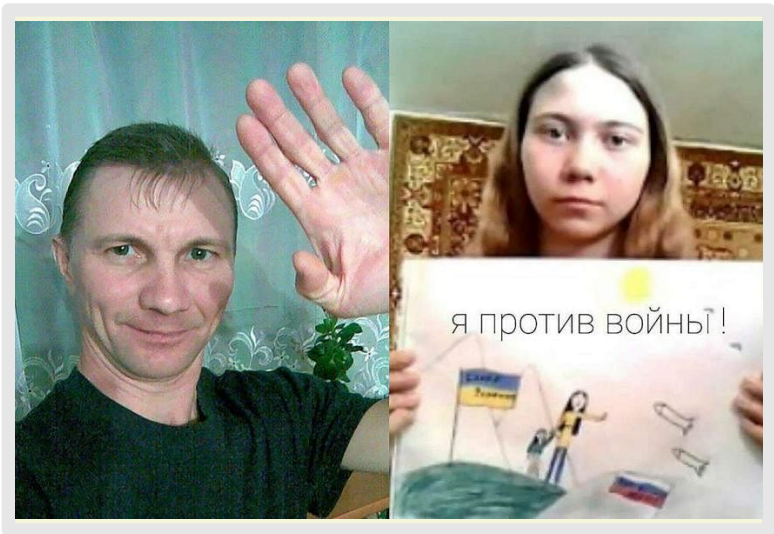




First Name:  
Last Name:  
Date Of Birth: verified  
Gender: female male non-binary  
Country:  
Planet:  
Occupation:  
Status:



License: