

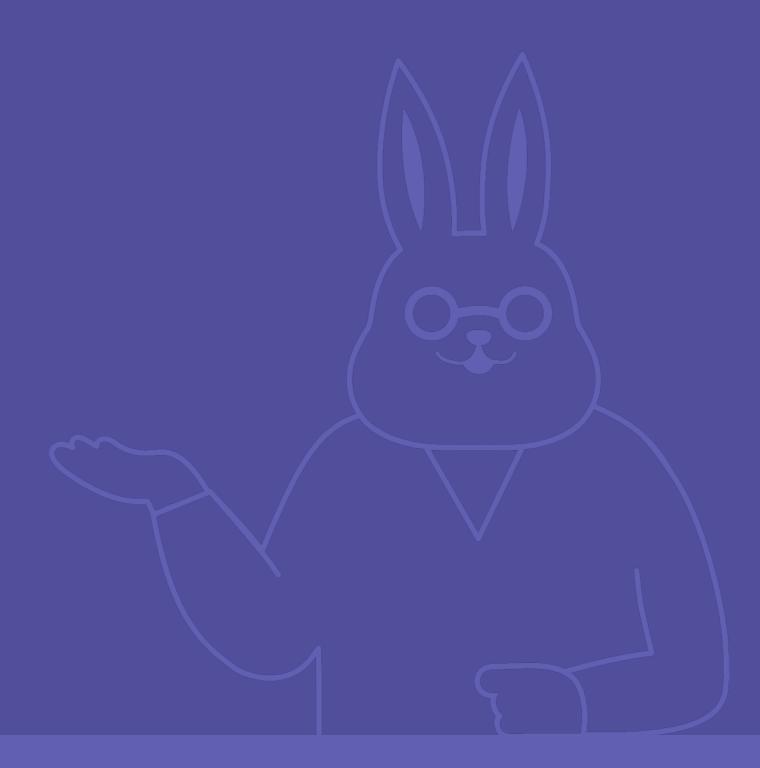
데이터분석을위한라이브러리

05Matplotlib 데이터 시각화그래프

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01

Matplotlib 그래프

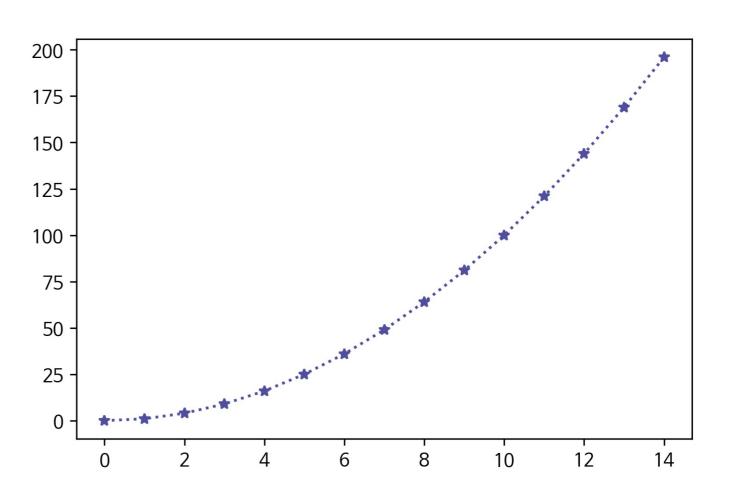


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Line plot

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
x = np.arange(15)
y = x * 2
ax.plot(
    х, у,
    linestyle=":",
    marker="*",
    color="#524FA1"
```

*matplotlib 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정

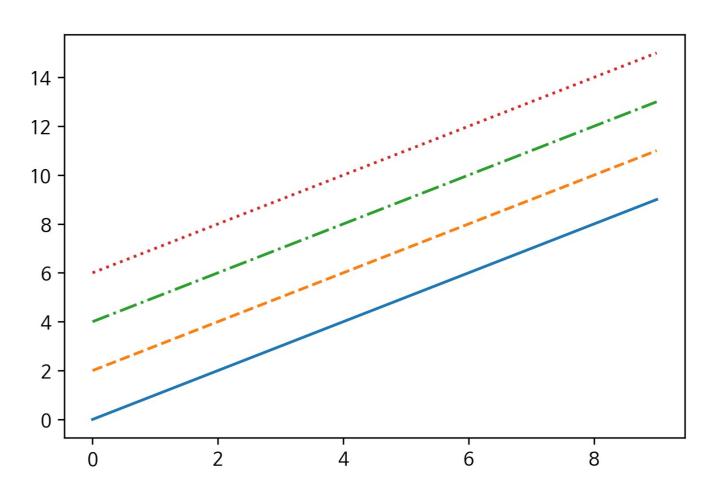


01 Matplotlib 그래프

Line style

```
x = np.arange(10)
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(x, x, linestyle="-")
# solid
ax.plot(x, x+2, linestyle="--")
# dashed
ax.plot(x, x+4, linestyle="-.")
# dashdot
ax.plot(x, x+6, linestyle=":")
# dotted
```

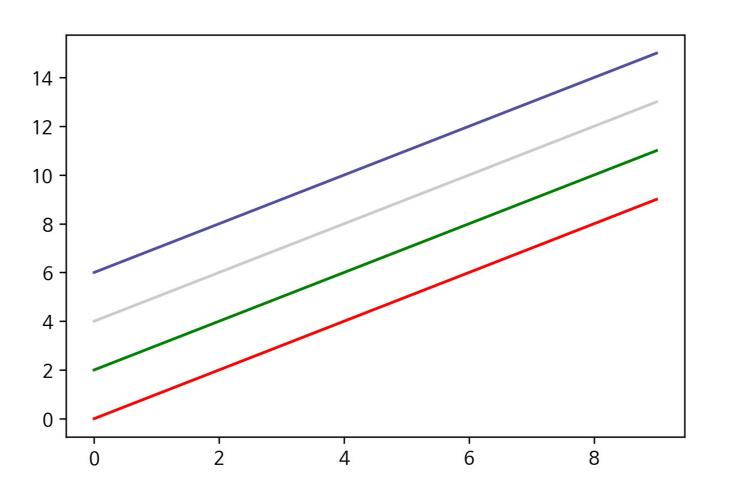
*matplotlib 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정



Color

```
x = np.arange(10)
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(x, x, color="r")
ax.plot(x, x+2, color="green")
ax.plot(x, x+4, color="0.8")
ax.plot(x, x+6, color="#524FA1")
```



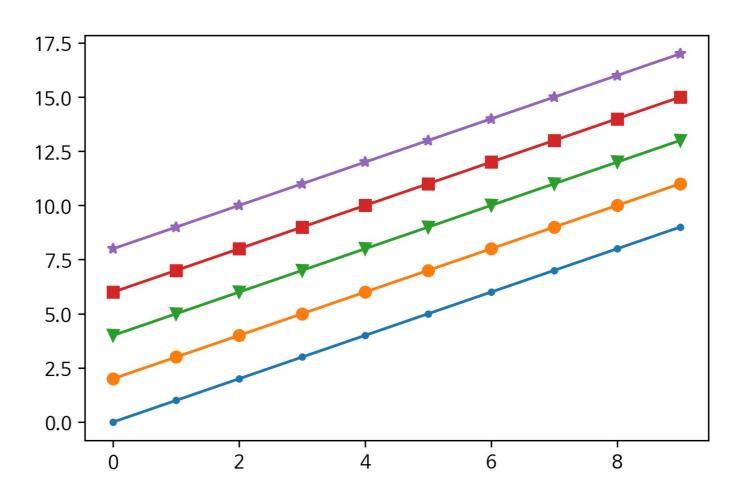


01 Matplotlib 그래프

Marker

```
x = np.arange(10)
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(x, x, marker=".")
ax.plot(x, x+2, marker="o")
ax.plot(x, x+4, marker="v")
ax.plot(x, x+6, marker="s")
ax.plot(x, x+8, marker="*")
```



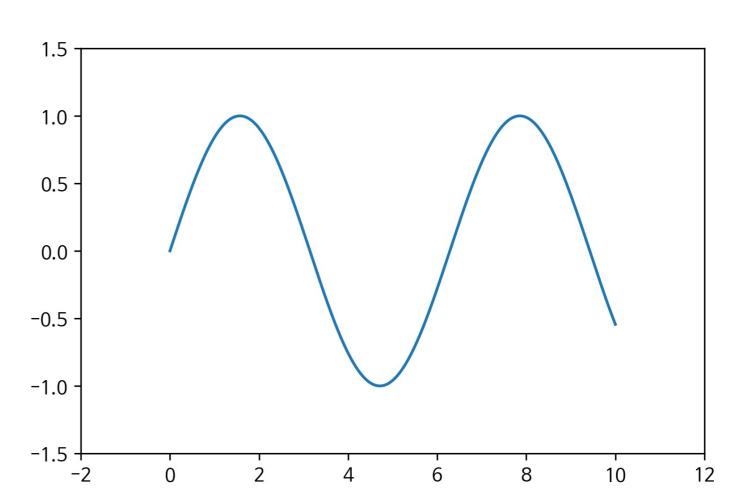


01 Matplotlib 그래프

☑ 축 경계 조정하기

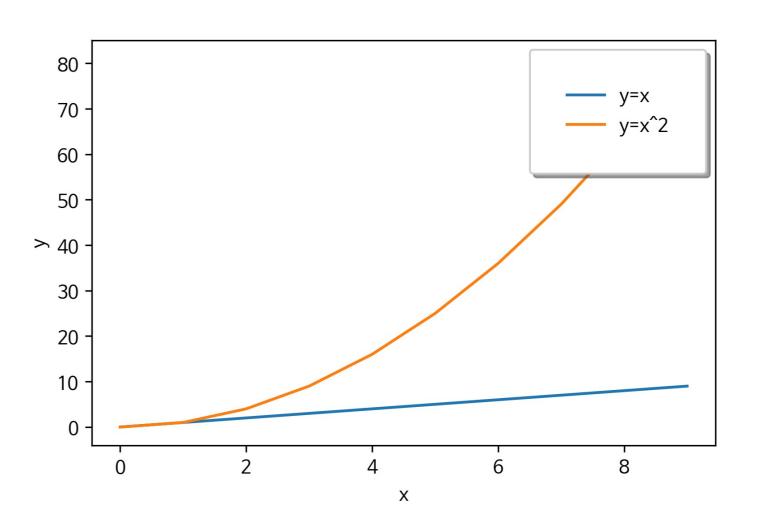
```
x = np.linspace(0, 10, 1000)
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(x, np.sin(x))
ax.set_xlim(-2, 12)
ax.set_ylim(-1.5, 1.5)
```





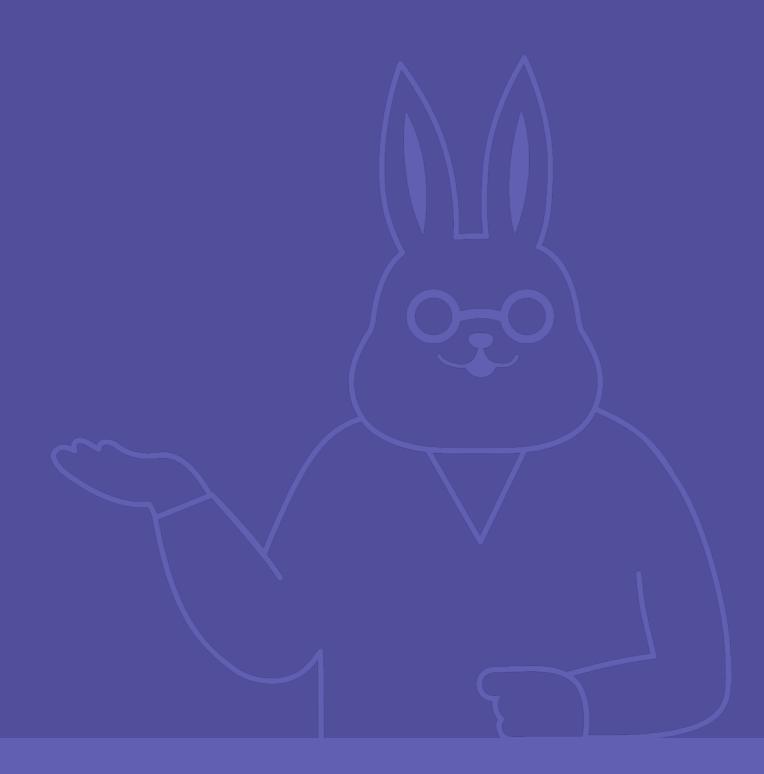


```
x = np.arange(10)
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(x, x, label='y=x')
ax.plot(x, x**2, label='y=x^2')
ax.set_xlabel("x")
ax.set_ylabel("y")
ax.legend(loc='upper right',
         shadow=True,
         fancybox=True,
         borderpad=2)
```



*matplotlib, numpy 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정

Bar & Histogram



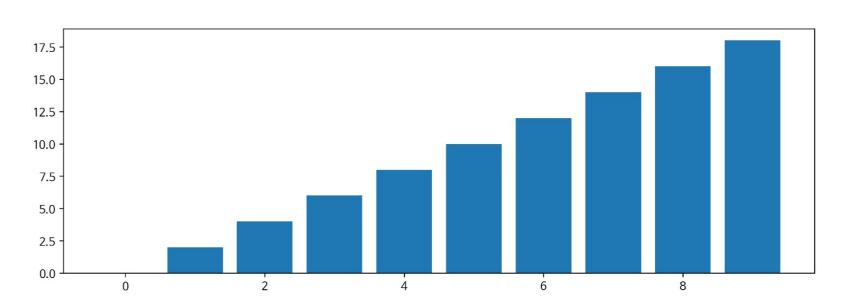
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O2 Bar & Histogram

Bar plot

```
# bar
x = np.arange(10)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 4))
ax.bar(x, x*2)
```

*matplotlib 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정



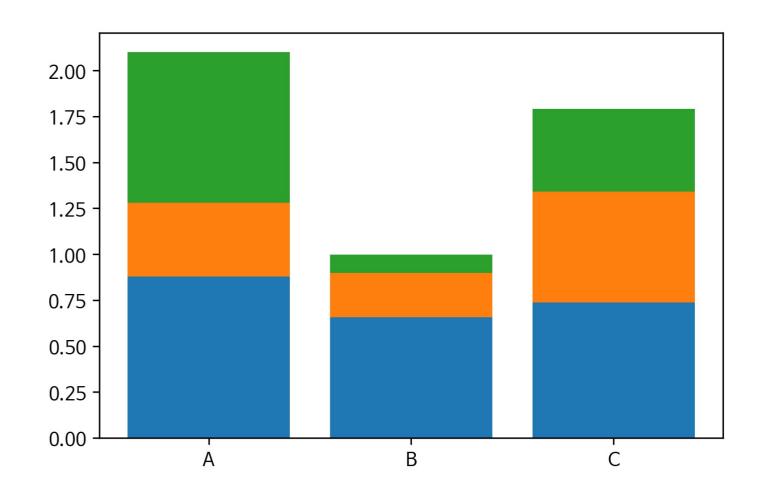
02 Bar & Histogram

Bar plot

```
x = np.random.rand(3)
y = np.random.rand(3)
z = np.random.rand(3)
data = [x, y, z]
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
x_ax = np.arange(3)
for i in x_ax:
    ax.bar(x_ax, data[i],
    bottom=np.sum(data[:i], axis=0))
```

*matplotlib 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정

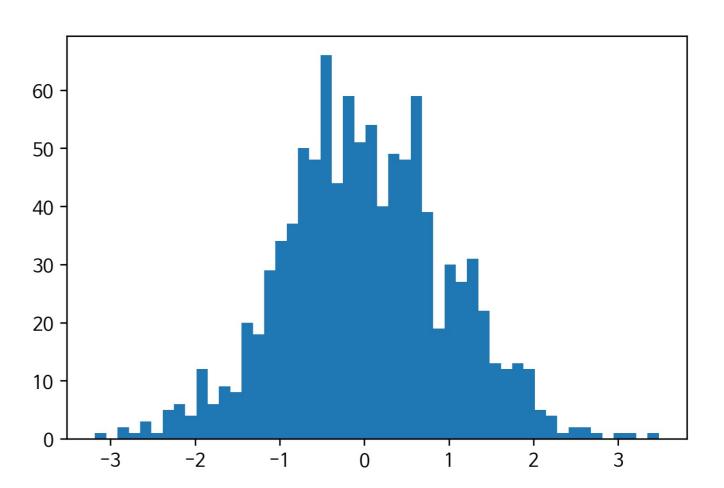
```
ax.set_xticks(x_ax)
ax.set_xticklabels(["A", "B", "C"])
```



Histogram

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
data = np.random.randn(1000)
ax.hist(data, bins=50)
```

*matplotlib 라이브러리는 이미 import 해둔 것으로 가정



크레딧

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