Developer Guide

Security Starter Kit with STM32WB55 and OPTIGA™ Trust M

Date: March 03, 2021 | Version 1.1



CONTENTS

1	INT	RODUCTION	4
	1.1 1.2 1.3	Purpose of the Document	4
2		TING UP THE DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT	
	2.1 2.2	Hardware setupSoftware Setup	5
	2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3	STM32CubeIDE2 STM32CubeProgrammer	6 6
	2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.5	4 AWS CLI5 Terminal emulator	6 6
	2.2.0 2.3 2.4	OTA configuration in AWS	7
3	INT	EGRATION OF AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M	14
	3.1 3.2 3.3	AWS Sources	14
4	COL	DE COMPILATION AND BINARY FLASHING	17
	4.1 4.2	Code Compilation Steps	
5	SET	UP AWS IOT THING ON AWS CONSOLE	23
6	MQ	TT DEMO	27
	6.1 6.2	Setup AWS config in the STM32WB55 Source Code	
7	OTA	A DEMO	31
	7.1 7.1.1 7.1.2 7.2		32 33
0		EDENICES	30

DEFINITION, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Definition/Acronym/Abbreviation	Description
AWS	Amazon Web Services
AWS CLI	AWS Command Line Interface
BLE	Bluetooth Low Energy
DFU	Device Firmware Update
FUS	Firmware Update Service
MQTT	Message Queuing Telemetry Transport
OTA	Over-the-Air
SSK	Security Starter Kit
STM	STMicroelectronics

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Purpose of the Document

This document describes how to integrate the AWS FreeRTOS, BLE, MQTT and OPTIGA™ Trust M stack on STM32WB55 board. The AWS basic demo is also covered, which securely communicates with AWS Cloud using OPTIGA™ Trust M chip. This document will also guide the user through the AWS IoT console features to understand the Amazon IoT web services.

1.2 Architecture

The STM32WB55 board has Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) as the wireless interface. A proxy or gateway will be required to access AWS services to gain internet connectivity via Wi-Fi or Ethernet. In this case, a mobile device (either Android or iOS) having BLE and 4G (or Wi-Fi) connectivity will facilitate as gateway. An Android or iOS Mobile application will act as a proxy between BLE and another network.



Figure 1: Hardware Setup

1.3 SSK Suit Package Contents

- 1. Download the SSK STM32WB55 release package <u>Security-Starter-Kits-STM32WB55-SSK.zip</u> from the Arrow Electronics GitHub portal
 - Extract the Security-Starter-Kits-STM32WB55-SSK.zip
 - Extracting the zip file, one will find the below contents:
 - o STM32WB55-SSK Developers Guide.pdf
 - o STM32WB55-SSK Quick Start Guide.pdf
 - o Firmware Images
 - Source Code
 - SSK Cert And Config
 - o Andriod-APP.zip
 - o IOS_APP.url

2 SETTING UP THE DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

2.1 Hardware setup

The following hardware is needed for this project:

- STM32WB55 board from ST's P-NUCLEO-WB55 package
- Infineon's Shield2Go OPTIGA™ Trust M
- Custom cable to connect the OPTIGA™ Trust M to the STM32WB55 board
- Micro USB cables to Power on the Board. The same cable is used for debugging.
- IOS or Android Mobile Device (As a Proxy or Gateway)
- A development PC or Mac for either Android or iOS application compilation.

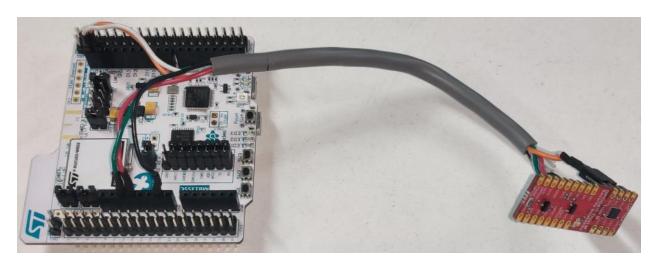
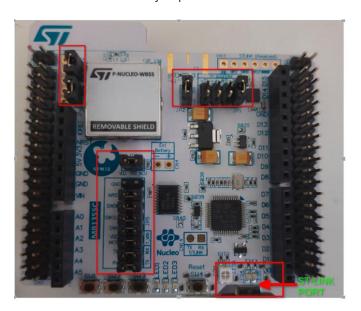


Figure 2: Hardware Setup

1. Please make sure that the below shown jumpers are connected on STM32WB55 board.



 Connection between OPTIGA™ Trust M with STM32WB55 board using the ribbon cable as per below table.

Connections No	OPTIGA™ TrustM	STM32WB55
1(Red)	VCC	CN6.4 (+3v3)
2(Black)	GND	CN6.6 (GND)
3(Green)	RST	CN6.3 (NRST)
4(White)	SCL	CN5.10(D15)
5(Orange)	SDA	CN5.9(D14)

3. Connect Micro USB cable to ST-LINK (port) as show in figure to power on the board and for debugging purposes.

2.2 Software Setup

2.2.1 STM32CubeIDE

STM32CubeIDE is software tool to compile the source code and generate the binary to flash on the STM32WB55.

 Download and Install STM32CubeIDE from ST site: https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/stm32cubeide.html

2.2.2 STM32CubeProgrammer

STM32CubeProgrammer is required to program the Flash memory of STM32WB55 board.

 Install STM32CubeProgrammer from ST site: https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/stm32cubeprog.html

2.2.3 OpenSSL

OpenSSL is needed for certificate creation if you want to do OTA update.

2.2.4 AWS CLI

AWS CLI is needed to automate various tasks and import OTA certificates in AWS.

2.2.5 Terminal emulator

A serial terminal software like **Putty or Minicom** is needed for debugging the Amazon FreeRTOS application running on STM32WB55 (using USB virtual COM port).

2.2.6 Android studio or Xcode

A software development tool, like Android Studio, to manage Android app or Xcode for IOS Mobile is needed to compile the Amazon FreeRTOS BLE gateway Mobile application.

[Note: Source codes are available under Source_Code/Mobile_App_Source.zip]

2.3 OTA configuration in AWS

To perform OTA, user will have to configure the below listed items in the AWS console

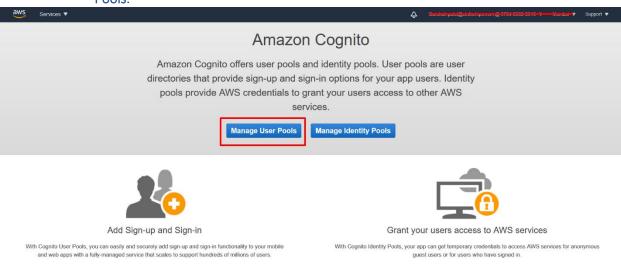
- Check the Prerequisites for OTA updates using MQTT.
- Create an Amazon S3 bucket to store your update.
- Create an OTA Update service role.
- Create an OTA user policy.
- Create a code-signing certificate.
- Grant access to code signing for AWS IoT.

Detailed configuration and steps available on an AWS document here: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/freertos/latest/userguide/ota-prereqs.html

2.4 Mobile App setup

Please follow below steps to create AWS Cognito user. This is needed to login into the Mobile app. It is presumed that the User has AWS Account Login - https://aws.amazon.com/console/

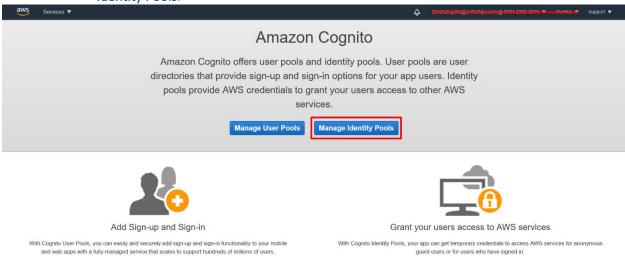
- 1. If you have already created the Amazon Cognito user pool in the AWS console then go to step 6, otherwise continue with step 2.
- 2. To create an Amazon Cognito user pool in AWS Console:
 - In AWS console, open the Amazon Cognito console (Service), and choose Manage User Pools.



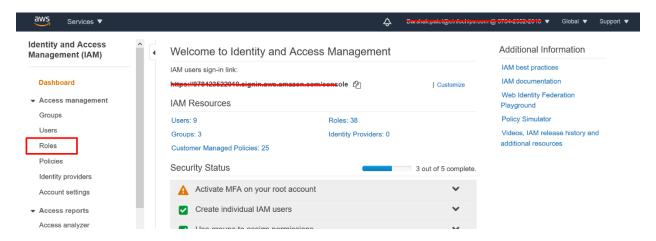
- Choose Create a user pool.
- Give the user pool a name, and then choose Review defaults.
- From the navigation pane, choose App clients, and then choose Add an app client.
- Enter a name for the app client, and then choose Create app client.
- From the navigation pane, choose Review, and then choose Create pool.
- Make a note of the pool ID that appears on the General Settings page of your user pool.
- From the navigation pane, choose App clients, and then choose Show details.
- Make a note of the app client ID and app client secret.

3. To create an Amazon Cognito identity pool in AWS Console

 In AWS Console, Open the Amazon Cognito console (Service), and choose Manage Identity Pools.



- Choose Create new identity pool.
- Enter a name for your identity pool.
- Expand Authentication providers, choose the Cognito tab, and then enter your user pool ID and app client ID.
- Choose Create Pool.
- Expand View Details and make a note of the two IAM role names. Choose Allow to create
 the IAM roles for authenticated and unauthenticated identities to access Amazon
 Cognito.
- Choose Edit identity pool. Make a note of the identity pool ID. It should be of the form uswest-2:12345678-1234-1234-1234-123456789012.
- 4. To create and attach an IAM policy to the authenticated identity:
 - In AWS console, open the IAM console, and from the navigation pane, choose Roles.



• Find and choose your authenticated identity's role, choose Add inline policy.

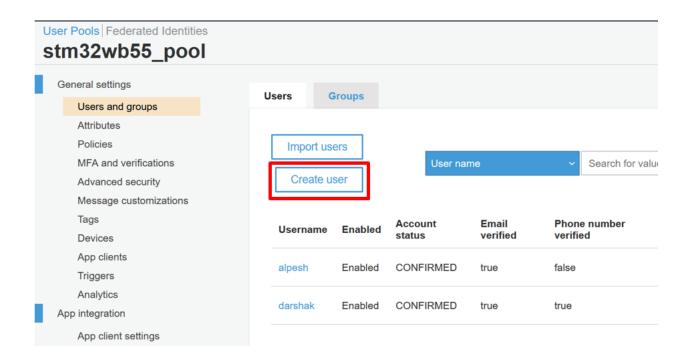
Choose the JSON tab, and paste the following JSON:

• Choose Review policy, enter a name for the policy, and then choose Create policy.

5. Create New User in Cognito User pool:

This can be done either from the Android application (login screen) or from the AWS console. In case a confirmation is needed this can be done from the AWS Cognito console (in Users and groups).

- Login AWS console https://aws.amazon.com/console/
- AWS Console >> Cognito Service >> Manage User pool >> Select created user pool
- General Settings >> Users and groups >> Create user
- Make a note of the created Username and Password, which is used to login into the Mobile app.



- 6. Create an AWS IoT policy
 - Open the AWS IoT console.
 - In the navigation pane choose Secure, choose Policies, and then choose Create. Enter a name (STM32WB55-policy) to identify your policy. In the Add statements section, choose Advanced mode. Copy and paste the following JSON into the policy editor window.

```
{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
      {
         "Effect": "Allow",
         "Action": "iot:*",
         "Resource": "*"
      }
    ]
}
```

• Choose Create.

[Note: Keep your AWS IoT and Amazon Cognito information on hand. You need the endpoint and IDs to authenticate your mobile application with the AWS Cloud]

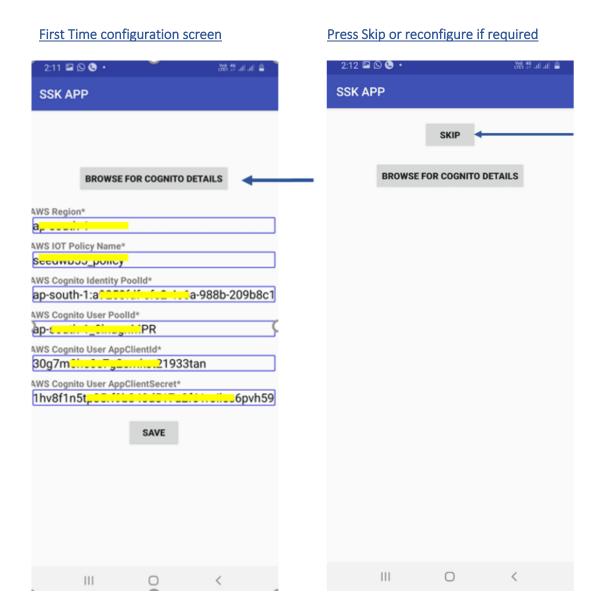
7. Create a new text file with the name AWS_Config.txt and enter the parameters:

```
AWS_REGION#<Enter-Region>
AWS_IOT_POLICY#STM32WB55-policy
AWS_COGNITO_IDENTITY_POOLID#<Enter-Identity-Pool-ID>
AWS_COGNITO_USER_POOLID#<Enter-User-Pool-ID>
AWS_COGNITO_USER_APPCLIENTID#<Enter-User-App-ID>
AWS_COGNITO_USER_APPCLIENTSECRET#<Enter-User-App-SECRET>
```

8. Install provided Mobile APK from the Github site below and run it: https://github.com/ArrowElectronics/Security-Starter-Kits

9. Follow for FIRST TIME SETUP ONLY otherwise press "SKIP":

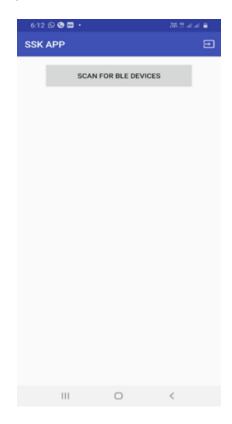
Click on "Browse for the Cognito details" and upload the AWS_Config.txt file, verify the configurations, and then Press "Save" button on screen as shown - First Time configuration screen.



10. Login in the App using the Cognito user credentials:



11. After Successful Login, you should see the below screen:



3 INTEGRATION OF AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M

3.1 AWS Sources

The Amazon FreeRTOS for STM32WB55 Nucleo software package is an extension of Amazon FreeRTOS and is available at the Github repository.

- ➤ It is provided as a Source_Code/STM32WB55_SSK_AWS_Rel with mandatory SLA0078 license acceptation.
- ➤ aws_demos: Provides the MQTT and OTA demo. Users can select demos using compilation flags, more details are described in section 6.1 and section 7.1.

3.2 OPTIGA™ Trust M Source

The OPTIGA™ Trust M is a high-end security solution that provides an anchor of trust for connecting IoT devices to the cloud, giving every IoT device its own unique identity. This pre-personalized turnkey solution offers secured, zero-touch onboarding and the high performance needed for quick cloud access.

OPTIGA™ Trust M security chip Software Framework is ported in the provided package, available at: https://github.com/Infineon/OPTIGA-trust-m

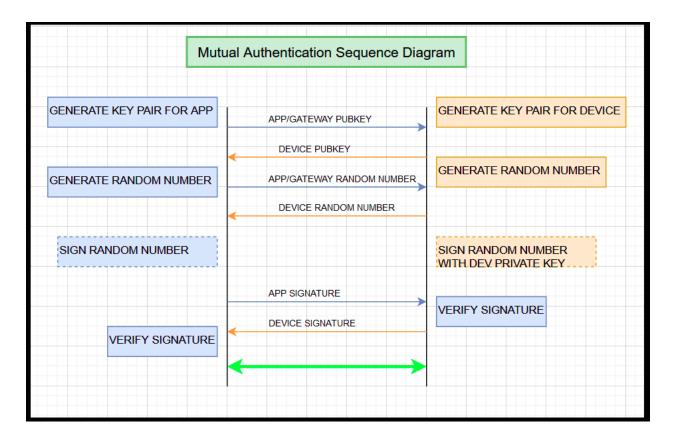
To port software framework templates, the files shown below must be updated based on your Hardware platform.

- 1. pal_ifx_i2c_config.c
- 2. pal_i2c.c
- 3. pal gpio.c
- 4. pal os timer.c
- 5. pal os event.c
- 6.

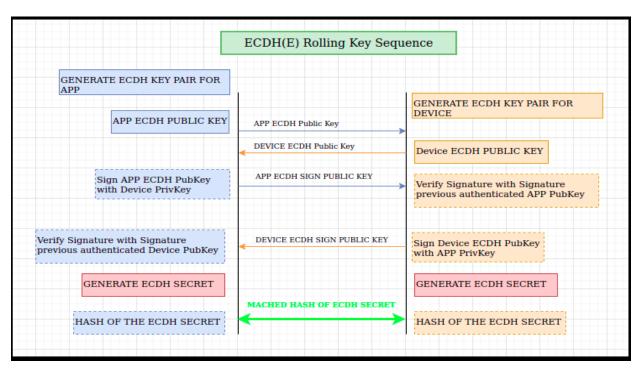
For reference, please refer to: https://github.com/Infineon/OPTIGA-trust-m/wiki/Porting-Guide

3.3 Mutual Authentication Source

Mutual Authentication is the device authentication process, which must be executed before an Application begins to communicate with the AWS cloud. It fails if any unauthenticated devices try to communicate with the mobile app.



 After completing mutual authentication, the kit generates one secret key, which uses an AES 256 symmetric key to encrypt and decrypt all communications.



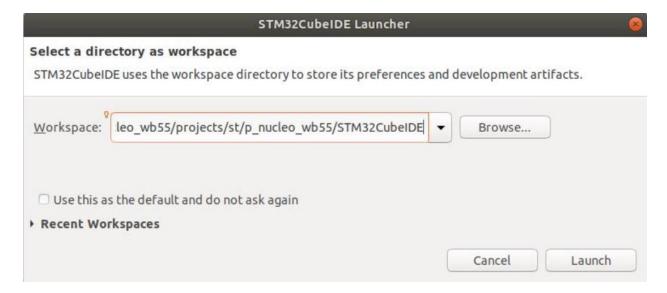
AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

- The SSK uses OPTIGA™ Trust M security chip to store the secrets e.g.: certificates, keys, etc. Also, it uses the hardware crypto library provided by OPTIGA™ Trust M software stack.
- To implement mutual authentication, add one custom BLE service in STM32WB55 AWS source code available at:
 - SSK_SUIT_EVAL_STM32WB55_Rel_[Release]/Source_code/STM32_SSK_AWS_Rel_[version]/demos/ble/aws_ble_mutual_auth.c

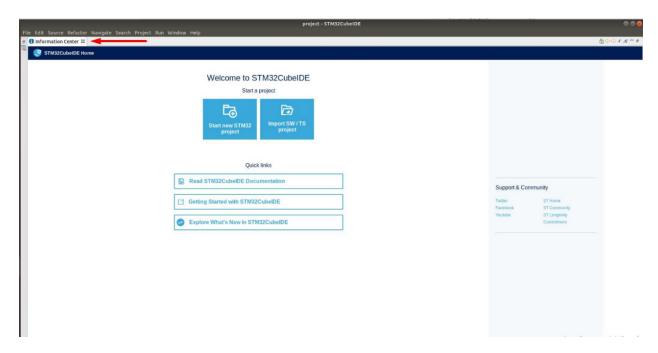
4 CODE COMPILATION AND BINARY FLASHING

4.1 Code Compilation Steps

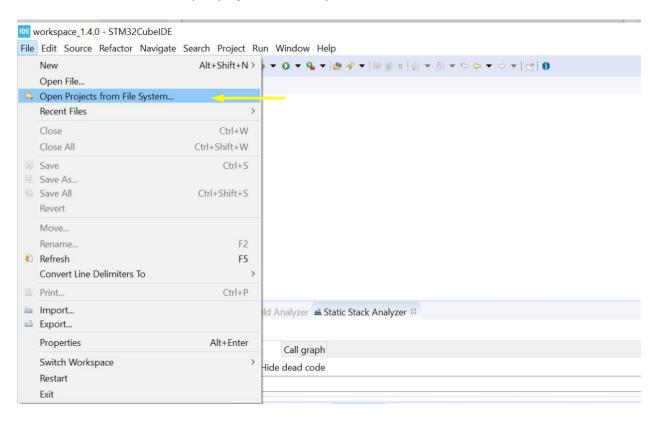
- Download and extract the SSK STM32WB55 release package (STM32WB55_SSK_Pkg_Rel.zip) from the Arrow Electronics Github portal: https://github.com/ArrowElectronics/Security-Starter-Kits
- 2. In the extracted directory, the project is available under: Source_Code/STM32_SSK_AWS_Rel_[version]/projects/st/p_nucleo_wb55/STM32CubeIDE
- 3. Launch the STM32CubeIDE application.
- 4. Open a workspace under projects\st\p_nucleo_wb55\STM32CubelDE



5. Close the Information Center to view the C/C++ perspective.



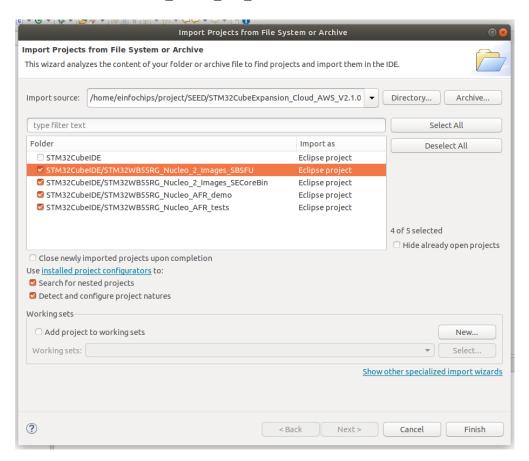
6. Select menu File >> Open project from File system... >> Finish



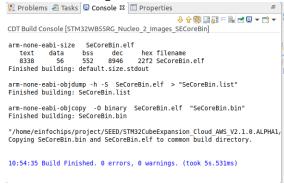
7. In "Select directory" browse to projects/st/ p_nucleo_wb55/STM32CubeIDE

AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

- 8. Import the four projects:
 - o STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_2_Images_SECoreBin
 - STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_2_Images_SBSFU
 - o STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_AFR_demo
 - o STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_AFR_tests



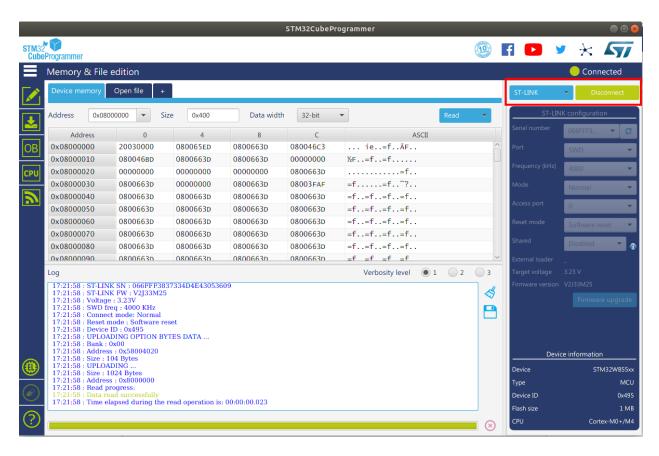
- 9. For Compilation, you need to follow this sequence:
- 10. Compile **SECoreBin** first, then **SBSFU**, and then **AFR_demo** to avoid build conflicts. With the console open you can see build messages as shown below:



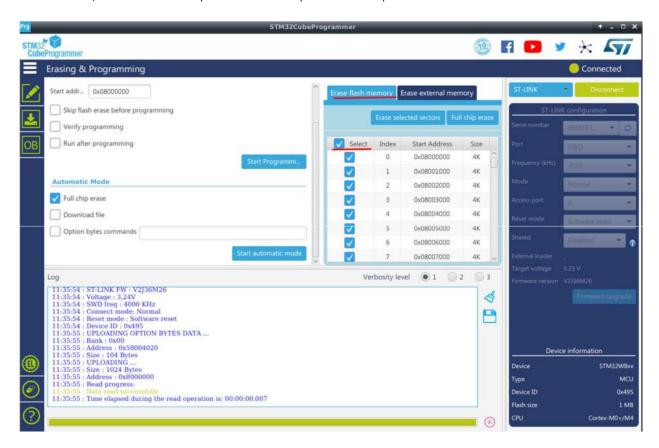
4.2 Binary flashing

Final binaries are located in Source_Code/STM32_SSK_AWS_Rel_[version]/build directory.

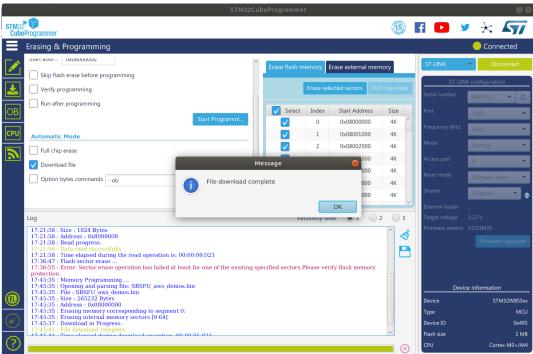
- SBSFU_aws_demos.bin bootloader + demo application
- aws_demos.sfb demo application + OTA update header
- 1. Plug a USB cable from PC to the STM32WB55 board (Board backside port named "ST-LINK")
- 2. Open STM32CubeProgrammer and click on connect button to connect the board as shown below:



3. First, the Flash memory must be entirely erased as depicted in the screenshot below:

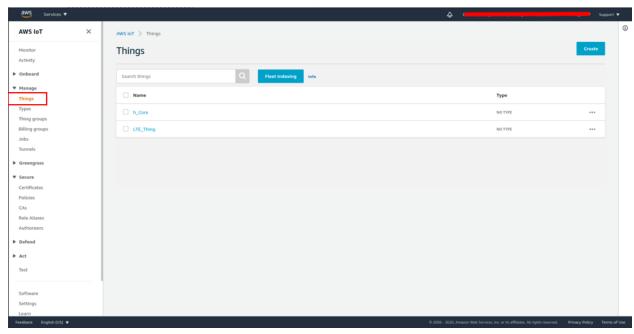


- 4. Flash the binary (e.g. build\ SBSFU_aws_demos.bin) using STM32CubeProgrammer (address 0x08000000).
- 5. After successfully flashing the Binary, you will see a Popup message- "File Download complete". Press OK

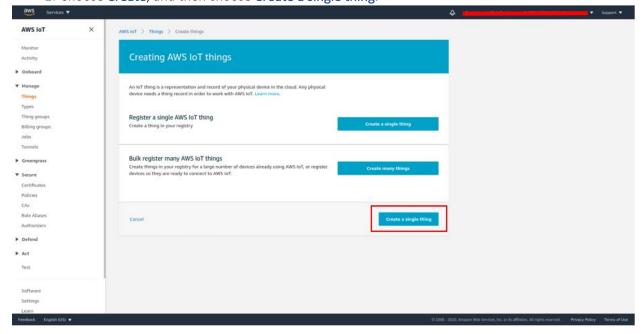


5 SETUP AWS IOT THING ON AWS CONSOLE

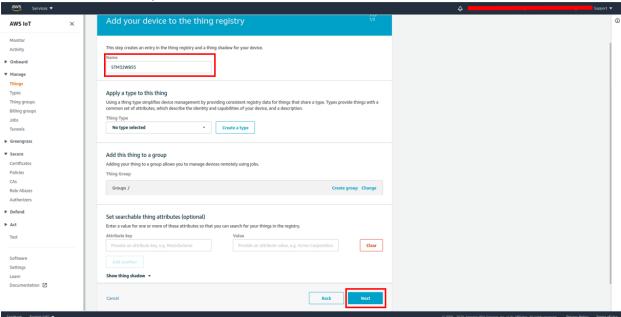
1. Open the <u>AWS IoT console</u>, and from the navigation pane, choose <u>Manage</u>, and then choose <u>Things</u>.



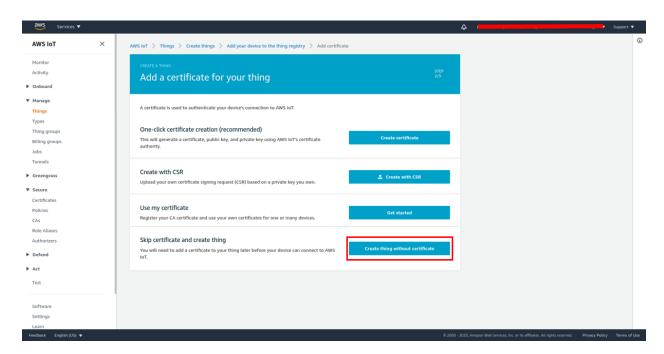
2. Choose Create, and then choose Create a single thing.



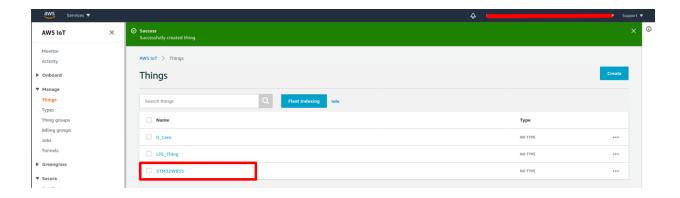
3. Enter a name for your device, and then choose Next.



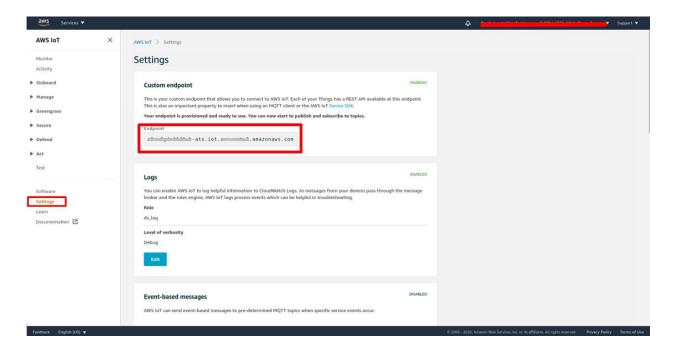
4. If you are connecting your microcontroller to the cloud through a mobile device, choose **Create thing without certificate**. Because the Mobile SDKs use Amazon Cognito for device
authentication, you do not need to create a device certificate for demos that use Bluetooth Low
Energy.



AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

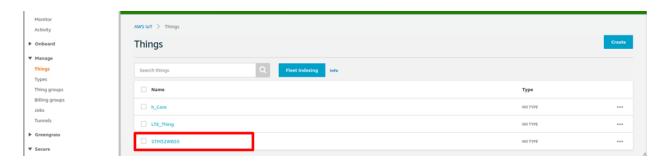


5. In the left navigation panel, choose Settings. Your AWS IoT endpoint is displayed in Endpoint. It should look like: *<accountID>*-ats.iot.*<region>*.amazonaws.com. Record the endpoint, it is required when you first-time start the board.



AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

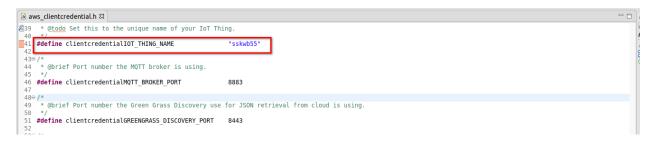
6. In the left navigation pane, choose **Manage** >> **Things**. Your device should have an AWS IoT thing name. Record this name.



6 MQTT DEMO

6.1 Setup AWS config in the STM32WB55 Source Code

 Configure AWS IoT thing name into demos/include/aws_clientcredential.h file in IDE and specify values for the following #define clientcredentialIOT_THING_NAME "ST32WB55" (Thing name, created in AWS console).



2. Make sure aws_demos are configured for MQTT demo in config_files\aws_demo_config.h in CubeIDE (or vendors\st\boards\p_nucleo_wb55\aws_demos\config_files\aws_demo_config.h):

#define CONFIG MQTT DEMO ENABLED

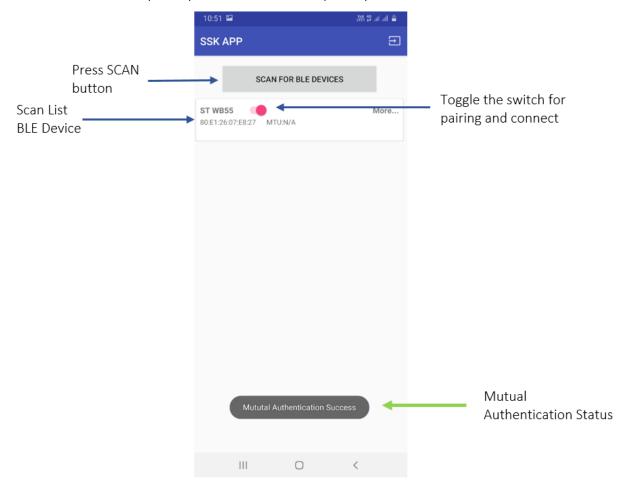
[Note: In addition, all the other CONFIG_*_ENABLED flags are commented.]

3. Then compile the STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_AFR_demo project as mentioned in the section 4.1 and Flash the binary on the STM32WB55 board as mentioned in the section 4.2.

6.2 Run MQTT Demo

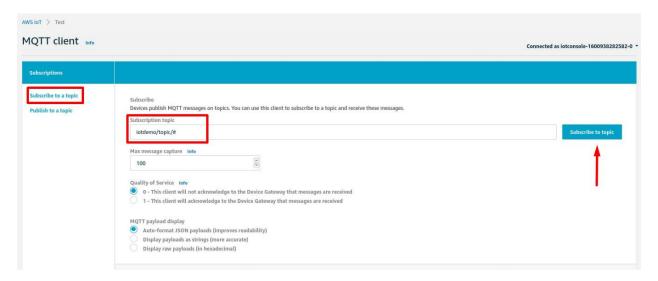
- 1. If you want to modify the Endpoint URL, then follow the **step 2** otherwise Reset the board and jump to **step 3**.
- 2. Press the SW2 button and Reset the board (By Pressing "Reset" [SW4] button as shown in figure 2). It will ask the user to enter an endpoint URL in the Serial console screen as below.
 - Paste the Endpoint URL here and press the "Enter" key on keyboard. (Note: Default Echo is OFF, so cannot see your Endpoint URL value.)
 - So, to verify that the correct endpoint URL was entered, on the serial console it will display the URL as shown below (with yellow redactions):

3. Click on the **SCAN FOR BLE DEVICES** button. Connect and Pair with STM32WB55 device. On the serial console Press "Y" if passkey matches with mobile pair key.

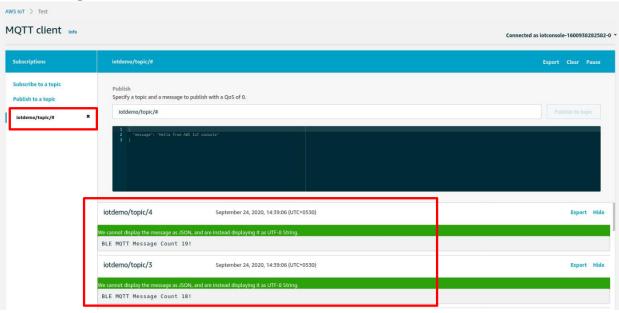


AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

- 4. During this demo, **Mutual Authentication** is enabled between the Mobile Device and STM32WB55. Only an Authenticated device can start communication, otherwise Mutual Authentication fails and logs out from the AWS Cognito Session in the Mobile app.
- 5. To see the MQTT message on AWS console, Open AWS Console >> IoT Service >> Test page and Subscribe the Topic: iotdemo/topic/#



MQTT Messages on AWS console,



6. MQTT Message will display on the screen i.e. "BLE MQTT Message Count 2!"

```
40 16521 [iot_thread] Incoming PUBLISH received:
Subscription topic filter: iotdemo/topic/2
Publish topic name: iotdemo/topic/2
Publish retain flag: 0
Publish 16536 [iot_thread] (MQTT connection 0x200116b8) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
42 16545 [iot_thread] (Aknowledgment message for PUBLISH 1 will beviexNegee;/Referenceseeeeeee=#3Ee@ellevleoAffEe|eesDv,een fff01ee0t hae?fff(
43 16557 [tot_thread] [SECURITY][SEND] CIPHER TEXT = eVecJWHe:Q#e
44 16571 [iot_thread] 2 publishes received.
45 16575 [tot_thread] Publishing messages 2 to 3.
46 16580 [iot_thread] Plain Text=BLE MQTT Message Count 2!

47 16591 [iot_thread] [SECURITY][SEND] CIPHER TEXT = eVecJW_&ee-e|eUe'eePeee\ee(eeGeeeekenSeQ JeTeMW ellevleoPeee\ee(eeGeeeekenSeQ JeTeMW ellevleoPeee\ee(eeGeeeekenSeQ JeTeMW ellevleoPeeeRegee for thread] (MQTT connection 0x200116b8) MQTT PUBLISH operation queued.
49 16609 [iot_thread] Plain Text=BLE MQTT Message Count 3!

Zedeee*e$e)eeme?edee0![SECURITY][SEND] CIPHER TEXT = eVecJW_&ee-e|eUe'eePeeeNeQeefReee
```

7 OTA DEMO

7.1 Setup AWS config in the STM32WB55 Source Code

- 1. The aws_demos application configured for OTA demonstrates an Over the Air update of the application firmware. The new firmware is downloaded via BLE to the STM32WB55 device and installed securely with the SBSFU bootloader.
- 2. Make sure aws_demos are configured for OTA demo in config_files\aws_demo_config.h in CubeIDE (or vendors\st\boards\p_nucleo_wb55\aws_demos\config_files\aws_demo_config.h):

#define CONFIG_OTA_UPDATE_DEMO_ENABLED

[Note: In addition, all the other CONFIG_*_ENABLED flags are commented.]

- 3. Make sure you have configured the aws_demos (especially the code signing certificate in demos\include\aws_ota_codesigner_certificate.h).
- 4. To create the code-signing certificate refer to the below link: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/freertos/latest/userguide/ota-code-sign-cert-win.html

 For OTA: Replace "signingcredentialSIGNING_CERTIFICATE_PEM" variable value in demos\include\aws_ota_codesigner_certificate.h with created certificate content (beginning with "----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----"):

```
    aws_ota_codesigner_certificate.h 

    □

       * The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in all * copies or substantial portions of the Software.
      *
THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR
IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS
FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR
COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABLITY, WHETHER
IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN
        * CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.
 22 * http://aws.amazon.com/freertos
23 * http://www.FreeRTOS.org
24 */
 25 #ifndef AWS_CODESIGN_KEYS_H
27 #define AWS_CODESIGN_KEYS_H
        * PEM-encoded code signer certificate
        * Must include the PEM header and footer:
* "-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----\n"
       * "...base64 data...\n"

* "----END CERTIFICATE----\n";
       static const char signingcredentialSIGNING_CERTIFICATE_PEM[]
            ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----\n"
           RcwFQYDVQQDDA5zZWVkQGFycm93LmNvbTAeFw0yMDA5MDYwNjQ5NDBaFw0z0TEx\n'
  41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
           AQYIKoZIzj@DAQcDQgAEJNhvWb/fa9zedCEwvL5fRNCJT8go3FxxpMYfNw@dSBaC\n"
           KSjthjTf2Npch, AQDAgeA\n'
IBMGA1UdJQQMMAoGCCsGAQUFBwMDMAoGCCqGSM49BAMCA0gAMEUCIE05KKBo4f0F\n'
          xHTC6/Cd+Xa0VnII=\n
                 -END CERTIFICATE----\n";
```

6. Then compile the STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_AFR_demo project as mentioned in section 4.1 and Flash the binary on the STM32WB55 board as mentioned in the section 4.2.

7.1.1 OTA Firmware Version upgrade

- 1. This section covers the OTA update process, Firmware version needs to be upgraded in the STM32WB55 code, and generating new *.sfb files to upload to an AWS S3 bucket. Detailed steps are mentioned below:
- 2. Presuming that the current version of the application is flashed to the STM32WB55 board. Now upgrade the firmware version in demos/include/aws_application_version.h as shown below:

```
#ifndef AWS APPLICATION VERSION H

#define AWS APPLICATION VERSION H

#include "iot_appversion32.h"

extern const AppVersion32 t xAppFirmwareVersion;

#define APP VERSION MAJOR 0

#define APP VERSION MINOR 9

#define APP VERSION BUILD 2

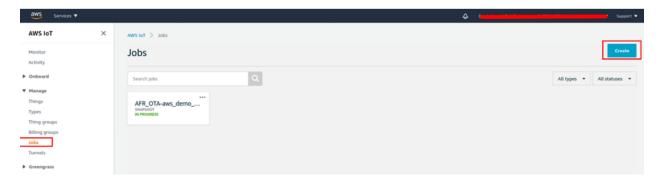
#endif
```

3. Now compile the STM32WB55RG_Nucleo_AFR_demo project as mentioned in section 4.1 but Do not Flash the binary on the STM32WB55 board.

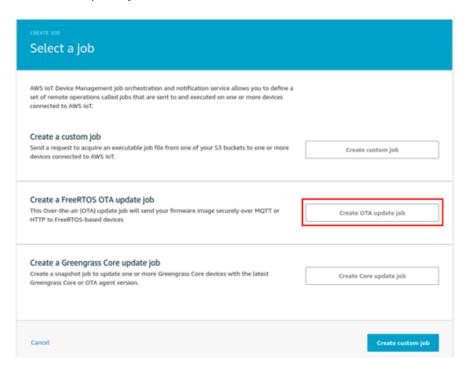
- 4. Please collect firmware from the **build\aws_demos.sfb**. Keep this firmware binary on the AWS S3 bucket (step mentioned in **section 2.3**)
- 5. The aws_demos project must be running on STM32WB55 Nucleo board and be connected to the mobile application.

7.1.2 AWS configuration for OTA Job

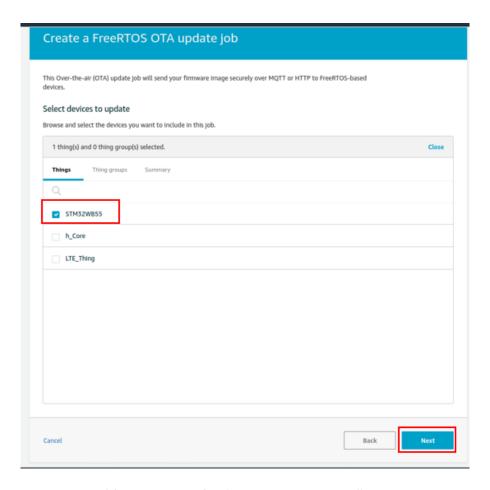
1. On AWS console, create a FreeRTOS OTA update job (IoT Core >> Manage >> Jobs >> Create):



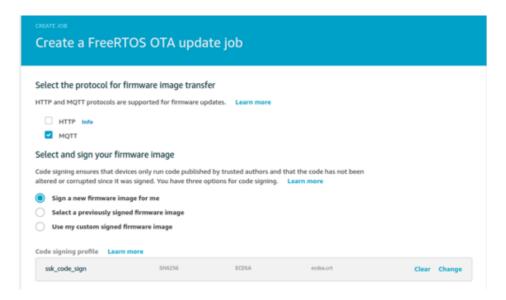
2. Select 'Create OTA update job'



3. Select your "thing name" ST32WB55 and press Next.



- 4. Select MQTT protocol for image transfer, (HTTP is not supported)
- 5. Select 'Sign a new firmware for me' option:

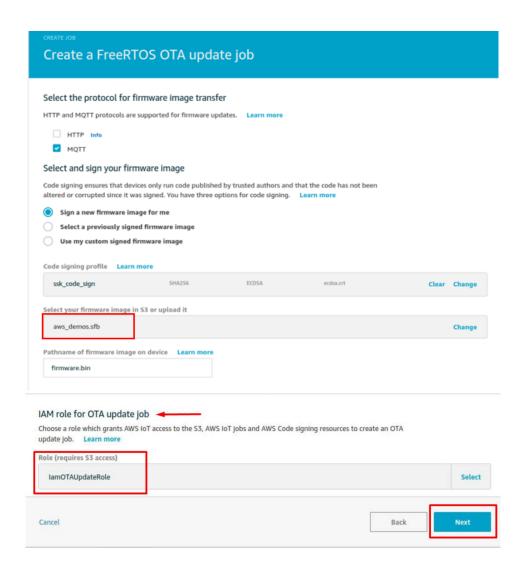


6. Create a code signing profile, enter a **Profile Name** (e.g. ssk_code_sign), for Device Hardware Platform select **Windows Simulator**, code signing certificate press "**Import**" and **browse to the created code signing certificate and private key.** Enter the path name of the code signing certificate on device (e.g. ecdsa.crt).

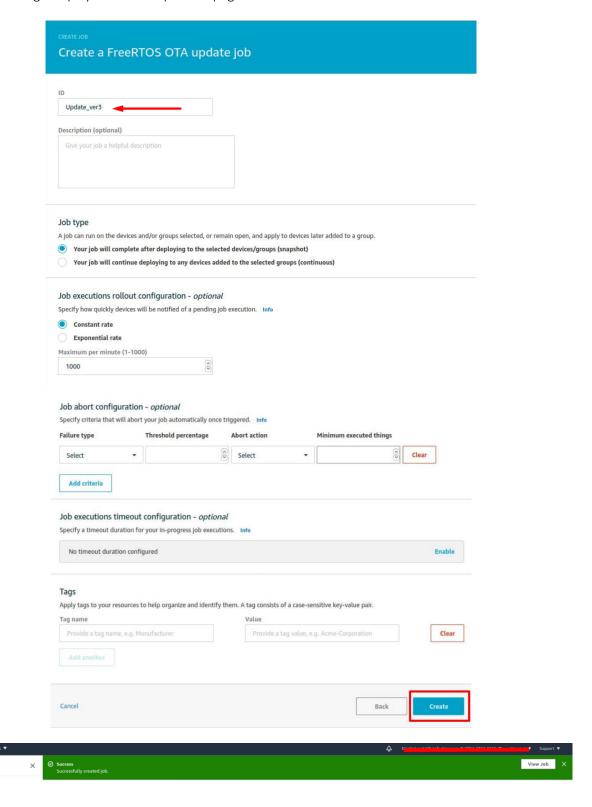


AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

- 7. Select the aws_demos.sfb firmware file, which was uploaded on S3 bucket, and enter the destination pathname (e.g. firmware.bin)
- 8. Select the IAM role for OTA update Job which was created in section 2.3 and click on Next.



9. Enter Unique Job ID (e.g. Update_ver3) and Click on Create Button. User should see a 'Success' message displayed on the top of the page.

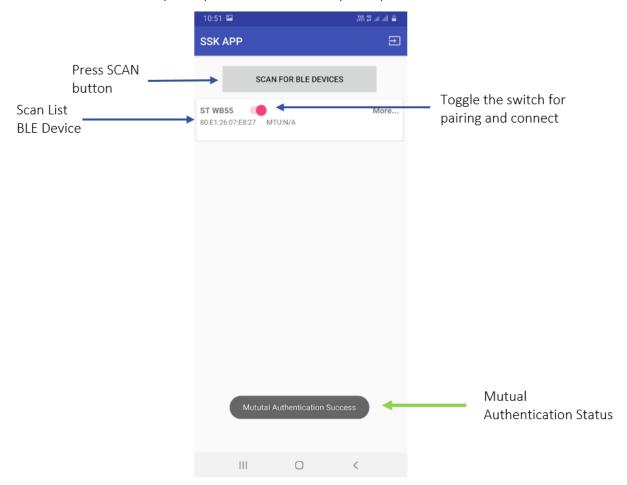


AWS IoT

7.2 Run OTA Demo

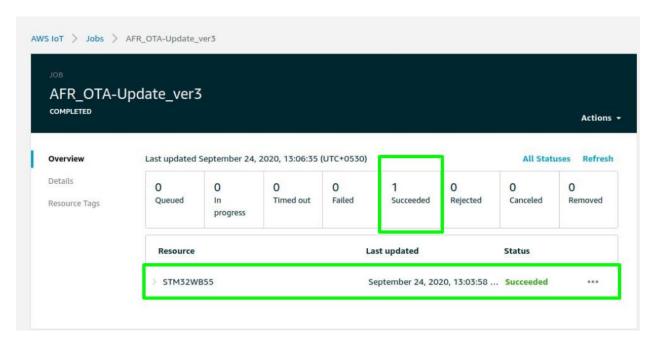
- 1. If you want to modify the Endpoint URL then follow the step 2, otherwise Reset the board and jump to step 3.
- 2. Press the SW2 button and Reset the board (By Pressing "Reset" [SW4] button as shown in figure 2). It will ask to enter endpoint URL on Serial console screen as below.
 - Paste the Endpoint URL here and press the "Enter" key on keyboard. (Note: Default Echo is OFF, so cannot see your Endpoint URL value.)
 - So, to verify that the correct endpoint URL was entered, on the serial console it will display the URL as shown below (with yellow redactions).

3. Click on the SCAN FOR BLE DEVICES button. Connect and Pair with STM32WB55 device. On the serial console to Press "Y" if passkey matches with mobile pair key.



AWS FREERTOS AND OPTIGA™ TRUST M SECURITY FOR STM32WB55

- 4. During this demo, **Mutual Authentication** is enabled between the Mobile Device and STM32WB55. Only Authenticated devices can start communication, otherwise Mutual Authentication fails and logs out from the AWS Cognito Session in Mobile app.
- 5. To see the OTA Job status on AWS console, Open AWS Console >> IoT Service >> Manage >> Jobs >> Select created Job (i.e. AFR_OTA-Update_ver3)



6. OTA Job and its packets shown in below screen capture:

```
[prv0rase] 
27977 (Old Ament Task) [orvBacse]abbor] Job was accepted Attemption to start transfer.
28900 [foot thread] State: NatingPGrJob Received: 1 Queued: 0 Processed: 0 Dropped: 0
29488 [OTA Agent Task] [prvSetDataInterface] Data interface is set to MQTT.
29496 [OTA Agent Task] [prvDCAsgentTask] Called handler. Other State [MaitingForJob] Event [ReceivedJobDocument] New state [CreatingFile]
5 29524 [lot_thread] [SECURITY][SEND] CIPHER TEXT = UMdoowooo coe MIKM [Porcessed Y1cc open Good [Porcessed] [Porcessed Foot [Porcessed] [Porcessed Foot [P
                                                               [OTA Agent Task] (MQTT connection 0x20011b18) SUBSCRIBE operation scheduled.
[OTA Agent Task] (MQTT connection 0x20011b18, SUBSCRIBE operation 0x20012fd8) Waiting for operation completion.
[tot_thread] State: WaitingForJob Received: 1 Queued: 0 Processed: 0 Dropped: 0

[RF_STACK] [SECURITY][RECEIVED] CIPHER TEXT = R0+050 +
| 19149 | OTA Agent Task | (MOTT connection ex20011b18, SUBSCRIBE operation ex20012fd8) Mait complete with result SUCCESS.
| 19140 | OTA Agent Task | [prvInitFileTransfer_Mqtt] OK: Saws/things/STM32WB55/streams/AFR_OTA-Bbc48aaf-99zb-4b17-91c9-4f5976324ffc/data/cbor | |
| 19173 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [CreatingFile] Event [CreateFile] New state [RequestingFileBlock] |
| 19173 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [CreatingFile] Event [CreateFile] New state [RequestingFileBlock] |
| 19174 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [RequestingFileBlock] |
| 190232 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [RequestingFileBlock] |
| 190332 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [RequestingFileBlock] |
| 19044 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [MaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19045 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19045 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19045 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19046 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19046 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19046 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAAgentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19047 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAGentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] |
| 19047 | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAGentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAGentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAGentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] | OTA Agent Task | [prvOTAGentTask | Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] | OTA Agent Task | [prvOT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                P*r+-+S?+65 30211 [OTA Agen
```

7. Verify the received Firmware and its signature as shown in below screen capture:

```
151582 [OTA Agent Task] [prvPAL_WriteBlock] Write 864 bytes at 221184 address
151590 [OTA Agent Task] [prvIngestDataBlock] Renaining: 1
151596 [OTA Agent Task] [prvOTAAgentTask] Called handler. Current State [WaitingForFileBlock] Event [ReceivedFileBlock] New state [WaitingForFileBlock]
                          [OTA Agent Task] [prvIngestDataBlock] Received file block 180, size 1024
[OTA Agent Task] [prvPAL_MrtteBlock] Write 1024 bytes at 184320 address
[OTA Agent Task] [prvIngestDataBlock] Received final expected block of file.
[OTA Agent Task] [prvStopRequestTimer] Stopping request timer.
[Lot thread] State: WaltingForFileBlock Received: 218 Queued: 0 Processed: 0 Dropped: 0
[OTA Agent Task] [prvIngestDataBlock] File receive complete and signature is valid.
[OTA Agent Task] [prvStopRequestTimer] Stopping request timer.
[OTA Agent Task] [prvUpdateJobStatus Mqtt] Msg: {"status":"IN_PROGRESS", "statusDetails":{"self_test":"ready", "updatedBy":"0x90002"}}
[OTA Agent Task] [prvUpdateJobStatus Mqtt] Msg: {"status":"IN_PROGRESS", "statusDetails":{"self_test":"ready", "updatedBy":"0x90002"}}
```

8. On Next reboot the Board will power up with newly upgraded firmware:

```
[iot_thread] [INFO ][DEMO][lu] Successfully initialized the demo. Net

[iot_thread] [INFO ][MQTT][lu] MQTT library successfully initialized.

[iot_thread] OTA demo version 0.9.3 
[iot_thread] Creating MQTT Client...
```

8 REFERENCES

- [1] https://aws.amazon.com/freertos/
- [2] https://github.com/Infineon/OPTIGA™-trust-m
- [3] $\underline{\text{https://www.infineon.com/cms/en/product/security-smart-card-solutions/OPTIGA}^{\text{\tiny{M}}}-\underline{\text{embedded-security-solutions/OPTIGA}^{\text{\tiny{M}}}-\underline{\text{trust-M-sls32aia/}}$
- [4] https://www.st.com/en/evaluation-tools/p-nucleo-wb55.html