

# VISHWAKARMA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

## DATA STRUCTURE ASSIGNMENT

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### ASSIGNMENT 3

#### Question :

WAP to convert a given Infix expression into its equivalent Postfix expression and evaluate it using stack.

#### Code :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
struct stack
{
    char data[15];
    int top;
};
int priority(char x)
{
    if (x == '(')
        return 0;
    if (x == '+' || x == '-')
        return 1;
    if (x == '*' || x == '/')
        return 2;
```

```

        return 0;
    }
    void push(struct stack *s, char x)
    {
        s->top = s->top + 1;
        s->data[s->top] = x;
    }
    char pop(struct stack *s)
    {
        char item;
        if (s->top == -1)
            return -1;
        else
            return(s->data[s->top--]);
    }
    int empty(struct stack *s)
    {
        if (s->top == -1)
            return 1;
        return 0;
    }
    char top(struct stack *s)
    {
        return s->data[s->top];
    }
    void init(struct stack *s)
    {
        s->top = -1;
    }
    void post(char infix[], char
    postfix[]) {

```

```

char x, y;

struct stack s;

init(&s);

int i, j = 0;
for (i = 0; infix[i] != '\0'; i++)
{
    x = infix[i];
    if (isdigit(x))
    {
        postfix[j++] = x;
    }
    else if (x == '(')
    {
        push(&s, x);
    }
    else if (x == ')')
    {
        while ((y = pop(&s)) != '(')
            postfix[j++] = pop(&s);
        printf("\n Postfix-j: %c",
            postfix[j]); }
    else
    {
        while (priority(x) <= priority(top(&s)))
            postfix[j++] = pop(&s);
        push(&s, x);
    }
}

while (!empty(&s))
    postfix[j++] = pop(&s);
postfix[j] = '\0';

```

```

}

int Eval(char *postfix)
{
    struct stack *s;

    int i = 0;
    int x1, x2, r = 0;

    for (i = 0; postfix[i] != '\0'; i++)
    {
        if (isdigit(postfix[i]))
        {
            push(s, postfix[i] - '0');
        }
        else
        {
            x2 = pop(s);
            x1 = pop(s);
            switch (postfix[i])
            {
                case '+':
                    r = x1 + x2;
                    break;
                case '-':
                    r = x1 - x2;
                    break;
                case '*':
                    r = x1 * x2;
                    break;
                case '/':
                    r = x1 / x2;
                    break;
            }
        }
    }
}

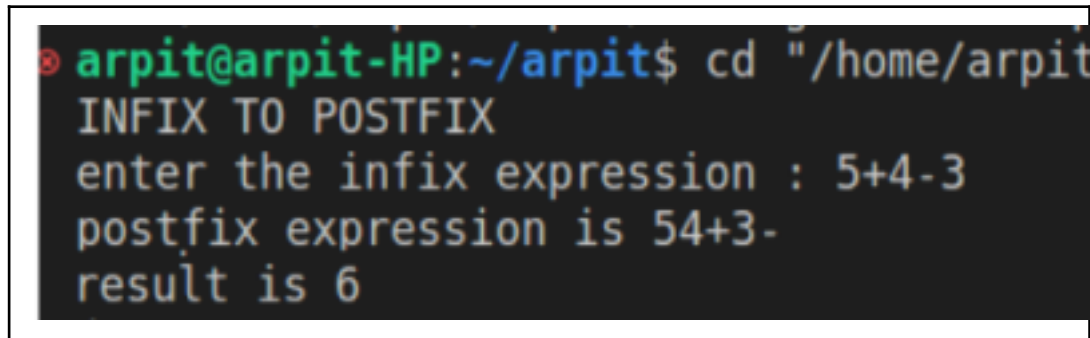
```

```

    }
    push(s,r);
    }
}
return s->data[s->top];
}
int main()
{
    char inf[15], postf[15];
    printf("INFIX TO POSTFIX\n");
    printf("enter the infix expression : ");
    scanf("%s", inf);
    post(inf, postf);
    printf("postfix expression is %s \n", postf);
    printf("result is %d",Eval(postf));
}

```

### **Output :**



```

arpit@arpit-HP:~/arpit$ cd "/home/arpit"
INFIX TO POSTFIX
enter the infix expression : 5+4-3
postfix expression is 54+3-
result is 6

```

### **Stack implementation using array :**

#### **Code :**

```

#include<stdio.h>

#define SIZE 6

int top = -1;

void push(int[]);

void pop(int[]);

```

```
int main() {  
    int choice,x,stack[SIZE];  
  
    do  
    {  
        printf("\n\t STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY");  
        printf("\n\t 1.PUSH\n\t 2.POP\n\t 3.DISPLAY\n\t 4.EXIT");  
        printf("\n Enter the Choice:");  
        scanf("%d",&choice);  
        switch(choice)  
        {  
            case 1:  
            {  
                push(stack);  
                break;  
            }  
            case 2:  
            {  
                pop(stack);  
                break;  
            }  
            case 3:  
            {  
                display(stack);  
                break;  
            }  
            case 4:  
            {  
                printf("\n\t EXIT POINT ");  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

default:

```
{  
    printf ("\n\t Please Enter a Valid  
    Choice(1/2/3/4)"); }  
  
}  
  
}  
  
while(choice!=4);  
return 0;  
}
```

```
void push(int stack[SIZE])  
{  
    int x;  
    printf(" Enter a value to be pushed:");  
    scanf("%d",&x);  
    top++;  
    stack[top]=x;  
    return(1);  
}
```

```
void pop(int stack[SIZE])  
{  
    int n;  
    if (top== -1)  
    {  
        printf("stack is empty");  
        return(0);  
    }  
    else  
    {
```

```

        printf("\n\t The popped elements is
        %d",stack[top]); n=stack[top];

        top--;

        return n;
    }
}

void display(int stack[SIZE])
{
    if(top>=0)
    {
        int i;

        printf("\n The elements in STACK \n");
        for(i=top; i>=0; i--)
            printf("\n%d",stack[i]);
        printf("\n Press Next Choice");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n The STACK is empty");
    }
}

```

**Output :**



```

        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:5

        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:4

        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:3

        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:3

The elements in STACK

3
4
5

```

```

Press Next Choice
        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:2

        The popped elements is 3
        STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
        1.PUSH
        2.POP
        3.DISPLAY
        4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:3

The elements in STACK

4
5

```

## Stack implementation using Linkedlist :

### Code :

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node
{

```

```

    int data;

    struct Node *next;
} *top = NULL;

void push()
{
    int x;

    printf(" Enter a value to be pushed:");

    scanf("%d", &x);

    struct Node *t;

    t = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    if (t == NULL)

        printf("stack is full\n");

    else

    {

        t->data = x;
        t->next = top;

        top = t;

    }

}

int pop()
{

    struct Node *t;

    int x = -1;

    if (top == NULL)

        printf("Stack is

Empty\n"); else

    {

        t = top;

        top = top->next;

```

```

        x = t->data;
        free(t);
    }
    return x;
}

void Display()
{
    struct Node *p;
    p = top;
    while (p != NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ", p->data);
        p = p->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main()
{
    int choice, x, stack[10];
    do
    {
        printf("\n STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY");
        printf("\n 1.PUSH\t 2.POP\t
        3.DISPLAY\t4.EXIT"); printf("\n Enter the
        Choice:");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                push();

```

```
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        pop();
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        Display();
        break;
    }
    case 4:
    {
        printf("\n\t EXIT POINT ");
        break;
    }
    default:
    {
        printf("\n\t Please Enter a Valid Choice(1/2/3/4)");
    }
}

} while (choice != 4);
return 0;
}
```

**Output :**

```
• arpit@arpit-HP:~/arpit$ cd "/home/arpit/arpit/"

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:45

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:35

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:1
Enter a value to be pushed:25

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:2

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:3
35 45

STACK OPERATIONS USING ARRAY
1.PUSH 2.POP 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT
Enter the Choice:4

○ EXIT POINT arpit@arpit-HP:~/arpit$ █
```