

//Q1.Implement SJF with specified arrival time and burst time. Compute waiting time, turnaround and completion time.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() // main block
{
    int i,n,proc_id[10],min,k=1,btime=0;
    int bt[10],temp,j,at[10],wt[10],tt[10],a[10];
    int t=0,m=0;
    cout<<"Enter the number of processes: ";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"\n Enter the arrival time: \n";
    for(i=0;i<n;i++) //loop to input arrival time
    {
        cout<<"P["<<i+1<<"]:";
        cin>>at[i];
        cout<<endl;
    }
    cout<<"Enter the burst time:"<<endl;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++) // loop to input burst time
    {
        cout<<"P["<<i+1<<"]:";
        cin>>bt[i];
        cout<<endl;
        proc_id[i]=i+1;
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
```

```

if(at[i]<at[j])
{
temp=proc_id[j];
proc_id[j]=proc_id[i];
proc_id[i]=temp;
temp=at[j];
at[j]=at[i];
at[i]=temp;temp=bt[j];
bt[j]=bt[i];
bt[i]=temp;
}
}
}
t=0;
temp=0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<(n-1)-i;j++)
{
if(at[j]==at[j+1])
{
if(bt[j]>bt[j+1])
{
temp=at[j];
at[j]=at[j+1];
at[j+1]=temp;
t=bt[j];
bt[j]=bt[j+1];
bt[j+1]=t;
m=proc_id[j];
proc_id[j]=proc_id[j+1];proc_id[j+1]=m;

```

```

}
}
}
}
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
    btime=btime+bt[j];
    min=bt[k];
    for(i=k;i<n;i++)
    {
        if (btime>=at[i] &&bt[i]<min)
        {
            temp=proc_id[k];
            proc_id[k]=proc_id[i];
            proc_id[i]=temp;
            temp=at[k];
            at[k]=at[i];
            at[i]=temp;
            temp=bt[k];
            bt[k]=bt[i];
            bt[i]=temp;
        }
    }
    k++;}
wt[0]=0;
a[0]=0;
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
    a[i]=a[i-1]+bt[i-1];
    wt[i]=a[i]-at[i];
}

```

```

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    tt[i]=wt[i]+bt[i];
}

cout<<endl;

cout<<"Process\t"<<"Burst\t"<<"Arrival\t"<<"Waiting\t"<<"Turn-around" ;

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<"\n"<<"P["<<proc_id[i]<<"]"<<"\t"<<bt[i]<<"\t"<<at[i]<<"\t"<<wt[i]<<"\t"<<tt[i];
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "E:\DS Practical\OS_PractQ1.exe". The user enters the number of processes as 4. Then, for each process P[1] through P[4], the arrival time (at) and burst time (bt) are entered. The program then displays a table of results.

Process	Burst	Arrival	Waiting	Turn-around
P[1]	4	1	0	4
P[4]	4	4	0	4
P[3]	2	3	5	7
P[2]	6	2	8	14

Below the table, the program outputs: "Process exited after 34.08 seconds with return value 0" and "Press any key to continue . . .".

//Q2. Write a program to demonstrate fork where parent and child run different codes and parent process should be executed first.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void forkexample()
{

    // child process because return value zero

    if (fork() == 0)

        printf("Hello from Child!\n");
    // parent process because return value non-zero.
    else
        printf("Hello from Parent!\n");
}

int main()
{
    forkexample();
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

OS_Practical_2_SET_1.cpp > forkdemo()

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <sys/types.h>
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

cd "/home/adarsh212/Desktop/OS_Practical/" && g++ OS_Practical_2_SET_1.cpp -o OS_Practical_2_SET_1 && "/home/adarsh212/Desktop/OS_Practical/"OS_Practical_2_SET_1 && cd "/home/adarsh212/Desktop/OS_Practical/" && g++ OS_Practical_2_SET_1.cpp -o OS_Practical_2_SET_1 && "/home/adarsh212/Desktop/OS_Practical/"OS_Practical_2_SET_1
Hello from Parent!
Hello from Child!
adarsh212@adarsh212:~/Desktop/OS_Practical\$