



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Discover. Learn. Empower.

UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

(BE-CSE-5th Sem)



Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithms.

Subject Code: 23CSH-301

Submitted to:

Faculty Name : Shivam Sir

Submitted By:

Name: ARPIT ANAND
UID: 23BCS12710
Section : KGR-3(A)



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Discover. Learn. Empower.

Worksheet-1

Student Name: Arpit Anand

UID: 23BCS12710

Branch: BE-CSE

Section/Group: KRG-3(A)

Semester : 5

Subject Name: DAA

Date of Performance: 22/07/2025

Subject Code: 23CSH-301

1.Aim: Create stack, using templates, perform peek push and pop operations and check underflow and overflow condition.

2.Requirements(Hardware/Software): Online C++ compiler.

3.Procedure:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
template <class T>
class Stack {
    T arr[5];
    int top;
    int size;
public:
    Stack(){
        top=-1;
        size=5;
    }
    void push(T val) {
        if(top==size-1){
            cout<<"Stack Overflow!"<<endl;
        }else {
```

```

arr[++top]=val;
cout<<val<<"pushed to stack"<< endl;
}
}
void pop(){
if(top== -1){
cout<<"Stack Underflow!"<< endl;
}else {
cout<<arr[top--]<<"popped from stack"<< endl;
}
}
void peek() {
if(top== -1){
cout<<"Stack is empty!"<< endl;
}else {
cout<<"Top element is:"<<arr[top]<< endl;
}
}
int main() {
Stack<int>s;
s.push(10);
s.push(20);
s.peek();
s.pop();
s.peek();
return 0;
}

}

```

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Initialize
 - top=-1
 - size=5
 - arr[size](array to hold stack elements)

Push Operation (push(x))

- If top ==size-1
- Print "Stack Overflow"
 - Return
- Else
- Increment top by1
 - Set arr[top]=x
 - Print "x pushed to stack"

```
Pop Operation(pop())
If top == -1
    Print "Stack Underflow"
    Return
Else:
    Print "arr[top] popped from stack"
    Decrement top by 1
```

```
Peek Operation(peek())
If top == -1
    Print "Stack is empty"
Else{
    Print "arr[top]"
```

3. End

TimeComplexity:

Push operation : O(1)

Pop operation : O(1)

Peek operation : O(1)

Space complexity: O(n)

Output:



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top left is the word "Output". At the top right is a "Clear" button. The main area contains the following text:

```
10 pushed to stack
20 pushed to stack
Top element is: 20
20 popped from stack
Top element is: 10
```