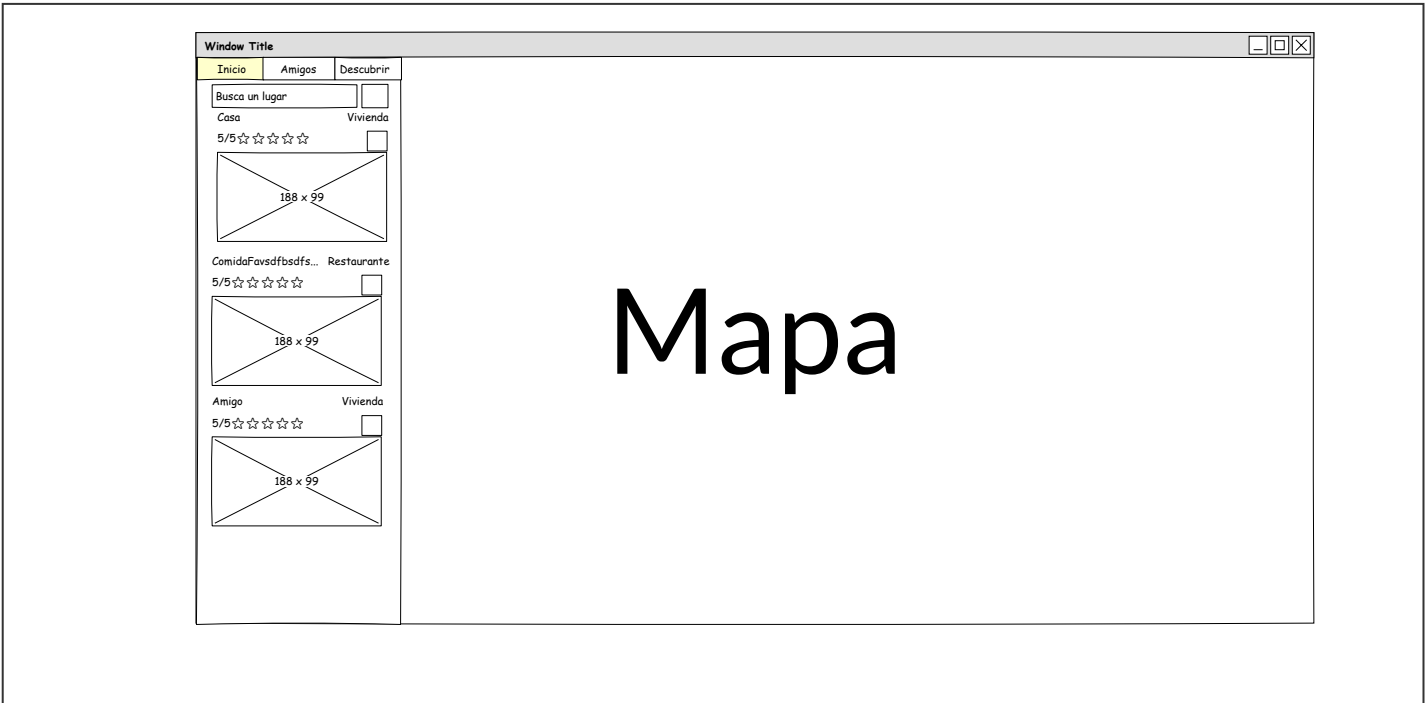


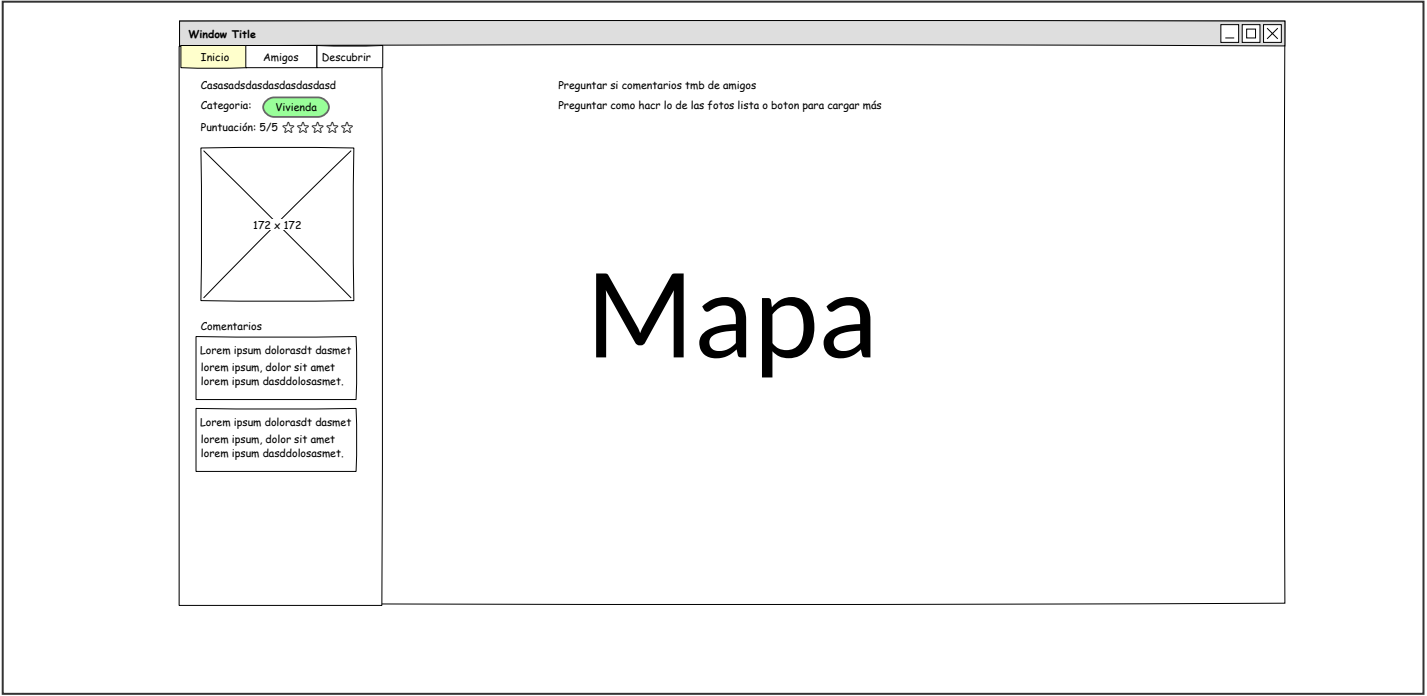
Main



Inicio



Lugar Concreto



Amigos



