## **PadhAl: Batch Normalization and Dropout**

## One Fourth Labs

## Summary and what next?

Let's summarize what we've completed so far

1. Let's have another brief look at our Deep Learning timeline



- 2. Here's a brief overview of the topics covered so far
- 3. Feedforward Neural networks
  - a. Universal approximation theorem (UAT)
  - b. Backpropagation
  - c. Learning Algorithms
  - d. Activation functions
  - e. Regularization methods
- 4. Convolutional Neural networks
  - a. Convolutional operation
  - b. CNN Architectures (AlexNet, VGGNet, ResNet etc)
  - c. Batch Normalization:
    - i. An interesting point to note is that batch normalization can either be performed pre-activation or post-activation (after non-linearity like ReLU is applied)
  - d. Dropout:
    - i. For hidden layers, we normally use probability p = 0.5
  - ii. For input layer, we use p = 0.8
  - iii. Using 50% probability in the input layer would cause too much noise to the network.
- 5. The next set of topics to cover are as follows:
  - a. Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs)
  - b. Encoder-Decoder Models