

Date 27-10-24

Expt. No. 05

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Aim: To conduct an experiment to determine the sensitivity of the temperature sensor.

Component Required:-

S.NO	Components	Quantity	
1	LM35 (Temperature sensor)	1	
2	Connecting wire	2	
3	Arduino Board	1	
4	Program		
5			
6			

Theory:

LM35 is a temperature measuring device having an analog output voltage proportional to temperature.

- It provides output voltage in centigrade Celsius. It does not require any external calibration circuitry.

- LM35 gives temperature output which is more precise than the thermistor output. LM35 is a precision centigrade circuit.

Temperature Sensor. whose output voltage varies based on the temperature. around it is a small and cheap IC which can be used to measure temperature anywhere between  $55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $150^{\circ}\text{C}$ . It can be easily interfaced with any micro controller that has ADC function or any development platform like Arduino.

If the temperature is  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  then output voltage will also be 0V.

Procedure:-

i) Collect the components necessary to complete the circuit.

ii) Connect LM35 (temperature sensor) with Arduino board.

iii) These are 3 terminals in sensor i.e. VCC, Vout and GND.

iv) Connect VCC with 5V GND with GND and Vout with A0 of Arduino Board.

v) With the variation of temperature Vout will change and simulate code.

vi) Repeat above steps by taking different measurements.



Program

```
int val;  
int setup() {  
  serial.begin(9600);  
  {  
    void loop() {  
      val = analogRead(tempPin);  
      float mv = (val/1024.0) * 5000;  
      float cel = mv/10;  
      float fahr = cel*9/5+32;  
      float kel = 273 + cel;  
      Serial.print(cel);  
      Serial.print("C");  
      Serial.println();  
      Serial.println();  
      delay(1000);  
      Serial.print("Temperature in Fahrenheit");  
      Serial.print(fahr);  
      Serial.print("F");  
      Serial.print();  
      Serial.println();  
      Serial.print("Temperature in Kelvin");  
      Serial.print(kel);  
      Serial.println();  
      delay(1000);  
    }  
  }
```

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observation:-

S.No	Temp in cel (*c)	Fahreheit	Kelvin
1	30°C	86°F	303.15K
2	23°C	73.4°F	296.15K
3	50°C	122°F	323.15K
4	90°C	204.8°F	363.15K

Result: Sensitivity of the Temperature sensor was determined and output in various Scales were verified.