

STAGE 2:
Global Robustness
(GR)

For example:
 $M(TC8) + M(TC1) = TC8 + TC1$
 $LR\ 80\% + LR\ 90\% = ???$

Possible unique pairs

- (0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (0, 5), (0, 6), (0, 7), (0, 8), (0, 9),
- (1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 4), (1, 5), (1, 6), (1, 7), (1, 8), (1, 9),
- (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (2, 6), (2, 7), (2, 8), (2, 9),
- (3, 4), (3, 5), (3, 6), (3, 7), (3, 8), (3, 9),
- (4, 5), (4, 6), (4, 7), (4, 8), (4, 9),
- (5, 6), (5, 7), (5, 8), (5, 9),
- (6, 7), (6, 8), (6, 9),
- (7, 8), (7, 9),
- (8, 9)

$M(img1) = correct, M(img2) = correct$

$M(img1) = incorrect, M(img2) = correct$
 $M(img2) = incorrect, M(img1) = correct$
 $M(img1) = incorrect, M(img2) = incorrect$

Correct

Incorrect

$M(TCn) + M(TCn) = TCn + TCn$
i.e.. $n = 0,1,2,3,4..9$

Adder
 $(M(TCn), M(TCn))$

TestCases
(TC0)

TestCases
(TC1)

...

TestCases
(TC8)

TestCases
(TC9)

STAGE 1:
Local Robustness
(LR)

Robust

Non-Robust

LR=87 %

Model
(TC0)

TestCases
(TC0)

Model
(TC1)

TestCases
(TC1)

LR= 90%

...

Model
(TC8)

TestCases
(TC8)

LR= 80%

Model
(TC9)

LR= 70%

TestCases
(TC9)

$T(D) = TC0, TC1, TC2,...TC9$

Random noise
(Guassian)

Apply Property

Transformations (rotation,
brightness)

$D = C0, C1, C2,...C9$

Dataset