



# **DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

Discover. Learn. Empower.

## **UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING**

**Department of Computer Science & Engineering**

**(BE-CSE-5<sup>th</sup> Sem)**



**Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithms.**

**Subject Code: 23CSH-301**

**Submitted to:**

Faculty Name : Shivam Sir

**Submitted By:**

Name: ARPIT ANAND

UID: 23BCS12710

Section : KGR-3(A)



## Worksheet-1

**Student Name:** Arpit Anand

**UID:** 23BCS12710

**Branch:** BE-CSE

**Section/Group:** KRG-3(A)

**Semester :** 5

**Subject Name:** DAA

**Date of Performance:** 22/07/2025

**Subject Code:** 23CSH-301

**1.Aim:** Create stack, using templates, perform peek push and pop operations and check underflow and overflow condition.

**2.Requirements(Hardware/Software):** Online C++ compiler.

### **3.Procedure:**

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
template <class T>
class Stack {
    T arr[5];
    int top;
    int size;
public:
    Stack(){
        top=-1;
        size=5;
    }
    void push(T val) {
        if(top==size-1){
            cout<<"Stack Overflow!"<<endl;
        }else {
```

```

arr[++top]=val;
cout<<val<<"pushed to stack"<< endl;
}
}
void pop(){
if(top== -1){
cout<<"Stack Underflow!"<< endl;
}else {
cout<<arr[top--]<<"popped from stack"<< endl;
}
}
void peek() {
if(top== -1){
cout<<"Stack is empty!"<<endl;
}else {
cout<<"Top element is:"<<arr[top]<<endl;
}
}
};
int main() {
Stack<int>s;
s.push(10);
s.push(20);
s.peek();
s.pop();
s.peek();
return 0;

}

```

## Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Initialize
  - top=-1
  - size=5
  - arr[size](array to hold stack elements)

Push Operation (push(x))

If top ==size-1

- Print "Stack Overflow"
- Return

Else

- Increment top by1
- Set arr[top] =x
- Print "x pushed to stack"

Pop Operation(pop())

    If top == -1

        Print "Stack Underflow"

        Return

    Else:

        Print "arr[top] popped from stack"

        Decrement top by 1

Peek Operation(peek())

    If top == -1

        Print "Stack is empty"

    Else{

        Print "arr[top]"

3. End

### TimeComplexity:

Push operation :  $O(1)$

Pop operation :  $O(1)$

Peek operation :  $O(1)$

**Space complexity:**  $O(n)$

### Output:

Output

Clear

```
10 pushed to stack
20 pushed to stack
Top element is: 20
20 popped from stack
Top element is: 10
```