

## Mentari Intercultural School Jakarta Mathematics: Applications and Interpretation Higher Level

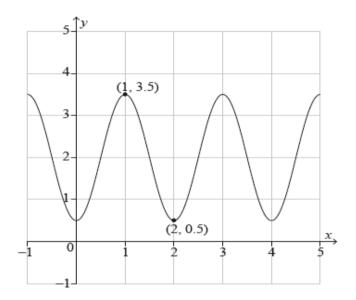
## SY 2023-2024

Answer the following problems involving periodic functions. Show your complete work.

Full marks are not necessarily awarded for incomplete working.

[24 marks]

**1a.** [2] The following diagram shows the curve  $y = a \sin(b(x-c)) + d$ , where a, b, c and d are all positive constants. The curve has a maximum point at (1, 3.5) and a minimum point at (2, 0.5).



Write down the value of a and the value of d.

**1b.** *[1]* Find the value of *b*.

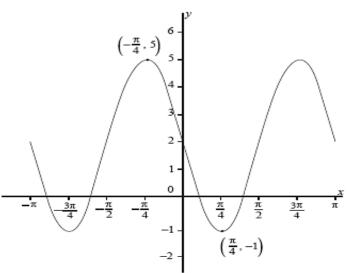
**1c.** [1] Find the smallest possible value of c, given c > 0.

**2a.** [3] A function is defined by  $f(x) = A\sin(Bx) + C, \quad -\pi \le x \le \pi$ , where  $A, \ B, \ C \in \mathbb{Z}$ . The following diagram represents the graph of y = f(x).

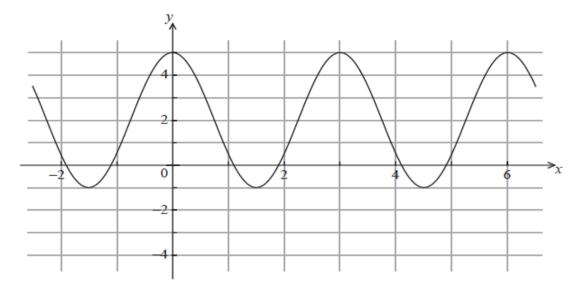
Find the value of

- (i) A;
- (ii) B;
- (iii) C.

**2b.** [3] Solve f(x)=3 for  $0\leq x\leq \pi$ .

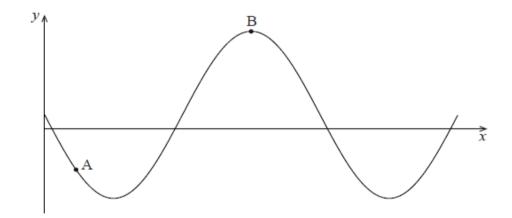


3. [3] The graph below shows  $y = a\cos(bx) + c$ .



Find the value of *a*, the value of *b* and the value of *c*.

**4.** The diagram below shows a curve with equation  $y=1+k\sin x$  , defined for  $0\leqslant x\leqslant 3\pi$  .



The point  $\mathrm{A}\left(rac{\pi}{6},-2
ight)$  lies on the curve and  $\mathrm{B}(a,\ b)$  is the maximum point.

- (a) [2] Show that k = -6.
- (b) [3] Hence, find the values of a and b.
- **5.** [6] The depth, h(t) metres, of water at the entrance to a harbour at t hours after midnight on a particular day is given by

$$h(t)=8+4\sin\!\left(rac{\pi t}{6}
ight),\ 0\leqslant t\leqslant 24.$$

- (a) Find the maximum depth and the minimum depth of the water.
- (b) Find the values of t for which  $h(t) \geqslant 8$ .