Assignment 0x03

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1 Part 1: nmap

1.1 Find the address of that other host with a nmap ping scan.

To do a ping scan you can use the -sn flag. For the aggressive spee template -T4 does the job. This results in: nmap -sn -T4 10.8.200-209.0-255 Result:

Starting Nmap 7.40 (https://nmap.org) at 2018-01-04 20:25 CET Nmap scan report for 10.8.205.198 Host is up (0.000988 latency). Nmap done: 2560 IP addresses (1 host up) scanned in 133.49 seconds

So the machine was found at IP-address 10.8.205.198

1.2 Would nmaps ping scan have found the host if the administrator of the target host had implemented firewall rules that drop ICMP echo packets?

Probably not.

1.3 Perform a nmap TCP connect port scan.

nmap -sT -T4 10.8.200-209.0-255

Starting Nmap 7.40 (https://nmap.org) at 2018-01-04 20:37 CET Nmap scan report for 10.8.205.198 Nmap scan report for 10.8.205.198 Host is up (0.0027s latency). Not shown: 860 closed ports PORT STATE SERVICE 1/tcpopen tcpmux 4/tcpopen unknown 6/tcp open unknown $7/\mathrm{tcp}$ open echo 9/tcp open discard 13/tcpopen daytime $17/\mathrm{tcp}$ gotd open 19/tcpopen chargen 20/tcpopen ftp-data21/tcpopen ftp $22/\mathrm{tcp}$ open ssh23/tcptelnet open 37/tcpopen time 42/tcpopen nameserver 43/tcpopen whois 49/tcpopen tacacs 53/tcpopen domain

```
70/\text{tcp}
                         gopher
                open
79/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         finger
80/\text{tcp}
                open
                         http
88/\text{tcp}
                         kerberos-sec
                open
106/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         pop3pw
110/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         pop3
111/\text{tcp}
                open
                         rpcbind
113/\text{tcp}
                         ident
                open
119/\text{tcp}
                open
                         nntp
135/\text{tcp}
                open
                         msrpc
139/\text{tcp}
                open
                         \operatorname{netbios} - \operatorname{ssn}
143/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         imap
161/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         \operatorname{snmp}
                         cmip-man
163/\text{tcp}
                open
179/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         bgp
199/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         smux
389/\text{tcp}
                open
                         ldap
                         imsp
406/\text{tcp}
                open
427/\text{tcp}
                open
                         svrloc
443/\text{tcp}
                         https
                open
444/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
                         \operatorname{snpp}
                          microsoft-ds
445/\text{tcp}
                open
                         kpasswd5
464/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
465/\text{tcp}
                open
                         smtps
500/\text{tcp}
                         isakmp
                open
512/\text{tcp}
                open
                         exec
513/\text{tcp}
                open
                         login
514/\text{tcp}
                open
                          shell
515/\text{tcp}
                open
                          printer
543/\text{tcp}
                         klogin
                open
544/\mathrm{tcp}
                          k \, s \, h \, e \, l \, l
                open
548/\text{tcp}
                open
                         afp
554/\text{tcp}
                         rtsp
                open
563/\text{tcp}
                open
                         snews
636/\text{tcp}
                         ldapssl
                open
                          kerberos-adm
749/\mathrm{tcp}
                open
765/\text{tcp}
                open
                          webster
777/\mathrm{tcp}
                          multiling-http
                open
783/\text{tcp}
                open
                         spamassassin
808/\mathrm{tcp}
                         ccproxy-http
                open
873/\text{tcp}
                open
                         rsync
901/\text{tcp}
                         {\tt samba-swat}
                open
990/\text{tcp}
                open
                          ftps
                          telnets
992/\text{tcp}
                open
993/\text{tcp}
                open
                         imaps
995/\text{tcp}
                open
                         pop3s
```

```
1001/\text{tcp}
                      webpush
             open
1080/\text{tcp}
             open
                      socks
1093/tcp
             open
                      proofd
1094/\text{tcp}
             open
                      rootd
1099/\text{tcp}
             open
                      rmiregistry
1236/\text{tcp}
             open
                      bvcontrol
1300/\text{tcp}
             open
                      h323host callsc
1352/\text{tcp}
                      lotusnotes
             open
1433/ \text{tcp}
             open
                     ms-sql-s
                     ms-sql-m
1434/\text{tcp}
             open
1524/\text{tcp}
                      ingreslock
             open
1812/\text{tcp}
                      radius
             open
1863/\text{tcp}
             open
                     msnp
2000/\text{tcp}
                      cisco-sccp
             open
2003/\text{tcp}
                      finger
             open
2010/\text{tcp}
             open
                      search
2049/\text{tcp}
             open
                      nfs
2103/\text{tcp}
                      zephyr-clt
             open
2105/\text{tcp}
             open
                      eklogin
2111/tcp
             open
2119/\text{tcp}
             open
                      gsigatekeeper
2121/\text{tcp}
             open
                      ccproxy-ftp
2135/\text{tcp}
                      gris
             open
2401/\mathrm{tcp}
             open
                      cvspserver
2601/\text{tcp}
                      zebra
             open
2602/\text{tcp}
             open
                      ripd
2604/\text{tcp}
                      ospfd
             open
2605/\text{tcp}
             open
                      bgpd
                      connection
2607/\text{tcp}
             open
2608/\text{tcp}
                      wag-service
             open
2811/\text{tcp}
                      gsiftp
             open
3260/\text{tcp}
             open
                      iscsi
3306/\text{tcp}
                      mysql
             open
3493/\text{tcp}
             open
                      nut
3689/\text{tcp}
                      rendezvous
             open
3690/\text{tcp}
             open
                      svn
4224/\text{tcp}
             open
                      xtell
4899/tcp
                      radmin
             open
5002/\text{tcp}
             open
                      rfe
5050/\text{tcp}
             open
                     mmcc
5051/\text{tcp}
             open
                     ida-agent
5060/\text{tcp}
             open
                      sip
5061/\text{tcp}
             open
                      sip-tls
5190/\text{tcp}
                      aol
             open
5222/\text{tcp}
             open
                     xmpp-client
5269/\text{tcp}
                     xmpp-server
             open
```

```
5555/\text{tcp}
             open
                    freeciv
5666/\text{tcp}
             open
                    nrpe
6000/\text{tcp}
             open
                    X11
6001/\text{tcp}
             open
                    X11:1
6002/\text{tcp}
            open
                    X11:2
6003/\text{tcp}
                    X11:3
            open
6004/\text{tcp}
                    X11:4
             open
6005/\text{tcp}
                    X11:5
             open
6006/\text{tcp}
            open
                    X11:6
6007/\text{tcp}
             open
                    X11:7
6346/\text{tcp}
             open
                    gnutella
6566/\mathrm{tcp}
             open
                    sane-port
6667/\text{tcp}
            open
                    irc
7000/\text{tcp}
             open
                    afs3-fileserver
7001/\text{tcp}
             open
                    afs3-callback
7002/\text{tcp}
                    afs3-prserver
            open
7004/\text{tcp}
             open
                    afs3-kaserver
                    afs3-bos
7007/\text{tcp}
             open
7100/\text{tcp}
                    font-service
            open
8021/\text{tcp}
            open
                    ftp-proxy
8081/\text{tcp}
            open
                    blackice-icecap
8088/\text{tcp}
            open
                    radan-http
9101/tcp
                    jetdirect
            open
9102/\mathrm{tcp}
                    jetdirect
            open
9103/\text{tcp}
            open
                    jetdirect
9418/\text{tcp}
            open
                    git
10000/tcp open
                    snet-sensor-mgmt
10082/tcp open
                    amandaidx
13722/\text{tcp} open
                    netbackup
13782/\text{tcp} open
                    netbackup
13783/tcp open
                    netbackup
```

- 1.4 Explain how the disadvantages of the basic TCP connect scan can be overcome by other scan types.
- 1.5 Perform a version detection scan to filter out the dummy ports. On which ports are real services running?
- 1.6 Scan the port range 10000 to 65535 and determine on which port the web application is running.

nmap -sT -T4 -p 10000-65535 10.8.200-209.0-255

```
Starting Nmap 7.40 (https://nmap.org) at 2018-01-04 21:04 CET Stats: 0:02:56 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 2560 undergoing Ping S
```

```
Nmap scan report for 10.8.205.198
Host is up (0.0017s latency).
Not shown: 55501 closed ports
PORT
           STATE SERVICE
10000/\text{tcp} open
                   snet-sensor-mgmt
10050/\text{tcp} open
                   zabbix-agent
10051/\text{tcp} open
                   zabbix-trapper
10080/tcp open
                   amanda
10081/tcp open
                   famdc
                   amandaidx
10082/tcp open
10083/tcp open
                   amidxtape
10809/\text{tcp} open
                   nbd
11112/tcp open
                   dicom
11201/tcp open
                   smsqp
11371/\text{tcp} open
                   pksd
13720/tcp open
                   netbackup
13721/\text{tcp} open
                   netbackup
13722/tcp open
                   netbackup
13724/\text{tcp} open
                   vnetd
13782/tcp open
                   netbackup
13783/tcp open
                   netbackup
15345/\text{tcp} open
                   xpilot
17001/\text{tcp} open
                   unknown
17002/\text{tcp} open
                   unknown
                   unknown
17003/tcp open
17004/tcp open
                   unknown
17500/\text{tcp} open
                   db-lsp
20011/tcp open
                   unknown
20012/\text{tcp} open
                   ss-idi-disc
22125/\text{tcp} open
                   dcap
22128/\text{tcp} open
                   gsidcap
22273/\text{tcp} open
                   wnn6
24554/\text{tcp} open
                   binkp
27374/\mathrm{tcp} open
                   subseven
30865/tcp open
                   unknown
55329/\text{tcp} open
                   unknown
57000/tcp open
                   unknown
60177/tcp open
                   unknown
60179/tcp open
                   unknown
```

Nmap done: 2560 IP addresses (1 host up) scanned in 275.04 seconds. The desired machine it at this address: http://10.8.205.198:55329/

2 Part 2: Brute forcing a login of a web application

2.1 How is form data sent from the browser to the server?

Form contents are expressed as a property list of attribute names and values. This can for example be achieved as a suffix on the URL given by the 'ACTION' attribute. The list will be encoded as sequence of name=value elements separated by the '&' character. Example: URL?org=Acme%20Foods&commerce&users=42

- 2.2 Analyze the login form with the developer tools of your browser.
- 2.3 Your final objective is to find a working pair of username and password with which you can log into the web server.