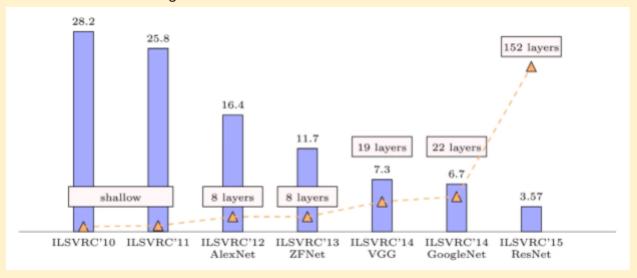
## **PadhAI: CNN Architectures**

## One Fourth Labs

## The Imagenet Challenge

The Imagenet challenge over the years

- 1. The Imagenet dataset is a 1000-class, 1,000,000-image dataset (1000 images per class)
- 2. The Imagenet Large Scale Visual Recognition Challenge (ILSVRC) or the Imagenet Challenge is an annual contest for contender's models to correctly classify the images in the dataset
- 3. Let us look at the Challenge results between 2010-2015



- 4. Let us analyse the graph briefly
  - a. The metric used to measure performance was Top-5 accuracy. I.e. If any of the top-five predicted class probabilities matched the true class, it was considered correct.
  - b. **2010-2011**: This was the pre-DL era, and the Machine Learning models that were submitted had an error between 25-28 %
  - c. **2012**: The AlexNet (CNN) architecture smashed existing records with 16.4% error. It kickstarted the Deep Learning Era.
  - d. **2013-2014**: Significant improvements were made using models such as ZFNet, VGG and GoogLeNet. Error was brought down to ~6.7%
  - e. **2015**: Microsoft's ResNet successfully brought the error down to 3.57% which is lower than the error scored by humans!
  - f. One of the reasons for beating the human-error was because some of the classes in the Imagenet Dataset were very fine-grained, i.e. distinguishing between the different dog breeds.
  - g. Another interesting point to note is the consistently increasing depth of the Networks used. From shallow networks in the ML era right up to 152 layers in ResNet