#### Deep Learning: Towards Deeper Understanding

8 Feb, 2018

## Mini-Project 1. Transfer Learning

Instructor: Yuan Yao Due: 00:00am Thursday 22 Feb, 2018

### 1 Mini-Project Requirement and Datasets

This project as a warm-up aims to explore feature extractions using existing networks, such as pretrained deep neural networks and scattering nets, in image classifications with traditional machine learning methods.

- 1. Pick up ONE (or more if you like) favourite dataset below to work. If you would like to work on a different problem outside the candidates we proposed, please email course instructor about your proposal.
- 2. Team work: we encourage you to form small team, up to FOUR persons per group, to work on the same problem. Each team just submit ONE report, with a clear remark on each person's contribution. The report can be in the format of either Python (Jupyter) Notebooks with a detailed documentation (preferred format), a technical report within 8 pages, e.g. NIPS conference style

https://nips.cc/Conferences/2016/PaperInformation/StyleFiles

or of a *poster*, e.g.

https://github.com/yuany-pku/2017\_math6380/blob/master/project1/DongLoXia\_poster.pptx

- 3. In the report, show your proposed scientific questions to explore and main results with a careful analysis supporting the results toward answering your problems. Remember: scientific analysis and reasoning are more important than merely the performance tables. Separate source codes may be submitted through email as a zip file, GitHub link, or as an appendix if it is not large.
- 4. Submit your report by email or paper version no later than the deadline, to the following address (deeplearning.math@gmail.com) with Title: Math 6380O: Project 1.

# 2 Challenge

The basic challenge is

- Feature extraction by scattering net with known invariants;
- Feature extraction by pre-trained deep neural networks, e.g. VGG19, and resnet18, etc.;
- Classical machine learning methods on image classifications based on the features extracted, e.g. LDA, logistic regression, SVM, random forests, etc.;
- \*Train the last layer or fine-tune the deep neural networks in your choice;
- Compare the results you obtained and give your own analysis on explaining the phenomena.

Below are two candidate datasets. Challenge marked by \* above is only optional.

### 2.1 MNIST dataset

Yann LeCun's website contains original MNIST dataset of 60,000 training images and 10,000 test images.

```
http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/
```

There are various ways to download and parse MNIST files. For example, Python users may refer to the following website:

```
https://github.com/datapythonista/mnist
or MXNET tutorial on mnist
https://mxnet.incubator.apache.org/tutorials/python/mnist.html
```

### 2.2 Identification of Raphael's paintings from the forgeries

The following data, provided by Prof. Yang WANG from HKUST,

https://drive.google.com/folderview?id=OB-yDtwSjhaSCZ2FqN3AxQ3NJNTA&usp=sharing contains a 28 digital paintings of Raphael or forgeries. Note that there are both jpeg and tiff files, so be careful with the bit depth in digitization. The following file

 $\verb|https://docs.google.com/document/d/1tMaaSIrYwNFZZ2cEJdx1DfFscIfERd5Dp2U7K1ekjTI/edit| | the continuous con$ 

contains the labels of such paintings, which are

- 1 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 2 Raphael
- 3 Raphael
- 4 Raphael

- 5 Raphael
- 6 Raphael
- 7 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 8 Raphael
- 9 Raphael
- 10 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 11 Not Raphael
- 12 Not Raphael
- 13 Not Raphael
- 14 Not Raphael
- 15 Not Raphael
- 16 Not Raphael
- 17 Not Raphael
- 18 Not Raphael
- 19 Not Raphael
- 20 My Drawing (Raphael?)
- 21 Raphael
- 22 Raphael
- 23 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 24 Raphael
- 25 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 26 Maybe Raphael Disputed
- 27 Raphael
- 28 Raphael

There are some pictures whose names are ended with alphabet like A's, which are irrelevant for the project.

The challenge of Raphael dataset is: can you exploit the known Raphael vs. Not Raphael data to predict the identity of those 6 disputed paintings (maybe Raphael)? Textures in these drawings may disclose the behaviour movements of artist in his work. One preliminary study in this project

can be: take all the known Raphael and Non-Raphael drawings and use leave-one-out test to predict the identity of the left out image; you may break the images into many small patches and use the known identity as its class.

The following student poster report seems a good exploration

The following paper by Haixia Liu, Raymond Chan, and me studies Van Gogh's paintings which might be a reference for you:

http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.acha.2015.11.005