

## Contents

Abo	ut the authors xi	
Prefa	ace xiii	
Acro	nyms xvii	
1.	Open radio access network overview	1
	The Open Radio Access Networks Alliance	1
	On C-RAN, Open vRAN, OpenRAN, xRAN, and Telecommunications Infrastructure Project	7
	Spectrum: enabling 5G	8
	Traditional base station architectures	14
	5G base station architectures	17
	Functional splits	20
	Coordinated Multipoint	28
	A real-life example: enterprise 5G networking	34
	Summary and conclusions	40
	References	41
	Further reading	41
2.	System components, requirements, and interfaces	43
	Next-Generation Radio Access Network overview and terminology	43
	Central unit	48
	Distributed unit	59
	Radio unit	76

	Distributed unit/radio unit interface, Enhanced Common Public Radio Interface protocol overview	86
	Initial access	87
	802.1CM	91
	Fronthaul gateway	94
	Cell site router/gateway	95
	Form factor, environmental and power requirements	96
	ASN.1	96
	DiffServ	97
	References	102
3.	Hardware system dimensioning	103
	Centralized/distributed unit use-case dimensioning for throughput	103
	Use-case dimensioning for latency	108
	Users/transmission time interval	110
	eCPRI, fronthaul bandwidth and latency	112
	Distributed unit internal IO	115
	Memory dimensioning	117
	HARQ process count dimensioning	126
	Radio unit	127
	References	137
	Further reading	137
4.	Hardware architecture choices	139
	Scalability	139
	Development cycle	141
	Data center architecture	142
	Cell site integrated (CU/DU) solutions	146
	Radio unit	154
	Integrated small cell	172

	Multicore central processing unit selection criteria	174
	PCIe performance	179
	References	181
5.	System software	183
	Operating system	183
	Networking stacks	197
	Functional application platform interface	201
	Security aspects	206
	References	214
	Further reading	214
6.	User-plane application components	215
	GTP Protocol	215
	PDCP protocol	217
	RLC Protocol	220
	MAC protocol	222
	eCPRI protocol overview	223
	Low physical layer	228
	Digital front-end	230
	References	234
	Further reading	235
7.	Wireless scheduling and Quality of Service	
	optimization techniques	237
	Orthogonal frequency division multiple access	237
	Base station scheduler algorithms	242
	Architectural framework for the base station wireless scheduler algorithm	249
	System-level optimization	254
	Software optimization techniques	257

	References	260
	Further reading	262
8.	Synchronization in open radio access networks	265
	Understanding frequency, time, syntonization, and synchronization	265
	How do we get time?	269
	O-RAN synchronization	273
	Cellular network synchronization requirements	290
	Synchronization in O-RAN	292
	O-RAN network-level synchronization	292
	O-RAN sync equipment requirements	296
	Sync solution implementation	298
	The effects of timestamping location and resolution	303
	Unraveling the standards spaghetti	305
	Further reading	306
9.	Software performance	309
	Packet processing cycle budget analysis	310
	Physical Layer complexity analysis	313
	Central Processing Unit loading summary	319
	System-on-Chip performance counters	319
	Life-of-a-packet double data rate utilization analysis	320
	Mitigation techniques: what if the product does not meet performance targets?	320
	Development environment optimization	321
	Software optimization techniques	322
	Reference	327
10.	Interoperability and test	329
	Development testing	329
	System test setup	332

Contents	13

	Performance testing	340
	Front-, mid-, and backhaul testing	345
	Operator acceptance testing	345
	Regulatory approval testing	346
	References	347
11.	Differentiation by use case	349
	Ultra-reliable low-latency communication	349
	Vehicle-to-infrastructure (vehicle-to-anything) roadside	054
	unit architecture and implementation	354
	5G Reduced Capabilities (RedCap)	360
	References	362
	Further reading	363

Index 365