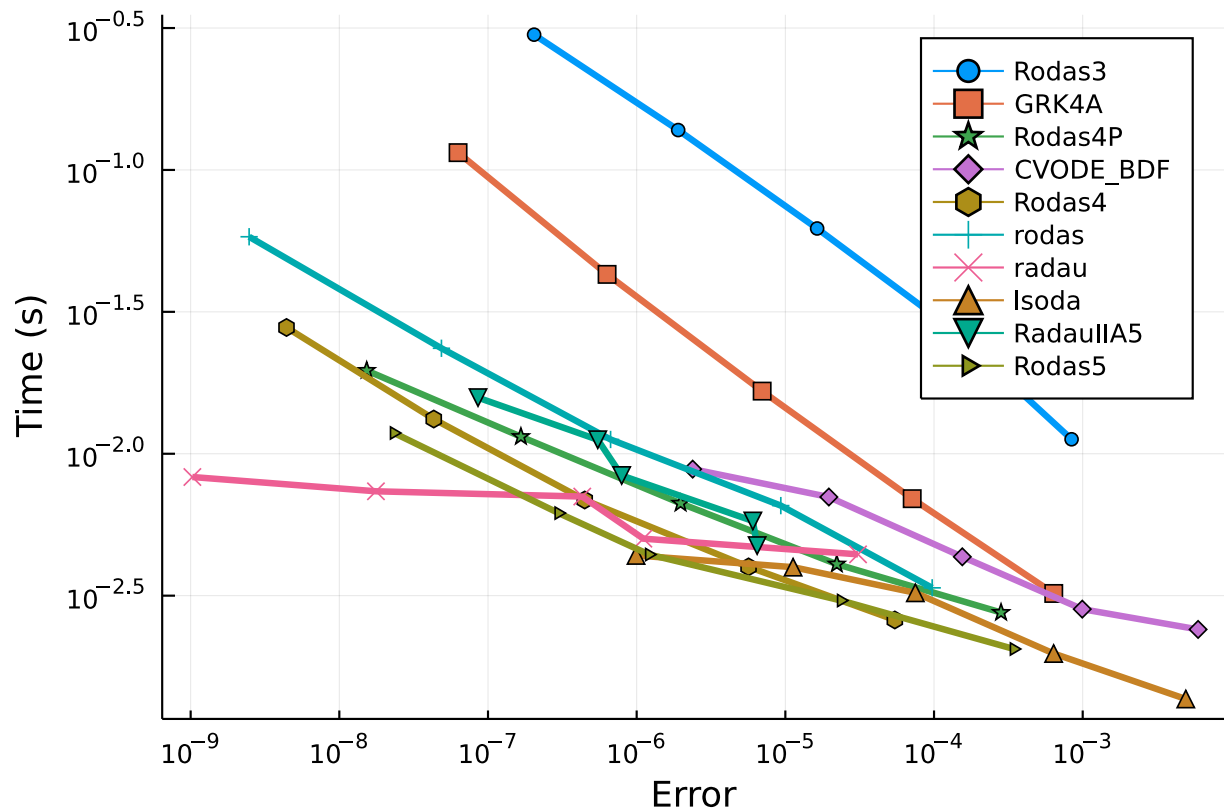
```
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (7:11)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (4:8)
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno4()),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno5()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp4()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp5()),
          Dict(:alg=>ARKODE()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
names = ["Rodas3" "Kvaerno4" "Kvaerno5" "CVODE_BDF" "KenCarp4" "KenCarp5" "ARKODE"
"Rodas4" "radau" "Rodas5"]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;

names=names,save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```

```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                      save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
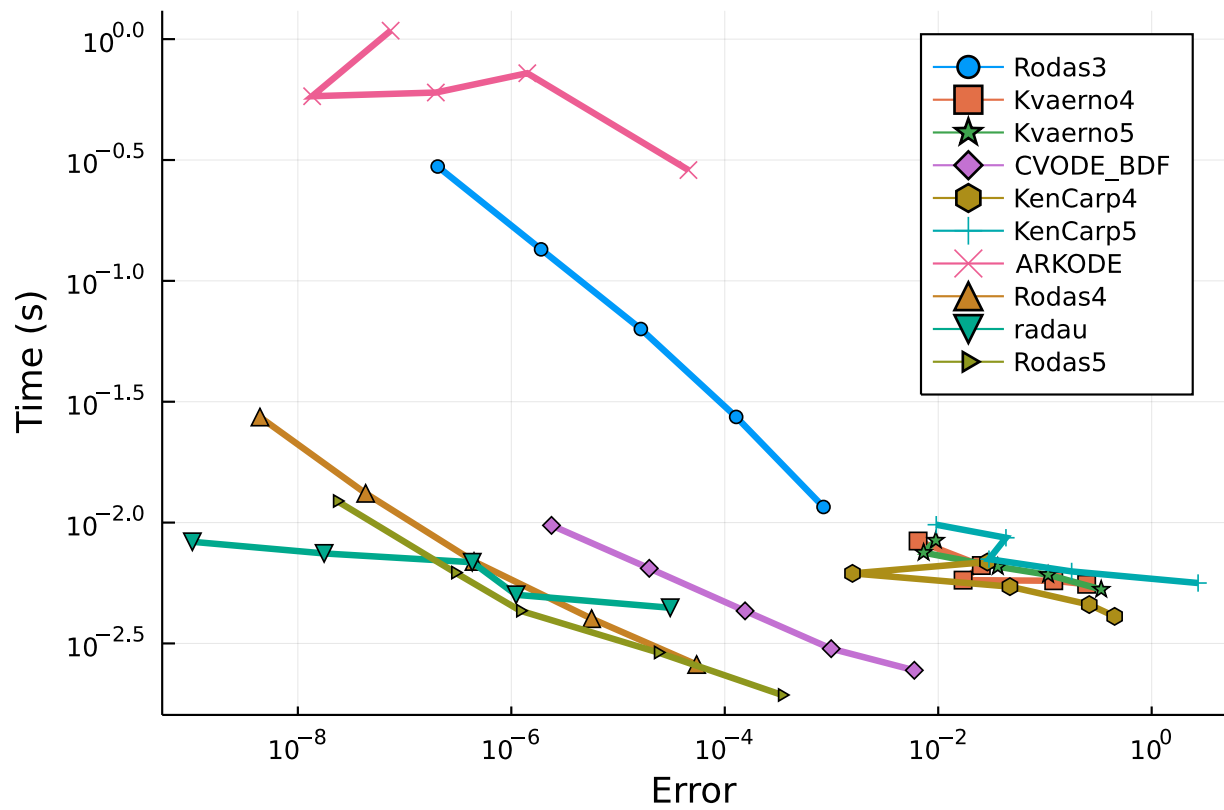
```
abstols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (7:11)
reltols = 1.0 ./ 10.0 .^ (4:8)
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>GRK4A()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4P()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>rodas()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>lsoda()),
          Dict(:alg=>RadauIIA5()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;error_estimate=:l2,
                  save_everystep=false,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
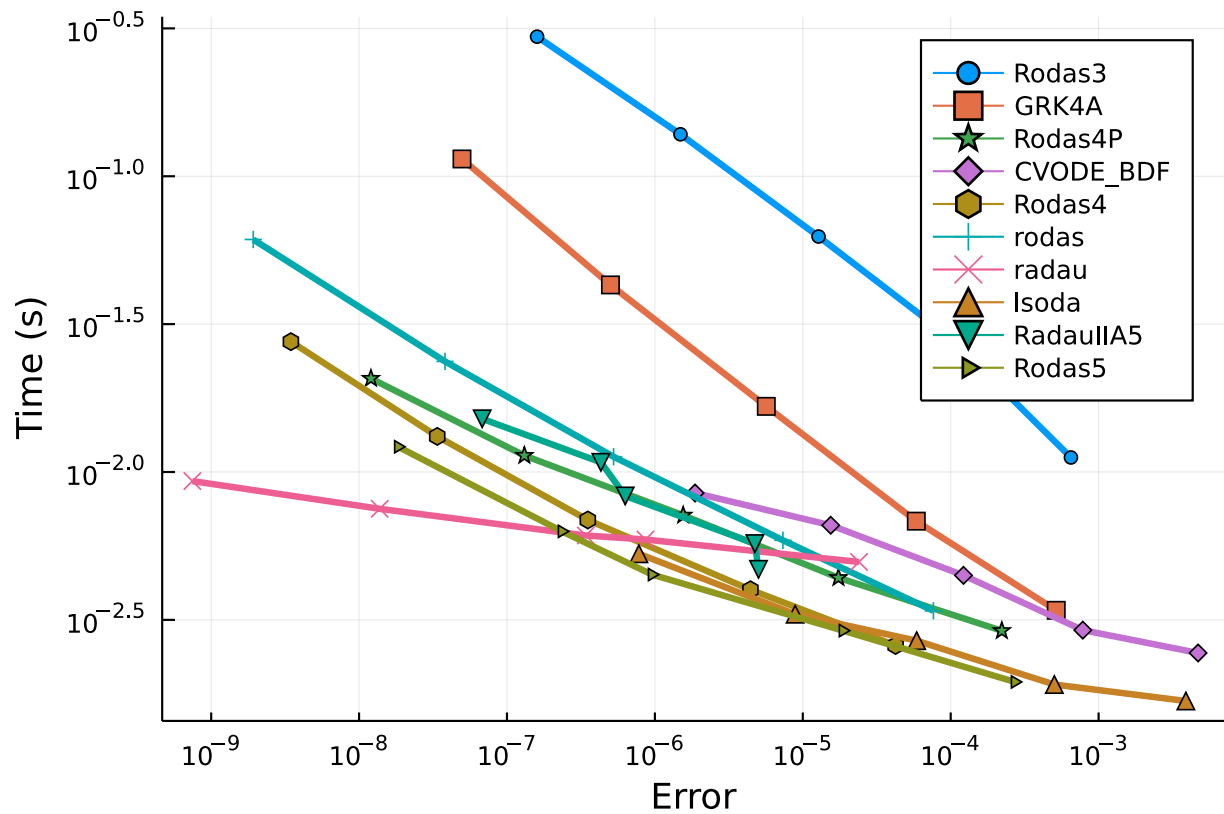
```
setups = [Dict(:alg=>Rodas3()),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno4()),
          Dict(:alg=>Kvaerno5()),
          Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp4()),
          Dict(:alg=>KenCarp5()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
names = ["Rodas3" "Kvaerno4" "Kvaerno5" "CVODE_BDF" "KenCarp4" "KenCarp5" "Rodas4"
"radau" "Rodas5"]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;

names=names,appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),error_estimate=:l2,seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
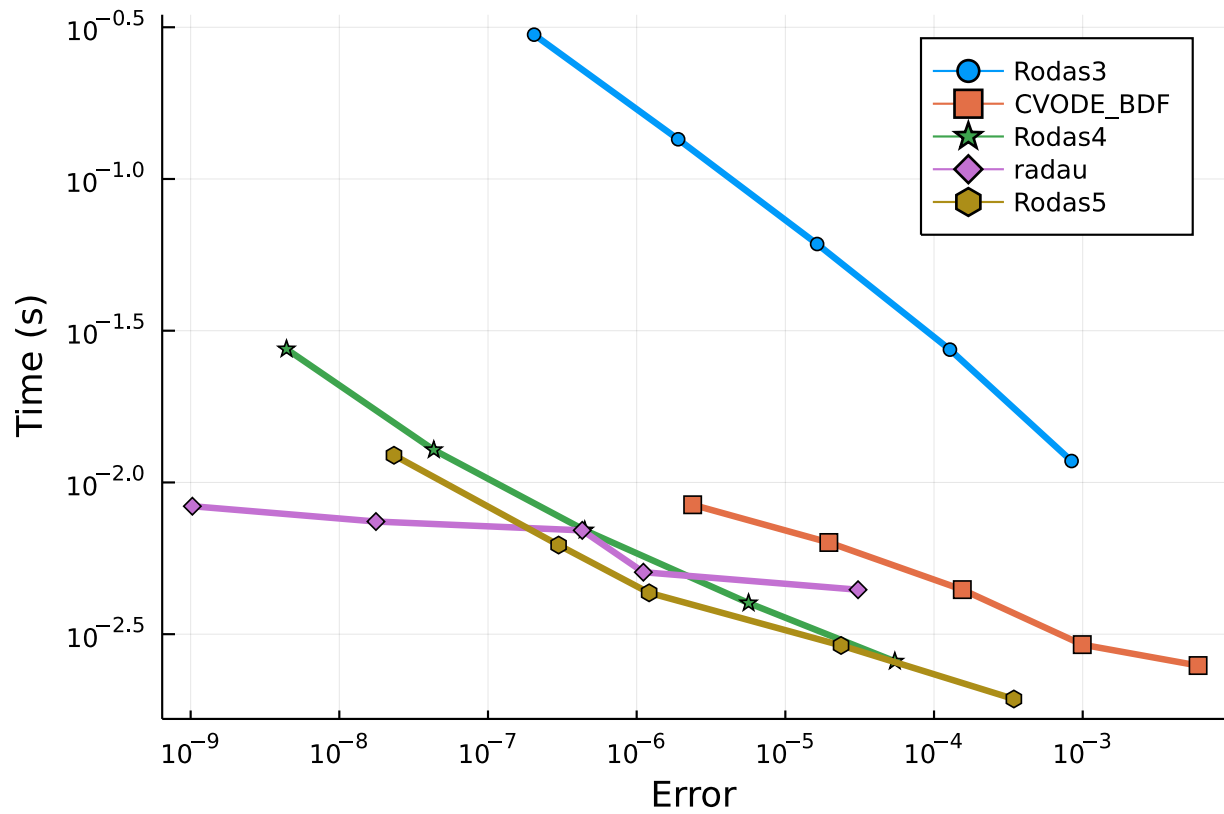
```julia
setups = [Dict(:alg=>CVODE_BDF()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas4()),
          Dict(:alg=>radau()),
          Dict(:alg=>Rodas5())]
wp = WorkPrecisionSet(prob,abstols,reltols,setups;
                  appxsol=test_sol,maxiters=Int(1e6),error_estimate=:l2,seconds=5)
plot(wp)
```
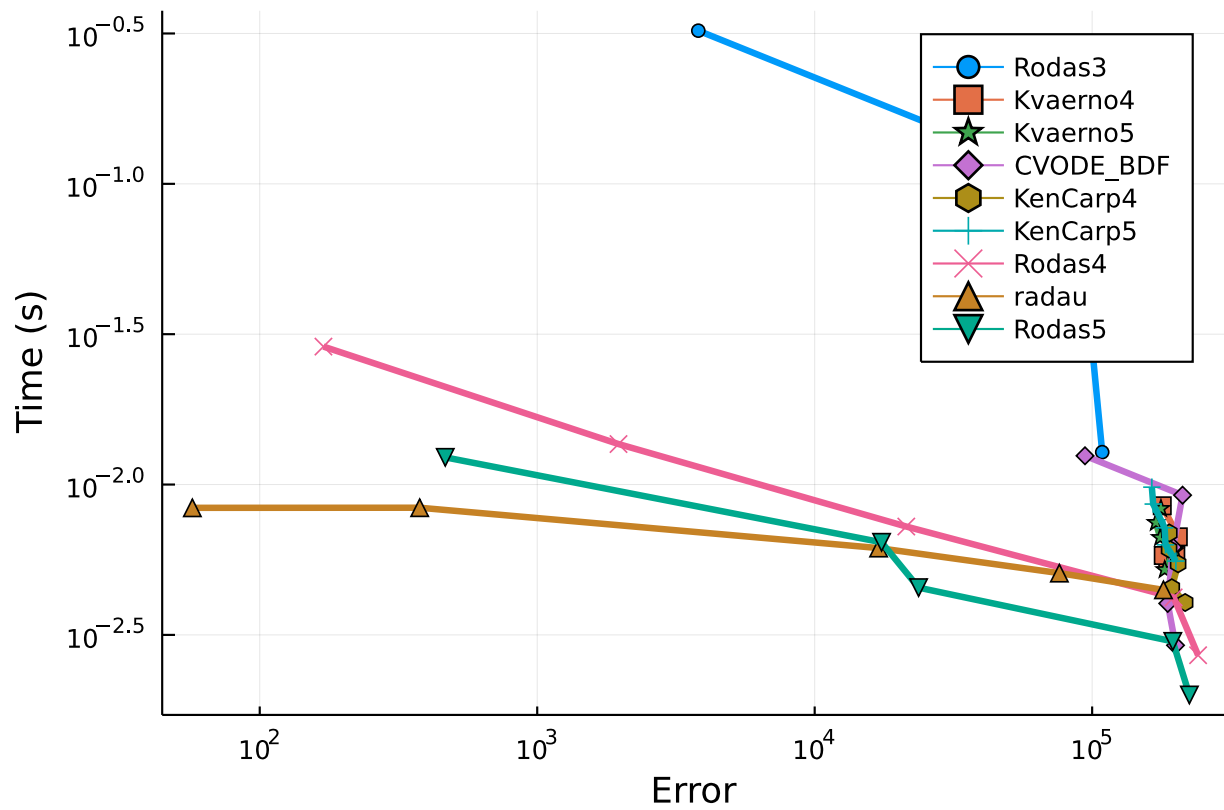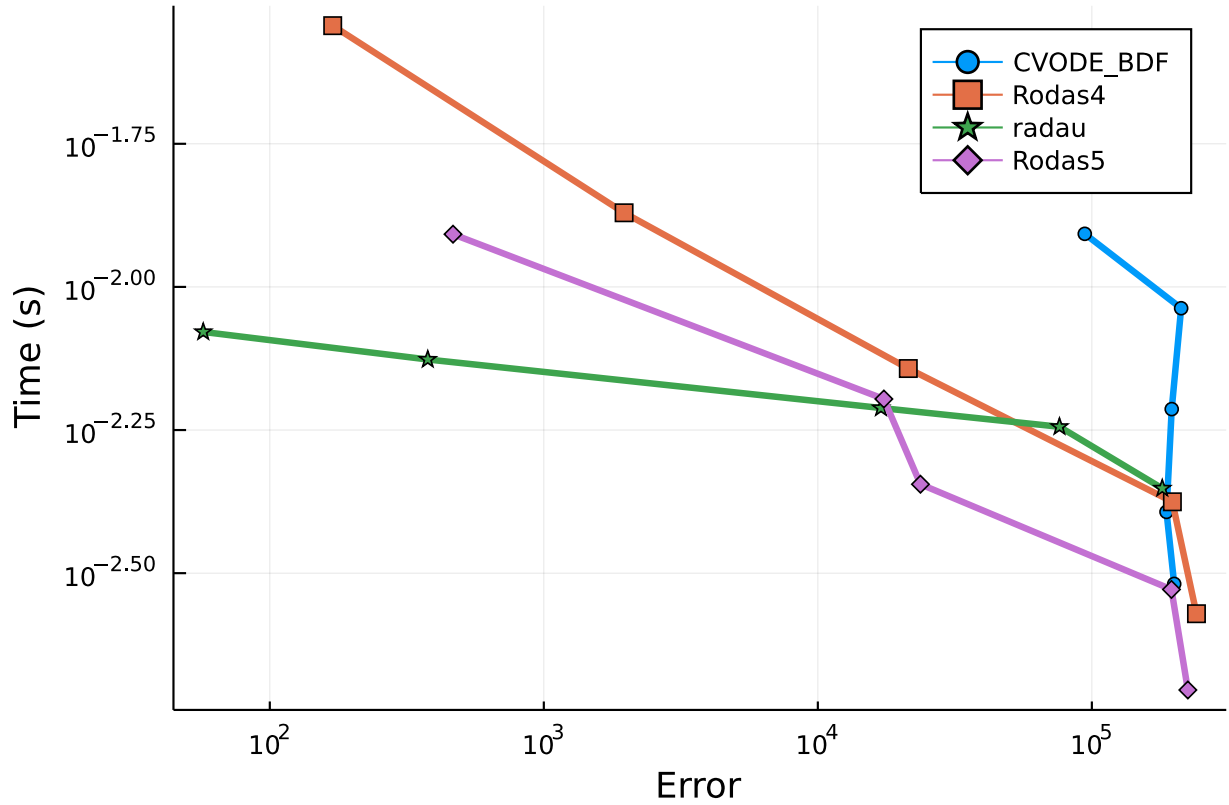
The timeseries test is a little odd here because of the high peaks in the VanDerPol oscillator. At a certain accuracy, the steps try to resolve those peaks and so the error becomes higher.

While the higher order order Julia-based Rodas methods (`Rodas4` and `Rodas4P`) Rosenbrock methods are not viable at higher tolerances, they dominate for a large portion of this benchmark. When the tolerance gets low enough, `radau` adaptive high order (up to order 13) takes the lead.

0.2.2 Conclusion

`Rosenbrock23` and `Rodas3` do well when tolerances are higher. In most standard tolerances, `Rodas4` and `Rodas4P` do extremely well. Only when the tolerances get very low does `radau` do well. The Julia Rosenbrock methods vastly outperform their Fortran counterparts. `CVODE_BDF` is a top performer in the final timepoint errors with low accuracy, but take that with a grain of salt because the problem is periodic which means it's getting the spikes wrong but the low parts correct. `ARKODE` does poorly in these tests. `lsoda` does quite well in both low and high accuracy domains, but is never the top.

0.3 Appendix

These benchmarks are a part of the SciMLBenchmarks.jl repository, found at: https://github.com/SciML/ For more information on high-performance scientific machine learning, check out the SciML Open Source Software Organization https://sciml.ai.

To locally run this benchmark, do the following commands:

```
using SciMLBenchmarks
SciMLBenchmarks.weave_file("benchmarks/StiffODE","VanDerPol.jmd")
```

Computer Information:

```
Julia Version 1.6.1
Commit 6aaedecc44 (2021-04-23 05:59 UTC)
Platform Info:
  OS: Linux (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu)
  CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-9700K CPU @ 3.60GHz
  WORD_SIZE: 64
  LIBM: libopenlibm
  LLVM: libLLVM-11.0.1 (ORCJIT, skylake)
Environment:
  JULIA_DEPOT_PATH = /root/.cache/julia-buildkite-plugin/depots/5b300254-1738-4989-ae0a
  JULIA_NUM_THREADS = 3
```

Package Information:

```
      Status `/var/lib/buildkite-agent/builds/rtx2070-gpuci1-julia-csail-mit-edu/julia
  [f3b72e0c] DiffEqDevTools v2.27.2
  [5a33fad7] GeometricIntegratorsDiffEq v0.2.0
  [7f56f5a3] LSODA v0.7.0
  [c030b06c] ODE v2.13.0
  [09606e27] ODEInterfaceDiffEq v3.10.0
  [1dea7af3] OrdinaryDiffEq v5.53.1
  [65888b18] ParameterizedFunctions v5.10.0
  [91a5bcdd] Plots v1.13.2
  [31c91b34] SciMLBenchmarks v0.1.0 `../..#`
  [c3572dad] Sundials v4.4.3
  [a759f4b9] TimerOutputs v0.5.8
  [37e2e46d] LinearAlgebra
```

And the full manifest:

```
      Status `/var/lib/buildkite-agent/builds/rtx2070-gpuci1-julia-csail-mit-edu/julia
  [c3fe647b] AbstractAlgebra v0.16.0
  [621f4979] AbstractFFTs v1.0.1
  [1520ce14] AbstractTrees v0.3.4
  [79e6a3ab] Adapt v3.3.0
```

```
[4c88cf16] Aqua v0.5.0
[ec485272] ArnoldiMethod v0.1.0
[4fba245c] ArrayInterface v3.1.11
[4c555306] ArrayLayouts v0.4.12
[9e28174c] BinDeps v1.0.2
[b99e7846] BinaryProvider v0.5.10
[a74b3585] Blosc v0.7.0
[fa961155] CEnum v0.4.1
[d360d2e6] ChainRulesCore v0.9.41
[b630d9fa] CheapThreads v0.2.3
[35d6a980] ColorSchemes v3.12.1
[3da002f7] ColorTypes v0.11.0
[5ae59095] Colors v0.12.8
[861a8166] Combinatorics v1.0.2
[38540f10] CommonSolve v0.2.0
[bbf7d656] CommonSubexpressions v0.3.0
[34da2185] Compat v3.28.0
[8f4d0f93] Conda v1.5.2
[187b0558] ConstructionBase v1.2.1
[d38c429a] Contour v0.5.7
[717857b8] DSP v0.6.10
[9a962f9c] DataAPI v1.6.0
[864edb3b] DataStructures v0.18.9
[e2d170a0] DataValueInterfaces v1.0.0
[55939f99] DecFP v1.1.0
[2b5f629d] DiffEqBase v6.61.0
[f3b72e0c] DiffEqDevTools v2.27.2
[c894b116] DiffEqJump v6.14.1
[77a26b50] DiffEqNoiseProcess v5.7.2
[163ba53b] DiffResults v1.0.3
[b552c78f] DiffRules v1.0.2
[b4f34e82] Distances v0.10.3
[31c24e10] Distributions v0.24.18
[ffbed154] DocStringExtensions v0.8.4
[e30172f5] Documenter v0.26.3
[d4d017d3] ExponentialUtilities v1.8.4
[e2ba6199] ExprTools v0.1.3
[8f5d6c58] EzXML v1.1.0
[c87230d0] FFMPEG v0.4.0
[7a1cc6ca] FFTW v1.4.1
[7034ab61] FastBroadcast v0.1.5
[9aa1b823] FastClosures v0.3.2
[442a2c76] FastGaussQuadrature v0.4.7
[057dd010] FastTransforms v0.11.3
[1a297f60] FillArrays v0.10.2
[6a86dc24] FiniteDiff v2.8.0
[53c48c17] FixedPointNumbers v0.8.4
[59287772] Formatting v0.4.2
[f6369f11] ForwardDiff v0.10.18
```

```
[069b7b12] FunctionWrappers v1.1.2
[28b8d3ca] GR v0.57.4
[14197337] GenericLinearAlgebra v0.2.5
[dcce2d33] GeometricIntegrators v0.6.2
[5a33fad7] GeometricIntegratorsDiffEq v0.2.0
[5c1252a2] GeometryBasics v0.3.12
[d7ba0133] Git v1.2.1
[42e2da0e] Grisu v1.0.2
[f67ccb44] HDF5 v0.14.3
[cd3eb016] HTTP v0.9.8
[eafb193a] Highlights v0.4.5
[0e44f5e4] Hwloc v2.0.0
[7073ff75] IJulia v1.23.2
[b5f81e59] IOCapture v0.1.1
[615f187c] IfElse v0.1.0
[d25df0c9] Inflate v0.1.2
[83e8ac13] IniFile v0.5.0
[d8418881] Intervals v1.5.0
[c8e1da08] IterTools v1.3.0
[42fd0dbc] IterativeSolvers v0.9.0
[82899510] IteratorInterfaceExtensions v1.0.0
[692b3bcd] JLLWrappers v1.3.0
[682c06a0] JSON v0.21.1
[7f56f5a3] LSODA v0.7.0
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