

## **delays**

executing, in script 35

## **delgroup command 343**

## **deluser command 342**

## **df command**

about 280

used, for calculating disk usage 280

## **dictionary file**

using 97

## **diff command**

used, for generating difference files 130, 131

## **difference file**

about 130

generating, against directories 132

generating, diff command used 130, 131

## **difference operation, text files 108**

## **directories**

listing, dir command used 135, 136

## **directory access**

monitoring, inotifywait command used 295

## **directory tree, files**

HTML output 140

printing 139

## **disk activity**

monitoring, iotop command used 309, 310

## **disk images**

creating, fsarchiver used 240, 241

## **disks**

checking for errors, fsck used 310-312

## **disk space 280**

## **disk usage**

displaying in units, with du command 281

monitoring 280, 281

## **disk usage statistics, remote machine**

monitoring 303-305

## **DNS servers**

about 247

DNS lookup utilities 247, 249

## **domain names 247**

## **Domain Name Service. *See* DNS servers**

## **du command**

about 280

used, for calculating disk usage 280

## **du command, functionalities**

disk free information, providing 285

disk usage, displaying in units 281

files, excluding from disk usage calculation 283, 284

files, printing in specified units 282, 283

largest size files, searching from directory 284

total disk size, displaying 281, 282

## **duplicate files**

about 110

deleting 111-113

searching 110-113

# **E**

## **echo command**

about 10

newline, escaping 12

## **egrep regex pattern 177**

## **e-mail addresses**

parsing, from text 177, 178

## **encryption techniques 80**

## **END block 163**

## **environment variables**

about 13

displaying, for processes 321, 322

specifying 333

## **epoch 32**

## **ESSID 265**

## **Ethernet connection 265**

## **event loop 327**

## **exit status 39**

## **expect command**

automating 101, 102

interactive input, automating 101, 102

## **export command 15**

## **expr 20**

## **ext4 filesystem 240**

creating 124

## **Extended Service Set Identification.**

*See* **ESSID**

## **extfs (extended FS)**

file permissions 113

# **F**

## **file access**

monitoring, inotifywait command used 294

## **file command**

about 122, 323

- using 122
- file descriptors**
  - about 21
  - working with 22
- filenames**
  - slicing, based on extension 92-94
- file permissions**
  - about 113
  - applying recursively 117
  - executable, running as setuid 118
  - group 114
  - listing, ls -l command used 114
  - others 114
  - ownership 113
  - ownership, applying recursively 118
  - ownership, changing 117
  - removing 116
  - setting, chmod command used 115, 116
  - sticky bit, setting 117
  - user 114
- files**
  - blank files, generating in bulk 119, 120
  - column-wise cutting, with cut command 154-156
  - copying, over network 274
  - counting 138
  - difference file, patching 130
  - difference file, searching 130
  - difference operation 108
  - directories, listing 135
  - directory tree, printing 139
  - duplicate files, deleting 110
  - duplicate files, finding 110
  - file permissions, working with 113
  - file type statistics, enumerating 121
  - generating 106, 107
  - hybrid ISO, creating 128
  - intersection operation 107
  - ISO files, creating 127
  - last or first 10 lines, printing 132-134
  - locating, with find command 58, 59
  - loopback files, using 124
  - making immutable 118
  - renaming, rename command used 95
  - set difference operation 108
  - symbolic links, searching 120
  - text, searching with grep command 147
  - transferring, through network 261
- files and data**
  - splitting, split command used 90
- filesystem backup solution 240**
- filesystems**
  - checking for errors, fsck used 310-312
- File Transfer Protocol. *See* FTP**
- file type statistics**
  - enumerating 121-123
- filters 41**
- find command**
  - about 58
  - arguments, negating 61
  - deleting, based on file matches 65
  - executing 66
  - match, based on file permissions and ownership 65
  - searching, based on directory depth 61, 62
  - searching, based on filename 59, 60
  - searching, based on file size 65
  - searching, based on file times 63, 64
  - searching, based on file type 62
  - searching, based on regular expression match 59, 60
  - specified directories, skipping 67
  - used, for listing files 58, 59
  - used, for searching files 58, 59
- finger USER command 343**
- firewall 276**
- formatted arguments**
  - passing to xargs command 70, 71
- fping command**
  - used, for listing live machines on network 254, 256
- frequency of words**
  - finding, in file 168, 169
- Frequency parameter 267**
- fsarchiver**
  - about 240
  - URL 241
  - used, for creating disk images 240, 241
  - working 241
- fsck command**
  - used, for checking disks and filesystem 310-312