Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО» Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий

ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 3

ПО Теме: Создание таблиц базы данных POSTGRESQL. Заполнение таблиц рабочими данными

по дисциплине: Проектирование и реализация баз данных

Специальность: 45.03.04 Интеллектуальные системы в гуманитарной сфере Проверил: Выполнил: Говорова М.М. студент группы К3243 Дата: «_» мая 2021 г. Бондаренко Г.В.

Цель работы

Овладеть практическими навыками создания таблиц базы данных PostgreSQL 1X, заполнения их рабочими данными, резервного копирования и восстановления БД.

Практическое задание

- 1. Создать базу данных с использованием pgAdmin 4 (согласно индивидуальному заданию).
- 2. Создать схему в составе базы данных.
- 3. Создать таблицы базы данных.
- 4. Установить ограничения на данные: Primary Key, Unique, Check, Foreign Key.
- 5. Заполнить таблицы БД рабочими данными.
- 6. Создать резервную копию БД.

Указание:

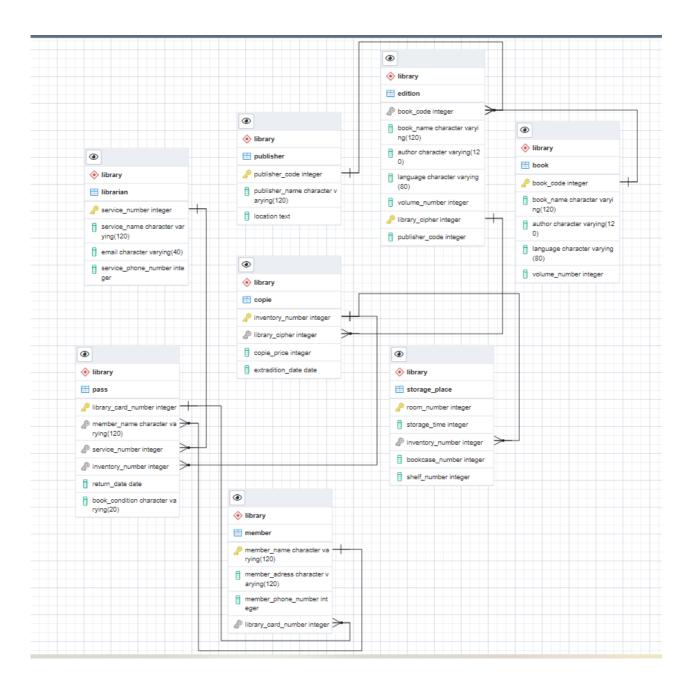
Создать две резервные копии:

- с расширением CUSTOM для восстановления БД;
- с расширением PLAIN для листинга (в отчете);
- при создании резервных копий БД настроить параметры Dump options для Type of objects u Queries.
- 7. Восстановить БД.

Индивидуальное задание

Вариант 3. БД «Библиотека».

Выполнение:



-- PostgreSQL database dump

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- -- Dumped from database version 13.3
- -- Dumped by pg_dump version 13.3
- -- Started on 2021-05-24 14:16:10

```
SET statement_timeout = 0;

SET lock_timeout = 0;

SET idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0;

SET client_encoding = 'SQL_ASCII';

SET standard_conforming_strings = on;
```

SELECT pg_catalog.set_config('search_path', ", false);

SET check_function_bodies = false;

SET xmloption = content;

SET client_min_messages = warning;

SET row_security = off;

```
-- TOC entry 6 (class 2615 OID 24586)
-- Name: library; Type: SCHEMA; Schema: -; Owner: postgres
CREATE SCHEMA library;
ALTER SCHEMA library OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 2 (class 3079 OID 16384)
-- Name: adminpack; Type: EXTENSION; Schema: -; Owner: -
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS adminpack WITH SCHEMA pg_catalog;
-- TOC entry 3045 (class 0 OID 0)
-- Dependencies: 2
-- Name: EXTENSION adminpack; Type: COMMENT; Schema: -; Owner:
COMMENT ON EXTENSION adminpack IS 'administrative functions for PostgreSQL';
SET default_tablespace = ";
SET default_table_access_method = heap;
-- TOC entry 201 (class 1259 OID 32778)
-- Name: book; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.book (
  book_code integer NOT NULL,
  book_name character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  author character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  language character varying(80) NOT NULL,
  volume_number integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.book OWNER TO postgres;
```

```
-- TOC entry 204 (class 1259 OID 32806)
-- Name: copie; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.copie (
  inventory_number integer NOT NULL,
  library_cipher integer NOT NULL,
  copie_price integer NOT NULL,
  extradition_date date NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.copie OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 203 (class 1259 OID 32791)
-- Name: edition; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.edition (
  library_cipher integer NOT NULL,
  publisher_code integer NOT NULL
INHERITS (library.book);
ALTER TABLE library.edition OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 208 (class 1259 OID 32841)
-- Name: librarian; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.librarian (
  service_number integer NOT NULL,
  service_name character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  email character varying(40) NOT NULL,
  service_phone_number integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.librarian OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 207 (class 1259 OID 32831)
-- Name: member; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.member (
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member_name character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  member_adress character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  member_phone_number integer NOT NULL,
  library_card_number integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.member OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 206 (class 1259 OID 32826)
-- Name: pass; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.pass (
  library_card_number integer NOT NULL,
  member_name character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  service_number integer NOT NULL,
  inventory_number integer NOT NULL,
  return_date date,
  book_condition character varying(20) NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.pass OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 202 (class 1259 OID 32783)
-- Name: publisher; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.publisher (
  publisher_code integer NOT NULL,
  publisher_name character varying(120) NOT NULL,
  location text NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.publisher OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 205 (class 1259 OID 32816)
-- Name: storage_place; Type: TABLE; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
CREATE TABLE library.storage_place (
  room_number integer NOT NULL,
  storage_time integer NOT NULL,
  inventory_number integer NOT NULL,
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bookcase_number integer NOT NULL,
  shelf_number integer NOT NULL
);
ALTER TABLE library.storage_place OWNER TO postgres;
-- TOC entry 3032 (class 0 OID 32778)
-- Dependencies: 201
-- Data for Name: book; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.book (book_code, book_name, author, language, volume_number) FROM
stdin;
\.
-- TOC entry 3035 (class 0 OID 32806)
-- Dependencies: 204
-- Data for Name: copie; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.copie (inventory_number, library_cipher, copie_price, extradition_date)
FROM stdin;
\.
-- TOC entry 3034 (class 0 OID 32791)
-- Dependencies: 203
-- Data for Name: edition; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.edition (book_code, book_name, author, language, volume_number,
library_cipher, publisher_code) FROM stdin;
\.
-- TOC entry 3039 (class 0 OID 32841)
-- Dependencies: 208
-- Data for Name: librarian; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.librarian (service_number, service_name, email, service_phone_number)
FROM stdin:
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```

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-- TOC entry 3038 (class 0 OID 32831)
-- Dependencies: 207
-- Data for Name: member; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.member (member_name, member_adress, member_phone_number,
library_card_number) FROM stdin;
\.
-- TOC entry 3037 (class 0 OID 32826)
-- Dependencies: 206
-- Data for Name: pass; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.pass (library_card_number, member_name, service_number,
inventory_number, return_date, book_condition) FROM stdin;
-- TOC entry 3033 (class 0 OID 32783)
-- Dependencies: 202
-- Data for Name: publisher; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
COPY library.publisher (publisher_code, publisher_name, location) FROM stdin;
\.
-- TOC entry 3036 (class 0 OID 32816)
-- Dependencies: 205
-- Data for Name: storage_place; Type: TABLE DATA; Schema: library; Owner:
postgres
COPY library.storage_place (room_number, storage_time, inventory_number,
bookcase_number, shelf_number) FROM stdin;
-- TOC entry 2879 (class 2606 OID 32782)
-- Name: book book_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres
```

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.book
ADD CONSTRAINT book_pkey PRIMARY KEY (book_code);

-- TOC entry 2885 (class 2606 OID 32810)

-- Name: copie copie_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.copie

ADD CONSTRAINT copie_pkey PRIMARY KEY (inventory_number);

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-- TOC entry 2883 (class 2606 OID 32795)

-- Name: edition_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

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ALTER TABLE ONLY library.edition

ADD CONSTRAINT edition_pkey PRIMARY KEY (library_cipher);

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-- TOC entry 2893 (class 2606 OID 32845)

-- Name: librarian_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

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ALTER TABLE ONLY library.librarian

ADD CONSTRAINT librarian_pkey PRIMARY KEY (service_number);

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-- TOC entry 2891 (class 2606 OID 32835)

-- Name: member_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.member

ADD CONSTRAINT member_pkey PRIMARY KEY (member_name);

--

-- TOC entry 2889 (class 2606 OID 32830)

-- Name: pass pass_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.pass ADD CONSTRAINT pass_pkey PRIMARY KEY (library_card_number);

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- -- TOC entry 2881 (class 2606 OID 32790)
- -- Name: publisher_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.publisher

ADD CONSTRAINT publisher_pkey PRIMARY KEY (publisher_code);

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- -- TOC entry 2887 (class 2606 OID 32820)
- -- Name: storage_place storage_place_pkey; Type: CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

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ALTER TABLE ONLY library.storage_place

ADD CONSTRAINT storage_place_pkey PRIMARY KEY (room_number);

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- -- TOC entry 2894 (class 2606 OID 32871)
- -- Name: edition book_code; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

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ALTER TABLE ONLY library.edition

ADD CONSTRAINT book_code FOREIGN KEY (book_code) REFERENCES library.book(book_code) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

-

- -- TOC entry 2901 (class 2606 OID 32866)
- -- Name: member card_number; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.member

ADD CONSTRAINT card_number FOREIGN KEY (library_card_number) REFERENCES library.pass(library_card_number) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

- -- TOC entry 2899 (class 2606 OID 32891)
- -- Name: pass invenory_number; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.pass

ADD CONSTRAINT invenory_number FOREIGN KEY (inventory_number) REFERENCES library.copie(inventory_number) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

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- -- TOC entry 2897 (class 2606 OID 32886)
- -- Name: storage_place inventory_number; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.storage_place

ADD CONSTRAINT inventory_number FOREIGN KEY (inventory_number) REFERENCES library.copie(inventory_number) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

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- -- TOC entry 2896 (class 2606 OID 32881)
- -- Name: copie library_cipher; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

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ALTER TABLE ONLY library.copie

ADD CONSTRAINT library_cipher FOREIGN KEY (library_cipher) REFERENCES library.edition(library_cipher) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

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- -- TOC entry 2900 (class 2606 OID 32896)
- -- Name: pass member_name; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.pass

ADD CONSTRAINT member_name FOREIGN KEY (member_name) REFERENCES library.member(member_name) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

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⁻⁻ TOC entry 2895 (class 2606 OID 32876)

-- Name: edition publisher_code; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.edition

ADD CONSTRAINT publisher_code FOREIGN KEY (book_code) REFERENCES library.publisher(publisher_code) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

-- TOC entry 2898 (class 2606 OID 32901)

-- Name: pass service_number; Type: FK CONSTRAINT; Schema: library; Owner: postgres

--

ALTER TABLE ONLY library.pass

ADD CONSTRAINT service_number FOREIGN KEY (service_number) REFERENCES library.librarian(service_number) ON UPDATE RESTRICT ON DELETE RESTRICT DEFERRABLE INITIALLY DEFERRED;

-- Completed on 2021-05-24 14:16:10

-- PostgreSQL database dump complete

Вывод: в ходе лабораторной работы были обретены навыки работы с приложением pgAdmin4. С помощью приложения создана база данных, имеющая в своём составе таблицы, ограничения и рабочие данные. Была создана резервная копия БД.