

★ find root $f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 5$ $x \in [1, 2]$

Sol:-

$$a = 1 \quad b = 2$$

$$f(a) = 1 + 2(1) - 5$$

$$= -2$$

$$f(b) = (2)^2 + 2(2) - 5$$

$$= 4 + 4 - 5$$

$$= -3$$

$$c = \frac{1+2}{2} = 1.5$$

$$2 \quad 2$$

$$f(c) = (1.5)^2 + 2(1.5) - 5$$

$$= 2.25 + 3 - 5$$

$$= 0.25$$

update $b \rightarrow c$

$$a = 1 \quad b = 1.5$$

$$c = \frac{1+1.5}{2} = 1.25$$

$$2$$

$$f(c) = (1.25)^2 + 2(1.25) - 5$$

$$= 1.5625 + 2.5 - 5$$

$$= -0.9375$$

update $a \rightarrow c$

$$a = 1.25 \quad b = 1.5$$

$$c = \frac{1.25+1.5}{2} = 1.375$$

$$2$$

$$f(c) = (1.375)^2 + 2(1.375) - 5$$

$$= -0.35937$$

⇒ By performing these calculations form above table

i	a	$f(a)$	b	$f(b)$	$c = \frac{a+b}{2}$	$f(c)$
1	1	-2	2	3	1.5	0.25
2	1	-2	1.5	0.25	1.25	-0.9375
3	1.25	-0.9375	1.5	0.25	1.375	-0.35937
4	1.375	-0.35937	1.5	0.25	1.43750	-0.05859
5	1.4375	-0.05859	1.5	0.25	1.46875	0.09473
6	1.4375	-0.05859	1.46875	0.09473	1.45313	0.01785
7	1.4375	-0.05859	1.45313	0.01785	1.44532	-0.02041
8	1.44532	-0.02041	1.45313	0.01785	1.44923	-0.00127
9	1.44923	-0.00127	1.45313	0.01785	1.45118	0.00828
10	1.44923	-0.00127	1.45118	0.00828	1.45021	0.00353
11	1.44923	-0.00127	1.45021	0.00353	1.44972	0.00113
12	1.44923	-0.00127	1.44972	0.00113	1.44948	-0.00005