

## Algorithm for Midpoint Circle Drawing

### **Step 1:**

Input the radius and center coordinates of the circle:

- r (radius)
- xc, yc (center coordinates)

### **Step 2:**

Initialize variables:

- x = 0 (starting x-coordinate)
- y = r (starting y-coordinate)
- p = 1 - r (initial decision parameter)

### **Step 3:**

Initialize lists to store circle points:

- xes = [ ] (list for x-coordinates)
- yes = [ ] (list for y-coordinates)

### **Step 4:**

Plot the initial set of points by calling the `points\_plot` function with inputs:

- xes, yes, x, y, xc, yc

This function calculates and stores 8 symmetric points for the current (x, y).

### **Step 5:**

Iterate while  $x < y$ :

- Increment x by 1.
- Check the decision parameter (p):
  - If  $p < 0$ , update p as  $p = p + 2 * x + 1$ .
  - Otherwise, decrement y by 1 and update p as  $p = p + 2 * (x - y) + 1$ .
- Call `points\_plot` to calculate and store the new set of circle points.

### **Step 6:**

After exiting the loop, use `matplotlib` to visualize the circle:

- Plot the points stored in `xes` and `yes` using `plt.scatter`.
- Add a grid using `plt.grid(True)`.
- Display the plot using `plt.show()`.

### **Step 7:**

End the program.