Figure 3. Control groups' representativeness of the experimental universe, in the telephone GOTV and personal canvassing subexperiments. Arrowheads represent means over all of U, with the horizontal bars they point to giving intervals $\hat{\mu}_x \pm 2\hat{V}^{1/2}(\hat{\mu}_x)$ calculated from C. The larger, downward-pointing arrows indicate means not covered by corresponding interval estimates. Age spline loadings have been centered and rescaled; for all other variables, scale is indicated on the lower horizontal axis. The 80 interval estimates that result should carry 95% confidence; consistent with this, all but 2 of them contain their targets.