

Report on the OOP project

Faculty of Information Technology

Discipline: Object-Oriented programming

Project name: University System

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Content:

1. Introduction 2. Briefly about the project 3. The main part 3.1. Diagrams 3.1.1.<u>Use Case</u> 3.1.2.CLASS Diagrams 3.2. Code 3.2.1.Classes 3.2.1.1. University 3.2.1.2. **Transcript** 3.2.1.3. **Schedule** 3.2.1.4. **Databases** 3.2.1.5. Request 3.2.1.6. Course 3.2.1.7. Examination 3.2.1.8. Mark 3.2.1.9. **Book** 3.2.1.10. File 3.2.1.11. Lesson 3.2.1.12. <u>LogFiles</u> 3.2.1.13. Message 3.2.1.14. NameSorter 3.2.1.15. News **Organizations** 3.2.1.16. 3.2.2.People 3.2.2.1. <u>User</u> 3.2.2.2. Admin 3.2.2.3. **Employee** 3.2.2.4. Manager 3.2.2.5. **Teacher** Librarian 3.2.2.6. 3.2.2.7. Student 3.2.3. Enums 3.2.3.1. View Transcript 3.2.3.2. Semester Type 3.2.3.3. Request Type 3.2.3.4. **Professor Type** 3.2.3.5. Manager Type 3.2.3.6. Lesson Type 3.2.3.7. Gender 3.2.3.8. **Employee Factory** 3.2.3.9. **Faculty** 3.2.3.10. Degree 3.2.3.11. Day of Week 3.3. <u>Documentation</u> 4. The work process 4.1. Groups 4.2. Platforms and methods used 4.3. Screenshots 5. Problems and solutions

6. Conclusion

Introduction

The main task is to create a university system. There are users in the system, everyone has their own roles and certain capabilities. It was also necessary to initially create a diagram using the Java programming language and the knowledge we gained in the object-oriented programming course to create a working system in the console. It was divided into 3 parts: UML diagram, full classes, and tester class. With this project, you can manage multiple university processes from different accounts, saving the process using serialization

Briefly about the project

University system can do:

- All users can log in, log out and go to the main menu.
- In the system, everyone is divided into roles with their own capabilities.
- **User**: When logging in, everyone sees the news and go back to the menu.
- Admin: creates and deletes users, changes password, faculty and login, sees all users.
- **Employee**: stores all data related to employees teacher, manager and librarian, as well as write and read their messages.
- **Teacher**: set grades, view all students, add and view files, see your courses and rating.
- **Manager**: create courses, add teachers to the course, see all courses, requests, news, monitor news, registration requests, sort teachers and students.
- Librarian: add and delete books, see and accept requests, see a list of books, news.
- **Student**: see information about himself, register for courses and drop, see all possible courses, choose a time for lessons, log in to organizations, rate the teacher, view the certification, transcript, organizations, schedules, teacher evaluations, files and a list of books.

The main part

Diagrams

The diagrams were made in order to track what needs to be done and what will be associated with what, inherit, etc. Every time we changed something in the code, we always changed the diagrams and tried to monitor the correctness of execution.

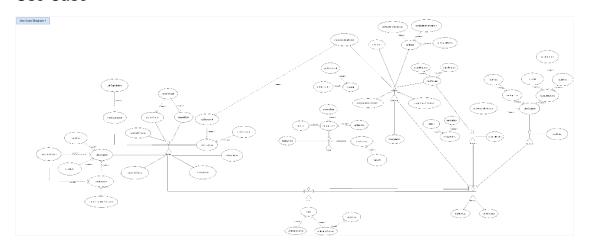
Use Case

In software development and system design, this is a description of the behavior of a system when it interacts with someone from the external environment. We have indicated all our users and what basic methods they will perform.

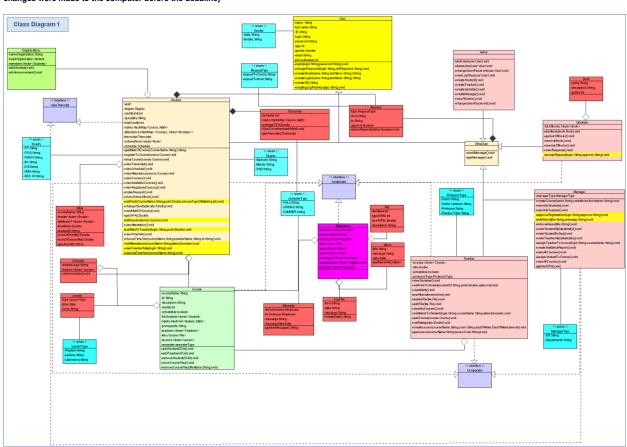
CLASS Diagrams

A graphical description language for object modeling in the field of software development, for modeling business processes, system design and displaying organizational structures. It was used to visually understand the project, where enams, connections are needed and which variables will need to be created and used.

Use Case



CLASS Diagrams (perhaps a slightly outdated version, since we will implement the new one immediately in the document and the changes were made to the computer before the deadline)



Code

The code was written by a team, everyone had their own tasks. In this report we will show the main points and features of our project.

Classes

University

The university is a test class in which all the menus of each user are called, each user has his own personal menu where you can choose the necessary actions. This class uses a Buffered Reader. And also loads a database file where the data for the project is already registered. Through the console, we enter the login and password, after which various actions are available.

Transcript

The transcript causes estimates and works as a converter to the letter version, as well as the GPA is calculated. Using the "View Transcript" method, a visually organized console object appears, where "Course", "Credits", "Overall", "Mark" are registered. Everything is organized for a beautiful display of results.

```
public double GosConverter (double mark) {
    if (95<mark & Markes109) { return 4.00; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 3.67; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 3.33; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 3.33; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 3.23; }
    if (75<mark & Markes00) { return 2.00; }
    if (75<mark & Markes00) { return 2.00; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 2.00; }
    if (95<mark & Markes00) { return 1.00; }
    if (95<mark & Mark
```

Schedule

Using a special output format, we have made a schedule in the project. The subject and its teacher will be added to it. It is also divided by days of the week and time, which makes it easier to visually understand the schedule.

ı	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
09:00						
10:00				l		
11:00						
12:00	Object Oriented Programming 462 room ,p_shamoi				ŀ	
13:00	Object Oriented Programming 426 room ,p_shamoi					
14:00						
15:00						
16:00						
17:00						

Databases

We have all the vectors and data stored in the database. Using files and serialization, everything is saved there. With methods that can be called and saved and loaded.

```
package Classes;

Pimport java.io.FileInputStream; 

@SuppressWarnings("serial")
public class Databases implements Serializable{
    //FIELDS
    //Singleton pattern
    public static Vector<User> users = new Vector <User>();
    public static Vector<Course> courses = new Vector <Course>();
    public static Vector<News> news = new Vector <News>();
    public static Vector<File> files = new Vector<file>();
    public static Vector<Newssage> messages = new Vector<Nessage>();
    public static Vector<Nessage> new Vector<Nessage>();
    public static Vector<Nessage> new Vector<Nessage>();
    public static Vector<Nessage>(
```

Request

The query is executed simply, it has getters and setters. The execution function outputs the request and marks it as executed.

```
public class Request implements Serializable{
    /**
    */
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    //FIELDS
    private RequestType type;
    private String from;
    private Boolean approve;
    private String nameOfRequest;

public Request(RequestType type, String from, Boolean approve, String nameOfRequest) {
        super();
        this.type = type;
        this.from = from;
        this.approve = approve;
        this.nameOfRequest = nameOfRequest;
}
```

Course

In the Course class, you can view all the information related to a particular course, as well as add a new lesson to the course. The ID creator will be checked and created automatically.

```
public String idCreator(String name) {
   String id = "";
   for(int i=0; i < name.length(); i++) {
       if(name.charAt(i)>= 'A' && name.charAt(i) <= 'Z') {
        id = id + name.charAt(i);
       }
   }
   return id+ "" +Math.abs(Objects.hash(courseName));
}</pre>
```

Mark

Evaluations are the most important part of the project. We can give grades to a certain student. Also by choosing which specific certification. The total amount will be calculated based on all the data. And it is also displayed in the form of a small log of student grades.

Book

Books is a common class that stores data about the author, title and description of the book, used for a list of books for the librarian.

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
//FIELDS
private String name;
private String description;
private String author;

public Book() {}

public Book(String name, String desc, String author) {
    super();
    this.name = name;
    this.author = author;
}
```

File

A file is a regular class that stores data about the course name, description and who, used for a list of files for the course and teachers.

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
//FIELDS
private String courseName;
private String fileName;
private String description;
private String fromWho;

public File(String courseName, String fileName, String description, String from) {
    super();
    this.courseName = courseName;
    this.fileName = fileName;
    this.description = description;
    this.fromWho = from;
}
```

Lesson

Lessons are one of the main classes. Very important for the schedule. It stores data and transmits for the schedule, is divided by days of the week, and outputs general information at once.

```
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
//FIELDS
private LessonType type;
private int time;
private DayOfWeek dayOfWeek;
private String room;
private String teacherLogin;
private String courseName;
private String Id;
```

LogFiles

```
public String createDate() {
    DateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy/MM/dd HH:mm:ss");
    Date date = new Date();
    return dateFormat.format(date);
}

public String getInfo () {
    return "[USER : "+ this.from +" ]" + "[DATE : " + this.date + " ]" + "[MESSAGE : "+this.message + " ]";
}
```

Message

All employees can send and read messages. You can write a message and another user will be able to see the data written by you, as well as the date and from whom the letter is.

```
//FUNCTION
public String getInfoMessage() {
    String contacts="" + "From: " + this.fromSomeone + " To: " + this.toSomeone;
    String waka="------;
    return "+"*waka.substring(θ,contacts.length()) + "+" + "\n"+"|" + contacts + "|" + "\n" + "+" + "waka.substring(θ,contacts.length()) + "+"
}
public String createDate() {
    DateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy/MW/dd HH:mm:ss");
    Date date = new Date();
    return dateFormat.format(date);
}
```

NameSorter

This is a comparator of users in order to be able to sort the names when output, the necessary element is implemented in the manager.

News

The news appears automatically when you log in. After that, the user can go to the main menu. The news stores information that the manager can control.

```
//FUNCTION
public String createDate() {
   DateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy/NM/dd HH:mm:ss");
   Date date = new Date();
   return dateFormat.format(date);
}
public String getNewsInfo() {
   return "TITLE :"+ this.title + "\n" + "\n" + "Message: " + this.message + "\n" + "
}
```

Organizations

There is a list of organizations where the names are stored. A student can join an organization or be removed from it.

```
//FUNCTION
public void addStudent(Student s) {
    members.add(s);
}
public void removeStudent(Student s) {
    if(members.isEmpty() == false) {
        if(members.contains(s)) members.remove(s);
            System.out.println(s.getName() + "were removed");
    }
    else System.out.println("You didn't add anyone!");
}
```

People

User

Every user sees the news and stores basic information about passwords, usernames, names, etc.

<u>Feature</u>: the method that create ID, create email, create login is enough to know the first name, the last name, it will generate this data itself. There is a method in the user that does not allow you to create duplicate logins. For example, if there are 2 Torehan's Erdaout in the system, then the first one will be with the login e_torekhan and the second one er_torekhan.

```
public String createLogin(String name, String lastName) {
    String login = name.substring(0,1).toLowerCase() + "_" + lastName.toLowerCase();
    for(User u : Databases.users) {
        if(u.getLogin().equals(login)) {
            login = name.substring(0,2).toLowerCase() + "_" + lastName.toLowerCase();
        }
    }
    return login;
}

public String createEmail() {
    return this.login + "@kbtu.kz";
}
```

Admin

The admin has a lot of power, in terms of can add, delete all users, be it a student or a teacher. He sees all the lists of all users. Can change data and has a pattern, streams.

```
public void changeUsersPassword(String login, String oldPassword, String newPassword) {
    for(User user: Databases.users) {
        if(user.getLogin().equals(login)) {
            user.changePassword(oldPassword, newPassword);
            this.creatingLogFile("The password of " + login + " has changed succesfully");
      }
   }
}

//FACTORY pattern
public Employeefactory createTeacherFactory(String name, String lastName, String password, int age, Gender gender, int phoneNumber, ProfessorType professorType) {
    return new Teacher(name, lastName, password, age, gender, phoneNumber, professorType);
}

public void viewTeachers() {
    Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n instanceof Teacher).map(n -> (Teacher)n).forEach(n -> System.out.println(n.getBasicInfo()));
}
public void viewImangers() {
    Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n instanceof Librarian).map(n -> (Librarian)n).forEach(n -> System.out.println(n.getBasicInfo()));
}
public void viewImangers() {
    Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n instanceof Manager).map(n -> (Manager)n).forEach(n -> System.out.println(n.getBasicInfo()));
}
}
Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n instanceof Manager).map(n -> (Manager)n).forEach(n -> System.out.println(n.getBasicInfo()));
}
```

Employee

All employees inherit from the user, and the teacher, manager and librarian already inherits the employee. Everyone can send messages as well as read them.

```
//FUNCTION
public void sendMessage(String messageTo, String messageText) {
    Message a = new Message(this.getLogin(), messageTo, messageText);
    Databases.messages.add(a);
    Databases.sage();
}
public void getMessage() {
    Databases.messages.stream().filter(n -> n.getToSomeone().equals(this.getLogin())).forEach(n -> System.out.println(n.getInfoMessage()));
}
```

Manager

The manager also has a lot of power in this system. He can create courses, see requests, and most importantly register students for disciplines based on these requests. See news, delete news, and add students to courses. To see information about students and teachers, it will sort alphabetically or students by GPA. Can add a teacher to a course, add a lesson to a student. And among the main things, also output the report and the average value of the GPA in it, while additionally seeing the transcript.

```
public void setPermissionToRegistration(String login, boolean status) {
    Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n.instanceof Student).map(n -> (Student)n).filter(n -> n.getLogin().equals(login)).forEach(n -> n.setCapableToRegistration
}
```

Teacher

A teacher among the basic required classes. He can watch all his students and give grades to the students of this course. Also has access to files, can delete them, add them and see everything. A teacher can have several courses, he can view all of them in a separate window. Can mark a student, an attachment, Add a course, create a lesson, get lesson data.

```
public void viewFiles(String courseName) {
    Databases.files.stream().filter(n -> n.getFromMho().equals(this.getLogin())).forEach(x -> System.out.println()
}

public void setPointToStudent(String login, String courseName, Double point, int chooseTypeOfMarking) {
    for(User user: Databases.users) {
        if(login.equals(user.getLogin())) {
            Student a = (Student) user;
            a.setPoint(courseName, point, chooseTypeOfMarking);
        }
    }
    public void setAttendToStudent(String login, String courseName, boolean attend) {
        Databases.users.stream().filter(n -> n instanceof Student).map(n -> (Student)n).filter(n -> n.getLogin()).equals(login)).forEach(n -> n.setAttendance(courseName)
```

```
public void setRating(Double rate) {
    this.rate += rate;
    this.cnt += 1;
    Databases.save();
}

public Double getRating() {
    if(cnt == 0) {
        return rate;
    }
    return rate / cnt * 1.0;
}

public void createlesson(String courseName, String room, DayOfWeek day, int time, LessonType type) {
    if(c.getCourseName().equals(courseName)) {
        Lesson a = new Lesson(type, time, day, room, this.getLogin(), courseName);
        c.addLesson(a);
        Databases.save();
    }
}
```

Librarian

The librarian keeps books and has access to everything related to them. He can add and delete books, see the entire list of books using streams. Give the book to the student, see the request. The most important and difficult method is to respond to the request.

Student

The student is one of the main classes in this project. He has the possibilities: to look at the list of books taken, to take a book for himself, to look at information about himself. View your grades, send a request and register for the course, skip the discipline, see your transcript and GPA, add yourself to the organization, most importantly, see your schedule, . The methods of grading, faculty replacement, add and delete a lesson, view the attendance, files and certification are prescribed in the class. He can see his organizations and registered courses, rate the teacher, and see the teacher's assessment, choose the time for the registration course, and also see the attendance.

Enums and Interface

```
View Transcript - void viewTranscript();

Semester Type - FALL, SPRING, SUMMER;

Request Type - RequestToCourse, RequestToBook;

Professor Type - Tutors, SeniorLectures, Professor, PracticeTutor;

Manager Type - OR, Departments;

Lesson Type - Practise, Lecture, Laboratory;

Gender - MALE, FEMALE;

Faculty - FIT, FGIG, FANGI, BS, ISE, KMA, NOCHI, BASIC;

Degree - Bachelor, Master, PHD;

Day of Week - MON, TUE, WED, THU, FRI, SAT, SUN;
```

Documentation

Documentation was carried out by Aruzhan under the leadership of Captain Erdaut. With the help of comments in the code, class methods were described. We used «JavaDocs» to implement a nice interface and a clear description.





Project OOP

This is a University Class, here we run the code and test our system.

Author:

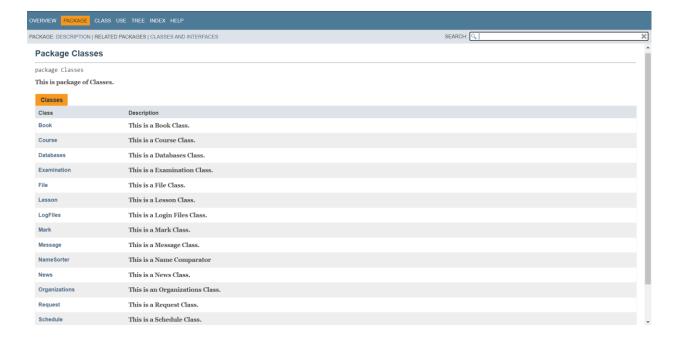
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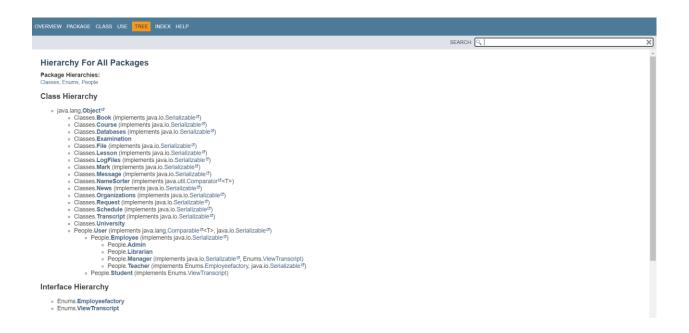
Field Summary

Fields

Modifier and Type Field Description

(package private) static BufferedReader ereader Input reader





The work process

Groups

We have created two teams. In Microsoft Tims and Telegram. At Tims, we called up and discussed important issues online. In the telegram, we were always in touch, sent each other all the files, monitored the changes and solved the issues of project implementation.

Platforms and methods used

Java is the #1 programming language and development platform that reduces cost, shortens development timeframes and improves application services. We have used this language in our project.

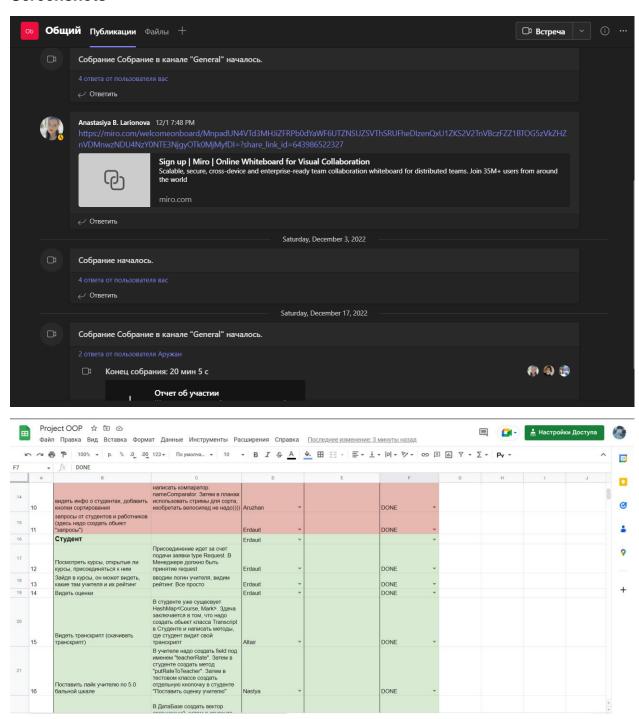
Top Coder – "Managing the UML Tool was an eye opening experience in just how effective the TopCoder software development model really is" - used to create a diagram and a case. Thanks to the clear and approximately clear layout of the buttons, the diagrams were thought out quickly and accurately.

We used **Google Excel** documents by creating a table of responsibilities, this was done in order to mentor all the creation processes, observe what tasks need to be completed and what has already been done, as well as thanks to deadlines and a description, there were minimal questions and embarrassing situations.

Miro board - is an online whiteboard for group work. In order to always be aware of visual progress, assistance, and changes, we used this service, as it allows you to see changes in real time for all participants.

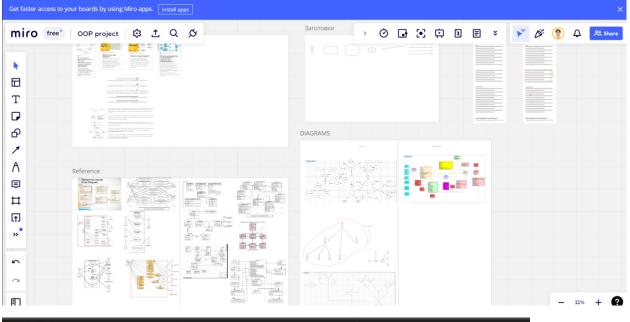
Teams - we called up with the team, since we did not always have offline meetings, and the issues needed to be resolved, or to show progress, then we kept a record of the meeting, for those from the team who could not join.

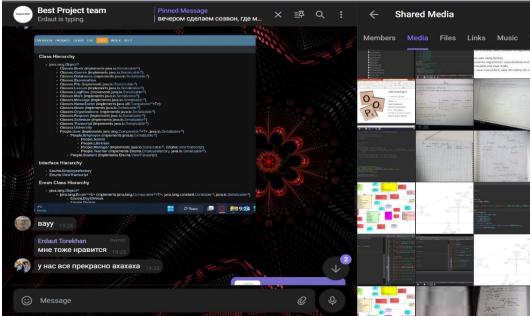
Screenshots



Link -

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1e9b_GCv8ltNmRPMJVyvbyEO084k-lwykEDZgX6DZR9o/edit#gid=0





Problems and solutions

There were minor problems during the implementation, but they were easily solved and quickly fixed with the help of the knowledge of other team members. The main problem was to implement Serialization. But after a long time and effort spent, everything worked and now progress is maintained. There were also difficulties with the implementation of the schedule, a solution was found among the team members, thanks to which a beautiful schedule is now displayed in the console. Serialization:

```
public static void load() {
    loadUsers();
    loadCourses();
    loadNews();
    loadFiles();
    loadMessages();
    LoadRequests();
    loadOrganizations();
    loadLogFiles();
    LoadBooks();
public static void save() {
    saveUsers();
    saveNews();
    saveCourses();
    saveFiles();
    saveMessages();
    saveRequests();
    saveOrganizations();
    saveBooks();
    saveLogFiles();
```

Conclusion

The main goal of this project was to create a <u>Client - Friendly</u> product that will not be difficult to use, and view allows us to display it in a beautiful way for the user. After analyzing the work done, you can summarize that the work was done in detail and thoughtfully.

Together with the team, we discussed each step, how best to perform and implement it. After spending a lot of time discussing, they got to work, everyone had their own responsibilities, which they fulfilled. Working on this project, we developed our hard and soft skills, learned how to work clearly and clearly in a team, used various services to work, check and study the materials necessary for the project. We repeated and consolidated the knowledge gained in the lessons and implemented serialization, polymorphism, inheritance, patterns, and methods. It was very interesting to do this work, although it was not without difficulties, but in the end everything works.

Thank you very much to the teacher and wonderful person Shamoi Pakita for giving such a wonderful project and always helping when something was difficult, giving advice and improving the quality of the project