

VISHWAKARMA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

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DS LAB ASSIGNMENT 5

Question:

Tree traversal without recursion.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 50

struct node
{
    struct node *lchild;
    int info;
    struct node *rchild;
};

struct node *insert_nrec(struct node *root, int ikey);
void nrec_pre(struct node *root);
void nrec_in(struct node *root);
void nrec_post(struct node *root);
void display(struct node *ptr, int level);

struct node *queue[MAX];
int front = -1, rear = -1;
void insert_queue(struct node *item);
struct node *del_queue();
int queue_empty();
```

```

struct node *stack[MAX];
int top = -1;
void push_stack(struct node *item);
struct node *pop_stack();
int stack_empty();

int main()
{
    struct node *root = NULL, *ptr;
    int choice, k;

    while (1)
    {
        printf("\n");
        printf("1.Insert\n");
        printf("2.Display\n");
        printf("3.Preorder Traversal\n");
        printf("4.Inorder Traversal\n");
        printf("5.Postorder Traversal\n");
        printf("6.Quit\n");
        printf("\nEnter your choice : ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice)
        {

        case 1:
            printf("\nEnter the key to be inserted : ");
            scanf("%d", &k);
            root = insert_nrec(root, k);
            break;

        case 2:
            printf("\n");
            display(root, 0);
            printf("\n");
            break;

        case 3:
            printf("\n Preorder Traversal ->");
            nrec_pre(root);

```

```

        break;

    case 4:
        printf("\n Inorder Traversal ->");
        nrec_in(root);
        break;
    case 5:
        printf("\n Postorder Traversal ->");
        nrec_post(root);
        break;

    case 6:
        exit(1);

    default:
        printf("\nWrong choice\n");
    }
}

return 0;

}

struct node *insert_nrec(struct node *root, int
ikey) {
    struct node *tmp, *par, *ptr;

    ptr = root;
    par = NULL;

    while (ptr != NULL)
    {
        par = ptr;
        if (ikey < ptr->info)
            ptr = ptr->lchild;
        else if (ikey > ptr->info)
            ptr = ptr->rchild;
        else
        {
            printf("\nDuplicate key");
            return root;
        }
    }
}

```

```

tmp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
node)); tmp->info = ikey;
tmp->lchild = NULL;
tmp->rchild = NULL;

if (par == NULL)
    root = tmp;
else if (ikey < par->info)
    par->lchild = tmp;
else
    par->rchild = tmp;

return root;
}

```

```

void nrec_pre(struct node *root)
{
    struct node *ptr = root;
    if (ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("Tree is
empty\n"); return;
    }
    push_stack(ptr);
    while (!stack_empty())
    {
        ptr = pop_stack();
        printf("%d ", ptr->info);
        if (ptr->rchild != NULL)
            push_stack(ptr->rchild);
        if (ptr->lchild != NULL)
            push_stack(ptr->lchild);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

void nrec_in(struct node *root)
{
    struct node *ptr = root;

    if (ptr == NULL)

```

```

{
    printf("Tree is
    empty\n"); return;
}
while (1)
{
    while (ptr->lchild != NULL)
    {
        push_stack(ptr);
        ptr = ptr->lchild;
    }

    while (ptr->rchild == NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ", ptr->info);
        if (stack_empty())
            return;
        ptr = pop_stack();
    }
    printf("%d ", ptr->info);
    ptr = ptr->rchild;
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

void nrec_post(struct node *root)
{
    struct node *ptr = root;
    struct node *q;

    if (ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("Tree is empty\n");
        return;
    }
    q = root;
    while (1)
    {
        while (ptr->lchild != NULL)
        {
            push_stack(ptr);
            ptr = ptr->lchild;

```

```

    }

    while (ptr->rchild == NULL || ptr->rchild == q)
    {
        printf("%d ", ptr->info);
        q = ptr;
        if (stack_empty())
            return;
        ptr = pop_stack();
    }
    push_stack(ptr);
    ptr = ptr->rchild;
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

void insert_queue(struct node *item)
{
    if (rear == MAX - 1)
    {
        printf("Queue Overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    if (front == -1)
        front = 0;
    rear = rear + 1;
    queue[rear] = item;
}

```

```

struct node *del_queue()
{
    struct node *item;
    if (front == -1 || front == rear + 1) {
        printf("Queue Underflow\n"); return 0;
    }
    item = queue[front];
    front = front + 1;
    return item;
}

```

```
int queue_empty()
{
    if (front == -1 || front == rear +
        1) return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
```

```
void push_stack(struct node *item)
{
    if (top == (MAX - 1))
    {
        printf("Stack Overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    top = top + 1;
    stack[top] = item;
}
```

```
struct node *pop_stack()
{
    struct node *item;
    if (top == -1)
    {
        printf("Stack Underflow...\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    item = stack[top];
    top = top - 1;
    return item;
}
```

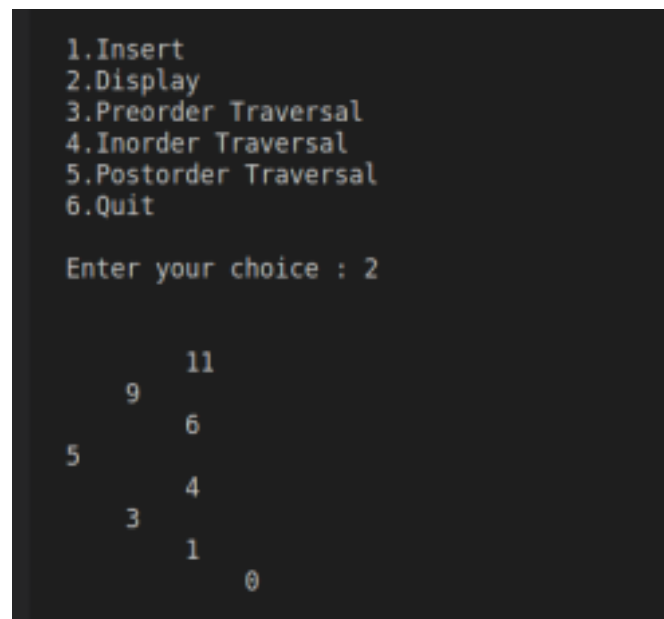
```
int stack_empty()
{
    if (top == -1)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
```

```

void display(struct node *ptr, int level)
{
    int i;
    if (ptr == NULL)
        return;
    else
    {
        display(ptr->rchild, level + 1);
        printf("\n");
        for (i = 0; i < level; i++)
            printf(" ");
        printf("%d", ptr->info);
        display(ptr->lchild, level + 1);
    }
}

```

Output:



```

1.Insert
2.Display
3.Preorder Traversal
4.Inorder Traversal
5.Postorder Traversal
6.Quit

Enter your choice : 2

      11
     9  6
    5   4
   3   1
      0

```



```

1.Insert
2.Display
3.Preorder Traversal
4.Inorder Traversal
5.Postorder Traversal
6.Quit

Enter your choice : 3

Preorder Traversal ->5 3 1 0 4 9 6 11

1.Insert
2.Display
3.Preorder Traversal
4.Inorder Traversal
5.Postorder Traversal
6.Quit

Enter your choice : 4

Inorder Traversal ->0 1 3 4 5 6 9 11

1.Insert
2.Display
3.Preorder Traversal
4.Inorder Traversal
5.Postorder Traversal
6.Quit

Enter your choice : 5

Postorder Traversal ->0 1 4 3 6 11 9 5

```

Question:

Tree traversal using recursion.

Code:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int item;
    struct node *left;
    struct node *right;
};

void
inorderTraversal (struct node
*root) {
    if (root == NULL)
        return;
    inorderTraversal (root->left);

```

```
    printf ("%d ", root->item);  
    inorderTraversal  
(root->right); }
```

```
void  
preorderTraversal (struct node *root)  
{  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return;  
    printf ("%d ", root->item);  
    preorderTraversal (root->left);  
    preorderTraversal (root->right);  
}
```

```
void  
postorderTraversal (struct node  
*root) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return;  
    postorderTraversal (root->left);  
    postorderTraversal (root->right);  
    printf ("%d ", root->item);  
}
```

```
struct node *createNode (value)  
{  
    struct node *newNode = malloc (sizeof (struct  
node)); newNode->item = value;  
    newNode->left = NULL;  
    newNode->right = NULL;  
  
    return newNode;  
}
```

```
struct node *insertLeft (struct node *root, int value)  
{  
    root->left = createNode (value);  
    return root->left;
```

```

}

struct node *insertRight (struct node *root, int value)
{
    root->right = createNode (value);
    return root->right;
}

int
main ()
{
    struct node *root = createNode (1);
    insertLeft (root, 12);
    insertRight (root, 9);

    insertLeft (root->left, 5);
    insertRight (root->left, 6);

    printf ("Inorder traversal ->");
    inorderTraversal (root);

    printf ("\n\nPreorder traversal ->");
    preorderTraversal (root);

    printf ("\n\nPostorder traversal ->");
    postorderTraversal (root);
}

```

Output:

```

Inorder traversal ->5 12 6 1 9
Preorder traversal ->1 12 5 6 9
Postorder traversal ->5 6 12 9 1

```