

| | Full Nonexperimental Sample | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| | Treatment Group (N = 629) | | Comparison Group (N = 20,335) | | p-Value of Difference ^a |
| Prior Test Scores | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| Baseline Math | 0.52 | 0.96 | 0.02 | 0.98 | 0.00** |
| Prebaseline Math | 0.50 | 0.98 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.00** |
| Baseline Reading | 0.43 | 0.94 | -0.01 | 0.96 | 0.00** |
| Prebaseline Reading | 0.47 | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.97 | 0.00** |
| Other Baseline Covariates | Percentage | | Percentage | | |
| Grade | | | | | 0.00** |
| 4th | 37 | | 31 | | |
| 5th | 55 | | 54 | | |
| 6th | 9 | | 15 | | |
| Sex | | | | | 0.15 |
| Female | 47 | | 50 | | |
| Male | 53 | | 50 | | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | 0.00** |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 12 | | 22 | | |
| Hispanic | 19 | | 26 | | |
| White/Other | 69 | | 53 | | |
| FRPL-Eligible ^b | | | | | 0.00** |
| Yes | 33 | | 47 | | |
| No | 67 | | 53 | | |
| IEP ^c | | | | | 0.00** |
| Yes | 26 | | 19 | | |
| No | 74 | | 81 | | |
| English-Language Learner | | | | | 0.02* |
| Yes | 3 | | 5 | | |
| No | 97 | | 95 | | |