

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd # importing pandas = > useful for creating dataframes
import numpy as np

In [3]: x1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] # list format
x2 = [10, 11, 12,100,11]

In [4]: x1

Out[4]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

In [5]: x3 = list(range(5))

In [6]: x3

Out[6]: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]

In [7]: X = pd.DataFrame(columns = ["X1","X2","X3"])
X

Out[7]:
   X1 X2 X3

In [7]: X["X1"] = pd.Series(x1) # Converting list format into pandas series format
X["X2"] = pd.Series(x2) # Converting list format into pandas series format
X["X3"] = pd.Series(x3)

In [8]: X

Out[8]:
   X1 X2 X3
0    1 10  0
1    2 11  1
2    3 12  2
3    4 100 3
4    5 11  4

In [9]: X["X1"] = x1 # Converting list format into pandas series format
X["X2"] = x2 # Converting list format into pandas series format
X["X3"] = x3

In [8]: X

Out[8]:
   X1 X2 X3

In [11]: X.X1

Out[11]:
0    1
1    2
2    3
3    4
4    5
Name: X1, dtype: int64

In [12]: X[["X1","X2"]]

Out[12]:
   X1 X2
0    1 10
1    2 11
2    3 12
3    4 100
4    5 11

In [13]: X.iloc[0:3,1]

Out[13]:
0    10
1    11
2    12
Name: X2, dtype: int64

In [9]: X.iloc[:,1:]

Out[9]:
   X1 X2 X3

In [15]: X.iloc[0:3,["X1","X2"]]

Out[15]:
   X1 X2
0    1 10
1    2 11
2    3 12
3    4 100

In [16]: type(X.X1)

Out[16]: pandas.core.series.Series

In [17]: x = pd.DataFrame(columns=["A","B","C"])

In [18]: X

Out[18]:
   X1 X2 X3
0    1 10  0
1    2 11  1
2    3 12  2
3    4 100 3
4    5 11  4

In [19]: x["A"] = pd.Series(list(np.random.randint(1,100,50)))

In [20]: x

Out[20]:
   A  B  C
0  28 NaN NaN
1  93 NaN NaN
2  98 NaN NaN
3  92 NaN NaN
4  49 NaN NaN
5  89 NaN NaN
6  13 NaN NaN
7  30 NaN NaN
8  52 NaN NaN
9  57 NaN NaN
10 53 NaN NaN
11 55 NaN NaN
12 14 NaN NaN
13 32 NaN NaN
14 47 NaN NaN
15 55 NaN NaN
16 54 NaN NaN
17 82 NaN NaN
18 24 NaN NaN
19 25 NaN NaN
20 27 NaN NaN
21 15 NaN NaN
22 29 NaN NaN
23 62 NaN NaN
24  7 NaN NaN
25 65 NaN NaN
26 37 0 NaN
27 61 NaN NaN
28 93 NaN NaN
29 53 0 NaN
30  2 NaN NaN
31 71 NaN NaN
32 88 NaN NaN
33 89 NaN NaN
34 81 NaN NaN
35 84 NaN NaN
36 43 NaN NaN
38  9 NaN NaN
39 46 NaN NaN
40 41 NaN NaN
41 42 NaN NaN
42 64 NaN NaN
43 40 NaN NaN
44 41 NaN NaN
45 23 NaN NaN
46 17 NaN NaN
47 54 NaN NaN
48 54 NaN NaN
49 60 NaN NaN

In [21]: x["B"] = pd.Series(list(np.random.choice([0,1],size = 50)))

In [22]: x

Out[22]:
   A  B  C
0  28  1 NaN
1  93  0 NaN
2  98  1 NaN
3  92  1 NaN
4  49  1 NaN
5  89  0 NaN
6  13  1 NaN
7  30  0 NaN
8  52  1 NaN
9  57  0 NaN
10 53  0 NaN
11 55  1 NaN
12 14  0 NaN
13 32  1 NaN
14 47  0 NaN
15 55  0 NaN
16 54  0 NaN
17 82  0 NaN
18 24  0 NaN
19 25  0 NaN
20 27  0 NaN
21 15  1 NaN
22 29  1 NaN
23 62  1 NaN
24  7  1 NaN
25 65  1 NaN
26 37  0 NaN
27 61  1 NaN
28 93  1 NaN
29 53  0 NaN
30  2  1 NaN
31 71  1 NaN
32 88  0 NaN
33 89  1 NaN
34 81  1 NaN
35 84  1 NaN
36 43  0 NaN
37 40  1 NaN
38  9  1 NaN
39 46  1 NaN
40 41  0 NaN
41 42  1 NaN
42 64  1 NaN
43 40  0 NaN
44 41  0 NaN
45 23  1 NaN
46 17  0 NaN
47 54  0 NaN
48 54  1 NaN
49 60  1 NaN

In [23]: x["C"] = 15

In [24]: x

Out[24]:
   A  B  C
0  28  1 15
1  93  0 15
2  98  1 15
3  92  1 15
4  49  1 15
5  89  0 15
6  13  1 15
7  30  0 15
8  52  1 15
9  57  0 15
10 53  0 15
11 55  1 15
12 14  0 15
13 32  1 15
14 47  0 15
15 55  0 15
16 54  0 15
17 82  0 15
18 24  0 15
19 25  0 15
20 27  0 15
21 15  1 15
22 29  1 15
23 62  1 15
24  7  1 15
25 65  1 15
26 37  0 15
27 61  1 15
28 93  1 15
29 53  0 15
30  2  1 15
31 71  1 15
32 88  0 15
33 89  1 15
34 81  1 15
35 84  1 15
36 43  0 15
37 40  1 15
38  9  1 15
39 46  1 15
40 41  0 15
41 42  1 15
42 64  1 15
43 40  0 15
44 41  0 15
45 23  1 15
46 17  0 15
47 54  0 15
48 54  1 15
49 60  1 15

In [10]: mba

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
----> 1 mba

NameError: name 'mba' is not defined

In [26]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [28]: mba = pd.read_csv("file:///C:/Users/Mukesh/Downloads/mba.csv")
type(mba)
mba.head( 15)
mba.loc[1,["gmt"]]

-----
FileNotFoundError                        Traceback (most recent call last)
~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in open_local_file(self, req)
    1472         try:
-> 1473             stats = os.stat(localfile)
    1474             size = state.st_size

FileNotFoundError: [WinError 3] The system cannot find the path specified: 'C:\\Users\\Mukesh\\Downloa
ads\\mba.csv'

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

URLError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-28-a5806ba05192> in <module>
----> 1 mba = pd.read_csv("file:///C:/Users/Mukesh/Downloads/mba.csv")
      2 type(mba)
      3 mba.head(15)
      4 mba.loc[1,["gmt"]]

~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers.py in parser_f(filepath_or_buffer, sep, delimiter, be
ader, names, index_col, usecols, squeeze, prefix, mangle_dupe_cols, dtype, engine, converters, true_v
alues, false_values, skipinitialspace, skiprows, skipfooter, nrows, na_values, keep_default_na, na_fi
lter, verbose, skip_blank_lines, parse_dates, infer_datetime_format, keep_date_col, data_parser, dayf
irst, cache_dates, iterator, chunksize, compression, thousands, decimal, lineterminator, quotechar, q
uoting, doublequote, escapechar, comment, encoding, dialect, error_bad_lines, warn_bad_lines, delim
itespace, low_memory, memory_map, float_precision)
    683     }
-> 684     return _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)
    685
    686         parser_f._name_ = name

~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers.py in _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)
    438     # See https://github.com/python/mypy/issues/1297
    439     fp_or_buf, _, compression, should_close = get_filepath_or_buffer(
-> 440         filepath_or_buffer, encoding, compression
    441     )
    442     kwds["compression"] = compression

~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\common.py in get_filepath_or_buffer(filepath_or_buffer, encod
ing, compression, mode)
    194     if is_url(filepath_or_buffer):
-> 196         req = urlopen(filepath_or_buffer)
    197         content_encoding = req.headers.get("Content-Encoding", None)
    198         if content_encoding == "gzip":

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in urlopen(url, data, timeout, cafile, capath, cadefault, context)
    220     else:
-> 221         opener = _opener
    222     return opener.open(url, data, timeout)
    223
    224 def install_opener(opener):

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in open(self, fullurl, data, timeout)
    523     req = meth(req)
-> 524
-> 525     response = self._open(req, data)
    526
    527     # post-process response

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in _open(self, req, data)
    541     protocol = req.type
    542     result = self._call_chain(self.handle_open, protocol, protocol +
-> 543         '_open', req)
    544     if result:
    545         return result

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in _call_chain(self, chain, kind, meth_name, *args)
    502     for handler in handlers:
-> 503         func = getattr(handler, meth_name)
    504         result = func(*args)
    505         if result is not None:
            return result

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in file_open(self, req)
    1449     else:
-> 1451         return self.open_local_file(req)
    1452
    1453     # names for the localhost

~\Anaconda3\lib\urllib\request.py in open_local_file(self, req)
    1486     except OSError as exp:
-> 1490         raise URLError(exp)
    1491     raise URLError('file not on local host')
    1492

URLError: <urlopen error [WinError 3] The system cannot find the path specified: 'C:\\Users\\Mukesh
\\Downloads\\mba.csv>
```

```
In [11]: mba =pd.read_csv("mba.csv")

In [12]: mba

Out[12]:
   datasrno  workex  gmat
0          1      21  720
1          2     107  640
2          3      57  740
3          4      99  690
4          5     208  710
...
768       769      88  620
769       770     132  670
770       771      28  610
771       772      10  610
772       773      52  620

773 rows x 3 columns

In [13]: pd.set_option("display.max_rows", 773)
```


In[32]: mba		Out[32]:	
		datasrno	workex
1	1	21	720
2	2	107	640
3	3	57	740
4	4	99	690
5	5	208	710
6	6	136	660
7	7	70	660
8	8	103	710
9	9	79	700
10	10	22	730
11	11	69	700
12	12	41	740
13	13	72	650
14	14	69	720
15	15	20	700
16	16	21	700
17	17	19	710
18	18	86	720
19	19	231	690
20	20	20	770
21	21	175	660
22	22	21	710
23	23	44	720
24	24	23	650
25	25	20	710
26	26	70	720
27	27	46	710
28	28	33	650
29	29	130	690
30	30	57	690
31	31	57	750
32	32	45	710
33	33	55	730
34	34	42	770
35	35	34	690
36	36	55	710
37	37	44	710
38	38	79	710
39	39	45	740
40	40	38	720
41	41	44	710
42	42	83	720
43	43	118	650
44	44	45	710
45	45	89	690
46	46	77	700
47	47	91	730
48	48	61	690
49	49	47	670
50	50	69	710
51	51	59	720
52	52	32	710
53	53	74	740
54	54	279	750
55	55	33	730
56	56	34	730
57	57	110	710
58	58	44	710
59	59	44	690
60	60	46	720
61	61	58	690
62	62	45	710
63	63	34	720
64	64	54	720
65	65	45	720
66	66	33	740
67	67	82	710
68	68	72	740
69	69	77	710
70	70	54	740
71	71	90	720
72	72	92	730
73	73	66	760
74	74	38	720
75	75	25	740
76	76	57	740
77	77	31	710
78	78	58	690
79	79	55	710
80	80	68	710
81	81	79	730
82	82	71	700
83	83	68	710
84	84	32	750
85	85	32	710
86	86	69	720
87	87	65	680
88	88	57	710
89	89	45	710
90	90	92	710
91	91	92	710
92	92	92	710
93	93	57	740
94	94	69	710
95	95	32	710
96	96	70	700
97	97	59	690
98	98	44	770
99	99	44	770
100	100	46	720
101	101	33	730
102	102	46	710
103	103	82	720
104	104	53	690
105	105	33	740
106	106	34	690
107	107	37	690
108	108	55	750
109	109	52	720
110	110	68	670
111	111	51	690
112	112	69	710
113	113	47	690
114	114	56	750
115	115	45	710
116	116	56	680
117	117	48	690
118	118	34	730
119	119	55	750
120	120	43	700
121	121	69	720
122	122	31	680
123	123	46	690
124	124	58	700
125	125	47	740
126	126	56	710
127	127	43	730
128	128	58	720
129	129	27	720
130	130	46	740
131	131	58	680
132	132	34	670
133	133	34	730
134	134	45	680
135	135	68	710
136	136	34	740
137	137	46	760
138	138	45	710
139	139	56	710
140	140	33	710
141	141	33	730
142	142	44	680
143	143	33	690
144	144	69	720
145	145	82	730
146	146	64	750
147	147	126	770
148	148	80	750
149	149	80	720
150	150	45	710
151	151	45	700
152	152	68	720
153	153	58	720
154	154	45	690
155	155	130	710
156	156	80	730
157	157	130	710
158	158	34	740
159	159	80	690
160	160	48	630
161	161	45	730
162	162	40	720
163	163	58	710
164	164	35	690
165	165	40	690
166	166	79	730
167	167	34	710
168	168	56	720
169	169	68	710
170	170	32	740
171	171	57	710
172	172	53	650
173	173	57	760
174	174	45	680
175	175	46	700
176	176	77	710
177	177	44	690
178	178	68	720
179	179	45	740
180	180	54	710
181	181	58	710
182	182	59	730
183	183	38	660
184	184	94	710
185	185	46	710
186	186	96	710
187	187	44	740
188	188	50	690
189	189	91	610
190	190	117	700
191	191	58	690
192	192	32	760
193	193	57	730
194	194	57	700
195	195	57	720
196	196	32	710
197	197	33	750
198	198	41	690
199	199	70	750
200	200	45	660
201	201	68	740
202	202	90	710
203	203	82	730
204	204	33	750
205	205	46	710
206	206	45	710
207	207	45	710
208	208	79	680
209	209	109	720
210	210	53	710
211	211	44	700
212	212	33	740
213	213	70	690
214	214	44	710
215	215	51	760
216	216	85	720
217	217	57	710
218	218	66	710
219	219	44	700
220	220	50	690
221	221	30	750
222	222	33	690
223	223	89	710
224	224	55	710
225	225	128	710
226	226	45	710
227	227	33	710
228	228	35	720
229	229	33	710
230	230	58	660
231	231	49	650
232	232	57	710
233	233	45	700
234	234	63	730
235	235	81	700
236	236	56	710
237	237	45	690
238	238	86	760
239	239	45	740
240	240	69	750
241	241	43	710
242	242	45	730
243	243	70	710
244	244	33	740
245	245	43	710
246	246	34	720
247	247	47	690
248	248	57	690
249	249	70	700
250	250	93	700
251	251	92	710
252	252	32	710
253	253	80	720
254	254	33	760
255	255	32	710
256	256	55	690
257	257	46	700
258	258	66	710
259	259	65	710
260	260	42	720
261	261	71	720
262	262	41	760
263	263	30	730
264	264	45	730
265	265	91	720
266	266	46	740
267	267	44	740
268	268	74	710
269	269	45	710
270	270	112	720
271	271	46	700
272	272	69	710
273	273	32	770
274	274	69	760
275	275	44	740
276	276	69	700
277	277	45	650
278	278	81	740
279	279	82	710
280	280	44	690
281	281	34	700
282	282	46	730
283	283	34	720
284	284	43	720
285	285	69	710
286	286	34	720
287	287	32	760
288	288	45	740
289	289	50	710
290	290	57	720
291	291	50	680
292	292	58	720
293	293	92	690
294	294	131	710
295	295	45	650
296	296	64	700
297	297	48	700
298	298	32	680
299	299	32	720
300	300	100	680
301	301	56	720
302	302	45	710
303	303	68	700
304	304	28	680
305	305	57	700
306	306	44	680
307	307	58	650
308	308	46	690
309	309	142	710
310	310	47	660
311	311	64	670
312	312	125	710
313	313	55	690
314	314	32	700
315	315	51	720
316	316	94	730
317	317	53	720
318	318	57	720
319	319	53	710
320	320	56	710
321	321	88	690
322	322	62	710
323	323	69	710
324	324	91	760
325	325	93	700
326	326	106	760
327	327	68	760
328	328	56	740
329	329	57	710
330	330	56	730
331	331	70	700
332	332	40	710
333	333	46	700
334	334	35	710
335	335	45	710
336	336	52	620
337	337	80	660
338	338	69	710
339	339	56	730
340	340	82	680
341	341	58	740
342	342	68	710
343	343	39	710
344	344	92	710
345	345	34	750
346	346	42	710
347	347	69	710
348	348	33	740
349	349	298	730
350	350	70	690
351	351	54	770
352	352	42	760
353	353	44	740
354	354	44	730
355	355	57	720
356	356	81</	

```
550 551 36 760
551 552 36 760
552 553 68 680
553 554 35 680
554 555 44 710
555 556 70 760
556 557 34 650
557 558 54 720
558 559 70 720
559 560 34 730
560 561 36 710
561 562 69 740
562 563 45 730
563 564 132 720
564 565 81 710
565 566 78 710
566 567 34 730
567 568 43 760
568 569 58 720
569 570 82 710
570 571 34 690
571 572 34 690
572 573 62 720
573 574 50 720
574 575 45 750
575 576 70 720
576 577 59 710
577 578 33 710
578 579 99 650
579 580 57 730
580 581 30 730
581 582 46 680
582 583 48 680
583 584 35 760
584 585 46 690
585 586 57 720
586 587 43 700
587 588 58 690
588 589 58 710
589 590 34 710
590 591 44 740
591 592 45 710
592 593 46 680
593 594 56 720
594 595 33 770
595 596 92 730
596 597 31 700
597 598 33 700
598 599 69 730
599 600 53 670
600 601 37 690
601 602 119 690
602 603 30 690
603 604 57 720
604 605 33 690
605 606 55 670
606 607 32 680
607 608 43 740
608 609 78 680
609 610 70 680
610 611 53 710
611 612 69 700
612 613 56 690
613 614 45 730
614 615 9 720
615 616 38 670
616 617 82 720
617 618 68 730
618 619 44 700
619 620 74 730
620 621 33 700
621 622 72 680
622 623 57 730
623 624 44 690
624 625 29 730
625 626 44 730
626 627 79 680
627 628 30 700
628 629 34 700
629 630 46 740
630 631 45 720
631 632 81 710
632 633 45 730
633 634 83 680
634 635 44 720
635 636 28 710
636 637 33 770
637 638 58 680
638 639 61 690
639 640 72 700
640 641 58 700
641 642 45 750
642 643 66 740
643 644 44 690
644 645 45 730
645 646 81 770
646 647 33 720
647 648 45 740
648 649 31 710
649 650 82 710
650 651 30 760
651 652 34 720
652 653 81 740
653 654 47 600
654 655 93 730
655 656 22 780
656 657 40 710
657 658 58 710
658 659 57 670
659 660 24 720
660 661 39 630
661 662 40 690
662 663 46 700
663 664 57 700
664 665 44 730
665 666 50 710
666 667 34 700
667 668 92 710
668 669 43 730
669 670 106 740
670 671 69 690
671 672 43 660
672 673 69 710
673 674 57 690
674 675 43 740
675 676 101 710
676 677 33 710
677 678 33 750
678 679 130 640
679 680 58 710
680 681 33 710
681 682 56 750
682 683 30 650
683 684 44 680
684 685 58 740
685 686 57 750
686 687 44 710
687 688 81 700
688 689 94 740
689 690 58 740
690 691 56 710
691 692 57 710
692 693 45 690
693 694 79 720
694 695 33 730
695 696 57 700
696 697 58 710
697 698 43 750
698 699 42 710
699 700 68 740
700 701 34 780
701 702 22 690
702 703 27 710
703 704 41 710
704 705 42 700
705 706 79 720
706 707 57 680
707 708 85 760
708 709 33 740
709 710 59 750
710 711 57 730
711 712 40 720
712 713 81 730
713 714 58 750
714 715 82 720
715 716 52 720
716 717 56 680
717 718 34 710
718 719 71 720
719 720 41 690
720 721 53 720
721 722 32 680
722 723 45 690
723 724 69 720
724 725 44 630
725 726 45 690
726 727 118 660
727 728 45 710
728 729 46 710
729 730 69 730
730 731 81 710
731 732 44 690
732 733 34 710
733 734 52 710
734 735 55 710
735 736 69 650
736 737 83 760
737 738 39 740
738 739 69 720
739 740 31 700
740 741 33 690
741 742 56 710
742 743 32 760
743 744 94 740
744 745 105 710
745 746 95 710
746 747 43 720
747 748 89 710
748 749 68 730
749 750 46 750
750 751 69 740
751 752 93 710
752 753 60 680
753 754 69 740
754 755 68 740
755 756 46 730
756 757 23 770
757 758 50 720
758 759 33 680
759 760 39 680
760 761 34 740
761 762 69 680
762 763 34 710
763 764 31 710
764 765 29 710
765 766 46 750
766 767 44 620
767 768 38 680
768 769 88 620
769 770 132 670
770 771 28 610
771 772 10 610
772 773 52 620
```

```
In [33]: type(mba)
mba.head( 15)
```

```
Out[33]:
```

	datasno	workex	gmat
0	1	21	720
1	2	107	640
2	3	57	740
3	4	99	690
4	5	208	710
5	6	136	660
6	7	70	660
7	8	103	710
8	9	79	700
9	10	22	730
10	11	69	700
11	12	41	740
12	13	72	650
13	14	69	720
14	15	20	790

```
In [34]: mba.loc[:,["gmat"]]
Out[34]: gmat      640
         Name: 1, dtype: int64

In [38]: mba.skew()
Out[38]: datasno      0.000000
         workex      2.608537
         gmat      -0.595477
         dtype: float64

In [37]: mba.kurt()
Out[37]: datasno     -1.200000
         workex     13.404732
         gmat       1.167164
         dtype: float64

In [39]: plt.hist(mba["gmat"]) # left skew
Out[39]: (array([ 6.,   9.,  20.,  30.,  54., 143., 282., 143.,  67., 19.]),
 array([600.,  618.,  636.,  654.,  672.,  690.,  708.,  726.,  744.,  762.,  780.]),
 <a list of 10 Patch objects>)
```

```
In [14]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [41]: plt.boxplot(mba["gmat"],vert = False)
```

```
Out[41]: {'whiskers': [(<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca2488>,
 <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca9ae08>],
 'caps': [(<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca2f88>,
 <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca2b88>),
 <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca9abc8>],
 'boxes': [(<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca9abc8>],
 'medians': [(<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca9a88>],
 'fliers': [(<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f1ca9fc8>],
 'means': []]
```



Help on function boxplot in module matplotlib.pyplot:

boxplot(x, notch=None, sym=None, vert=None, whis=None, positions=None, widths=None, patch_artist=None, bootstrap=None, usermedians=None, conf_intervals=None, meanline=None, showmeans=None, showcaps=None, showbox=None, showfliers=None, boxprops=None, labels=None, flierprops=None, medianprops=None, meanprops=None, capprops=None, whiskerprops=None, manage_ticks=True, autorange=False, zorder=None, *, data=None)

Make a box and whisker plot.

Make a box and whisker plot for each column of ``x`` or each vector in sequence ``x``. The box extends from the lower to upper quartile values of the data, with a line at the median. The whiskers extend from the box to show the range of the data. Flier points are those past the end of the whiskers.

Parameters

x : Array or a sequence of vectors.
The input data.

notch : bool, optional (False)
If 'True', will produce a notched box plot. Otherwise, a rectangular boxplot is produced. The notches represent the confidence interval (CI) around the median. See the entry for the 'bootstrap' parameter for information regarding how the locations of the notches are computed.

.. note::

In cases where the values of the CI are less than the lower quartile or greater than the upper quartile, the notches will extend beyond the box, giving it a distinctive "flipped" appearance. This is expected behavior and consistent with other statistical visualization packages.

sym : str, optional
The default symbol for flier points. Enter an empty string '' if you don't want to show fliers. If 'None', then the fliers default to 'b' if you want more control use the flierprops kwarg.

vert : bool, optional (True)
If 'True' (default), makes the boxes vertical. If 'False', everything is drawn horizontally.

whis : float, sequence, or string (default = 1.5)
As a float, determines the reach of the whiskers to the beyond the first and third quartiles. In other words, where IQR is the interquartile range ('Q3-Q1'), the upper whisker will extend to last datum less than 'Q3 + whis*IQR'. Similarly, the lower whisker will extend to the first datum greater than 'Q1 - whis*IQR'. Beyond the whiskers, data are considered outliers and are plotted as individual points. Set this to an unreasonably high value to force the whiskers to show the min and max values. Alternatively, set this to an ascending sequence of percentile (e.g., (5, 95)) to set the whiskers at specific percentiles of the data. Finally, 'whis' can be the string 'range' to force the whiskers to the min and max of the data.

bootstrap : int, optional
Specifies whether to bootstrap the confidence intervals around the median for notched boxplots. If 'bootstrap' is None, no bootstrapping is performed, and notches are calculated using a Gaussian-based asymptotic approximation (see McGill, R., Tukey, J.W., and Larsen, W.A., 1978, and Kendall and Stuart, 1967). Otherwise, bootstrap specifies the number of times to bootstrap the median to determine its 95% confidence intervals. Values between 1000 and 10000 are recommended.

usermedians : array-like, optional
An array or sequence whose first dimension (or length) is compatible with ``x``. This overrides the medians computed by matplotlib for each element of ``usermedians`` that is not 'None'. When an element of ``usermedians`` is None, the median will be computed by matplotlib as normal.

conf_intervals : array-like, optional
Array or sequence whose first dimension (or length) is compatible with ``x`` and whose second dimension is 2. When the an element of 'conf_intervals' is not None, the notch locations computed by matplotlib are overridden (provided 'notch' is 'True'). When an element of 'conf_intervals' is None, the notches are computed by the method specified by the other kwargs (e.g., 'bootstrap').

positions : array-like, optional
Sets the positions of the boxes. The ticks and limits are automatically set to match the positions. Defaults to 'range(1, N+1)' where N is the number of boxes to be drawn.

widths : scalar or array-like
Sets the width of each box either with a scalar or a sequence. The default is 0.5, or '0.15*(distance between extreme positions)', if that is smaller.

patch_artist : bool, optional (False)
If 'False' produces boxes with the Line2D artist. Otherwise, boxes and drawn with Patch artists.

labels : sequence, optional
Labels for each dataset. Length must be compatible with dimensions of ``x``.

manage_ticks : bool, optional (True)
If True, the tick locations and labels will be adjusted to match the boxplot positions.

autorange : bool, optional (False)
When 'True' and the data are distributed such that the 25th and 75th percentiles are equal, 'whis' is set to 'range' such that the whisker ends are at the minimum and maximum of the data.

meanline : bool, optional (False)
If 'True' (and 'showmeans' is 'True'), will try to render the mean as a line spanning the full width of the box according to 'meanprops' (see below). Not recommended if 'shownotches' is also True. Otherwise, means will be shown as points.

zorder : scalar, optional (None)
Sets the zorder of the boxplot.

Other Parameters

showcaps : bool, optional (True)
Show the caps on the ends of whiskers.

showbox : bool, optional (True)
Show the central box.

showfliers : bool, optional (True)
Show the outliers beyond the caps.

showmeans : bool, optional (False)
Show the arithmetic means.

boxprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the caps.

boxprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the box.

whiskerprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the whiskers.

flierprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the fliers.

medianprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the median.

meanprops : dict, optional (None)
Specifies the style of the mean.

Returns

result : dict
A dictionary mapping each component of the boxplot to a list of the class: matplotlib.lines.Line2D instances created. That dictionary has the following keys (assuming vertical boxplots):

- 'boxes': the main body of the boxplot showing the quartiles and the median's confidence intervals if enabled.

- 'medians': horizontal lines at the median of each box.

- 'whiskers': the vertical lines extending to the most extreme, non-outlier data points.

- 'caps': the horizontal lines at the ends of the whiskers.

- 'fliers': points representing data that extend beyond the whiskers (fliers).

- 'means': points or lines representing the means.

Notes

.. Note::
In addition to the above described arguments, this function can take a *data* keyword argument. If such a *data* argument is given, the following arguments are replaced by *data[karg]*:

* All positional and all keyword arguments.

Objects passed as *data* must support item access ('data[karg]') and membership test ('karg' in data').

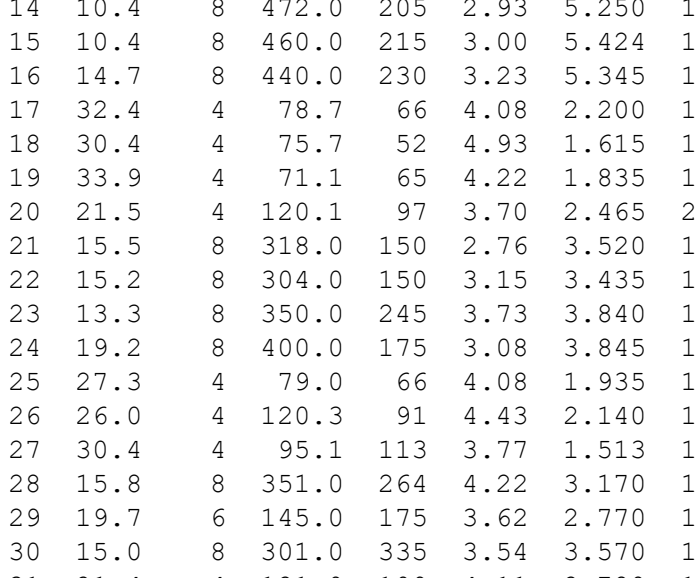
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f6e80ec8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f6690b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f6fa7088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f66eb8fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f68c0908>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f6f5e1088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f6f6f0fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7001b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7021fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7039b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7031b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7071b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7089b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f709afc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f70aab08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f70c0b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f70d1fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f70e1b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f70f9b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7109fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f711bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7131b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7142fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7153b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f716a088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7178fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f719bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71a2b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71b2fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71c3b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71d9b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71ebfc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f71fbb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7193b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7224fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f723bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f724bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f725bfc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f726bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7279b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f72a4b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f72c0b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f72d4b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f72f3b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7303b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f731bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f732c088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f733fc08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f734fb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7364b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7374fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f738fb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f739db08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f73acfc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f73bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f73d0b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f73e6b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f73f6b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f740c088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f741dfc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f742eb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f743bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7453fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f746bb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f747c088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7486fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f749fb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f74abb08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f74b6b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f74d6b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f74f1988>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7514fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7525c08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7536fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7546b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f755e088>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f756fffc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7580b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7597b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f75a8fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f75b7b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f75c0f08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f75dfff8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f75f0b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7606b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7617fc8>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f7628b08>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2c7f763f088>,
'nearest' []]
```

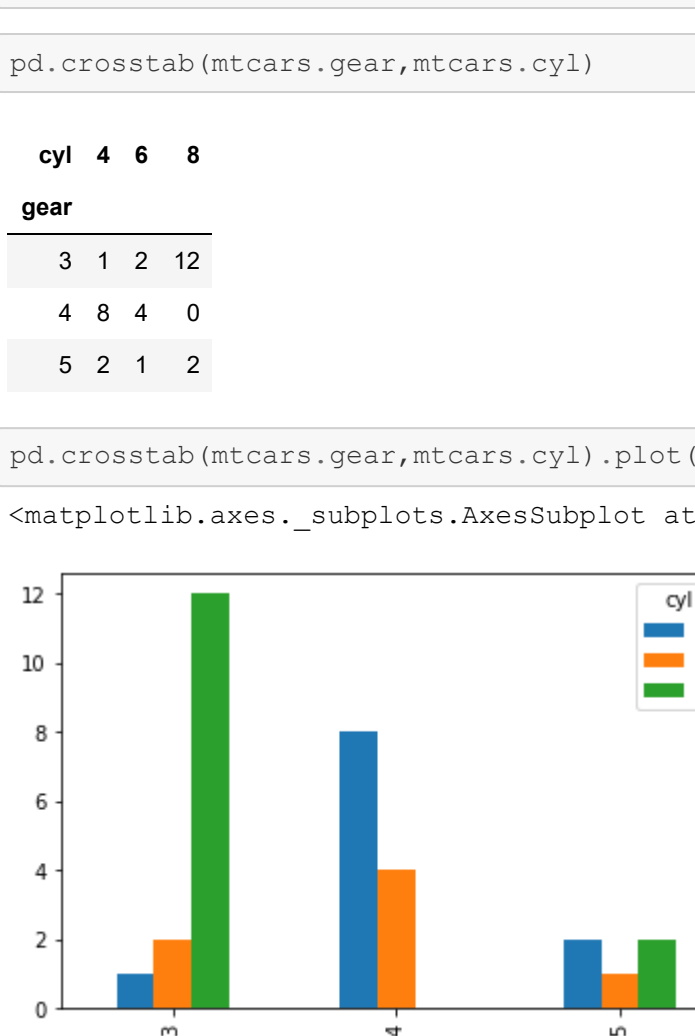


```
In [46]: mba.shape # dimensions of data frame
```

```
Out[46]: (773, 3)
```

```
In [16]: plt.bar(height = mba["gmat"], x = np.arange(773)) # initializing the parameter
```

```
Out[16]: <BarContainer object of 773 artists>
```



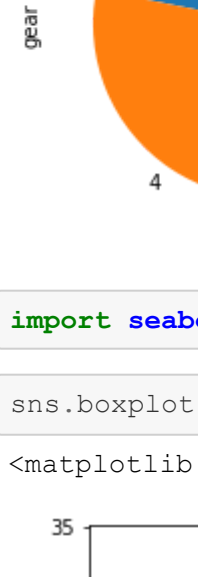
```
In [10]: mtcars.describe
```

```
Out[10]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of
0      21.0    6.160    0.110    3.90    2.620    16.46    0    1    4    4
1      21.0    6.160    0.110    3.90    2.875    17.02    0    1    4    4
2      22.8    4.108    0.093    3.85    2.320    18.61    1    1    4    1
3      18.7    4.258    0.110    3.08    3.215    19.44    1    0    3    1
4      18.7    8.260    0.175    3.15    3.440    17.02    0    0    3    2
5      18.1    6.225    0.105    2.76    3.460    20.22    1    0    3    1
6      14.3    8.360    0.245    3.21    3.570    15.84    0    0    3    4
7      26.4    4.145    0.062    3.69    3.190    20.00    1    0    4    2
8      22.8    4.140    0.095    3.92    3.150    22.90    1    0    4    2
9      19.2    6.167    0.123    3.92    3.440    18.30    1    0    4    4
10     16.8    6.167    0.123    3.92    3.440    18.30    1    0    4    4
11     16.4    8.275    0.180    3.07    4.070    17.40    0    0    3    3
12     17.3    8.275    0.180    3.07    4.730    17.60    0    0    3    3
13     15.2    8.275    0.180    3.07    3.780    18.00    0    0    3    3
14     10.4    8.472    0.205    2.93    5.250    17.98    0    0    3    4
15     10.4    8.460    0.215    3.00    5.424    17.82    0    0    3    4
16     14.7    8.440    0.230    3.23    5.345    17.42    0    0    3    4
17     32.4    4.785    0.066    4.08    2.200    19.47    1    0    4    1
18     30.4    4.757    0.052    4.93    1.615    18.52    1    1    4    2
19     33.9    4.711    0.065    4.22    1.835    19.90    1    1    4    1
20     15.5    4.120    0.097    3.70    2.465    22.01    1    0    3    1
21     15.5    8.318    0.150    2.76    3.520    16.87    0    0    3    2
22     15.2    8.304    0.150    3.15    3.435    17.30    0    0    3    2
23     13.3    8.350    0.245    3.73    3.840    15.41    0    0    3    4
24     19.2    8.600    0.175    3.08    3.945    17.05    0    0    3    2
25     27.3    4.790    0.066    4.08    1.935    18.90    1    1    4    1
26     26.0    4.120    0.093    4.43    2.140    16.70    0    1    5    2
27     30.4    4.951    0.113    3.77    1.513    16.90    1    1    5    2
28     15.8    8.351    0.264    4.22    3.170    14.50    0    1    5    4
29     19.7    6.145    0.175    3.62    2.770    15.50    0    1    5    6
30     10.4    8.301    0.335    3.54    3.570    14.60    0    1    5    8
31     21.4    4.121    0.109    4.11    2.780    18.60    1    1    4    2>
```

```
In [18]: mtcars = pd.read_csv("mtcars.csv")
```

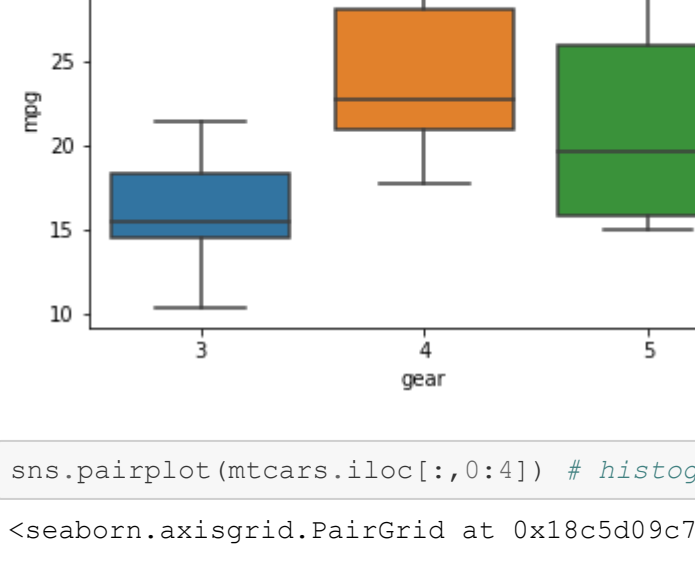
```
In [19]: pd.crosstab(mtcars.gear,mtcars.cyl)
```

```
Out[19]:
```



```
In [20]: pd.crosstab(mtcars.gear,mtcars.cyl).plot(kind="bar")
```

```
Out[20]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18c5bf73588>
```

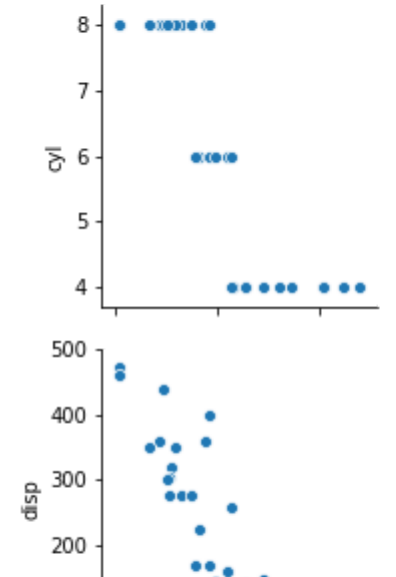


```
In [21]: mtcars["gear"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[21]: 3    15
         4    12
         5     5
         Name: gear, dtype: int64
```

```
In [22]: mtcars.gear.value_counts().plot(kind="pie")
```

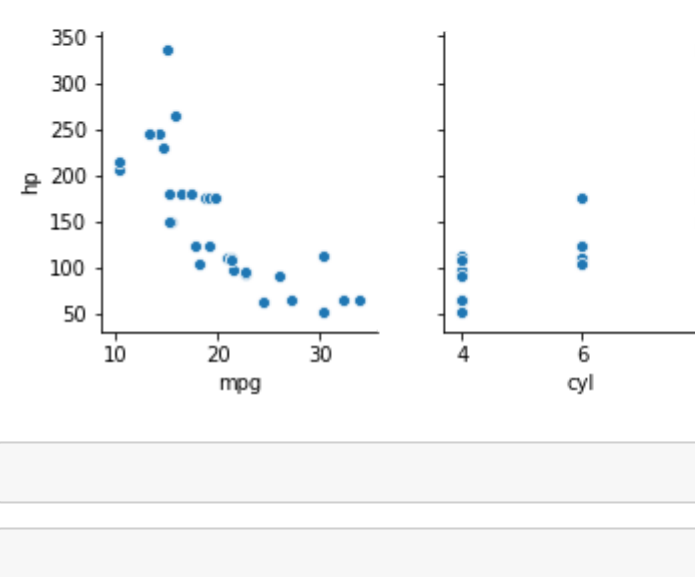
```
Out[22]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18c5bf73588>
```



```
In [24]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [25]: sns.boxplot(x="gear",y="mpg",data=mtcars)
```

```
Out[25]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18c5bf73588>
```



```
In [26]: sns.pairplot(mtcars.iloc[:,0:4]) # histogram of each column and
```

```
Out[26]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18c5bf73588>
```



```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```