

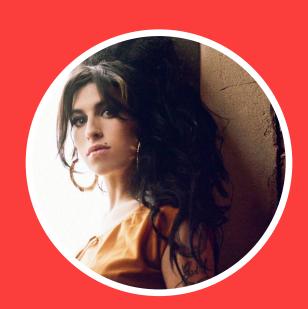
9:41 AM





Dashboard





Dashboard

Activity

Settings

