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Marks obtained. 8

Q1. Write precise answers to the following questions.

(10x2)

a. A purchasing agent accepts trips and gifts from a vendor and then selects the vendor's products for purchase by the company. This is an example of which type of conflict of interest?

b. If your actions bring disrepute to your parents, you are violating which obligation towards them?

~~Imperfect obligation~~ → the demand is not definite
Perfect obligation → when the demand is definite

c. ----- consists in the effort to interpret the precise meaning of the commandments, and to explain which is to give way when a conflict arises.

Causality.

2

d. Give an example each of sin and vice.

Vice → ~~a bad habit~~ ~~is~~ ~~performed by an individual,~~
or a

Vice — bad habits of individual, act which is against moral values & ethics.

eg: Taking someone's stuff without their permission and using it.

Sin: Evil deed of vice.

eg: Stealing someone's property, and not beating someone to suppress them under you, using someone to do your work.

e. Draw the conclusion in the following moral syllogism.

Major Premise: People with higher moral consciousness believe in giving to charity.

Minor Premise: Mr. Sharma gives away half of his income in charity.

Conclusion: To give charity ~~to~~ ~~by~~ by means of income or other ways to those who need.

f. Define Virtue. Which are the four cardinal virtues?

Virtue → a good ~~deed~~ deed of a person, a ~~moral~~ moral ethics.

Cardinal (basic) virtues are —

1. Confidence
2. Justice
3. ~~Hope~~ Hope & faith
4. ~~Good deeds~~ Good deeds.

g. "All lives have equal values" is written on whose website as shown in the TEDx talk by Peter Singer.

~~This~~ This is written on the webpage of "Bill Gates Foundation", which is a way to do charity, founded by Bill Gates & his wife.

h. According to Anand Giridharadas, why was Raisuddin, a Bangladeshi immigrant in America shot by Mark Stroman in a Dallas minimart?

Stroman was robbing that ~~minimart~~ minimart, so ~~the~~ ~~the~~ during this robbery, when he stood on the counter, Raisuddin was standing as a ~~e~~.

The American society is divided into two parts, one is the Society of fear, depression, lack of motivation in life, and the other one was of dream, confidence & having aim. Mark Stroman belonged to the first society. When he entered the minimart, he met Raisuddin (a Bangladeshi immigrant). ~~the~~ ~~the~~ Mark Stroman had gun in his hands, and he ~~killed~~ shot only 3 people there, among which one was Raisuddin. He was shot by Mark because he was. (at last) →

i. Define the social-contract model of professional societies.

The social-contract model of professional society is ~~an~~ ~~way to~~ some guidelines which helps ~~prof~~ ~~profession~~ people to work in a society.

It provides ~~ethics~~ ~~and~~ social ethics which a ~~prof~~ people in different professions ~~do~~ follow, so that they do not break any rule which goes against their values.

③ ④ ⑤ ⑥

j. Explain the cost-benefit approach to Environmental ethics.

Environmental ethics are basically related to the ~~way~~ ethics which involve the good of our environment, means that our work should not harm our environment.

Cost benefit approach involves the approach to these ~~eth~~ environmental ethics which ~~is~~ also helps us in increasing our income, or does not consume our money.

~~This can~~ This can be done by doing business or work in waste ~~mg~~ management, water plants, ~~manufacturing of~~ industries involving ~~the~~ the manufacturing of goods ~~environment~~ ~~for~~ which are not harmful to environment. eg. paper bags.

⑦

2. What do you understand by Kant's Hypothetical and Categorical Imperative? Explain giving an example of each type. (5)

Q1 (h)

he ~~was~~ was not a native American, he was a Bangladeshi. Mark Stromman had everything in his life, people who cared for him & people to help him out to come out of his bad conditions, but still he was not under his control and he ~~to~~ used to ~~to~~ enjoy killing people.

And this was also one of the reasons he killed Rakuddin.