A

PROJECT REPORT

On

COVID -19 DATA ALALYSIS

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COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

by

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Under the Supervision of Ms. Jyoti (Assistant Professor)



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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this submission is our own work and that to the best of our knowledge

and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by another person nor

material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree

of the university or other institute of higher learning, except where due acknowledgement

has been made in the text.

Signature:

Archit (17015001006)

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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We also do not like to miss the opportunity to acknowledge the contribution of all faculty members of the department for their kind assistance and cooperation during the development of our project. Last but not the least, we acknowledge our friends for their contribution in the completion of the Report.

ABSTRACT

The aim of the project is to provide data analysis of covid-19 (a pandemic started in December 2019). Through plotting of data, various cases have been studied like most affected INDIAN states due to this pandemic. Study of data gathered is combined to show the growth of cases and recovery graph. In this project, the predictions on various cases has been done and finally, the accuracy of the algorithm has been determined. Comparison graphs has also been plotted to analyse how much INDIA is getting affected/recover day by day.

1. Introduction

On 31st December 2019, in the city of Wuhan (CHINA), a cluster of cases of pneumonia of unknown cause was reported to World Health organisation. In January 2020, a previously unknown new virus was identified, subsequently named 2019 novel corona virus. WHO has declared the COVID-19 as a pandemic. A pandemic is defined as disease spread over a wide range of geographical area and that has affected high proportion of the population.

The pandemic has already taken grip over peoples' life. Since the start of the pandemic, some states are facing problem of ever-increasing cases. Through the data analysis of cases one can analyse how states all over INDIA are doing in terms of controlling the pandemic. Analysing data leads to adapt the prevention model of the states that are doing great in terms of lowering the graph. Predictions are made with the dataset available to the individual/country/organisations, thus helping them to decide how far they are able to control the pandemic or up to how much extent they should guide preventive measures.

Through this project, a step towards helping people to understand the spread and predict the cases of Indian states is done.

SOFTWARE SPECIFICATIONS

• Python Idle3.6.5



It is a python supervisor wherein we will really execute the calculation to separate informational indexes, perform controls, and anticipate the normal outcomes with exactness.

• NumPy



Numpy is basically a module or you can say a library that is available in python for scientific computing now it contains a lot of things it contains a powerful dimensional array object then tools for integrating with C C++ it is also very useful in linear algebra Fourier transform and random number capabilities now let me tell you guys numpy can also be used as an efficient multi-dimensional container for data for generic data now let me tell you what exactly is multidimensional array now over here this picture actually depicts multidimensional array so we have various elements that are stored in their respective memory locations so we have one two threes in their own memory locations now why is it two dimensional it is two dimensional because it has rows as well as columns so you can see we have three columns and we have four rows available so that is the reason why it becomes a two dimensional array so if I would have had only one row then I would have said that it is a one dimensional array but since it contains rows as well as columns that is it is represented in a matrix form that is why we call this as a two dimensional array so I hope we are clear with what exactly two dimensional arrays

• Matplotlib



Matplotlib is a very useful library for the Python programming language and its statistical discipline extension NumPy. It gives an critique settled API to implanting plots into submissions developing totally beneficial.

It is an amazing visualization library in Python for 2D plots of arrays. Matplotlib is a multi-platform data visualization library built on NumPy arrays and designed to work with the broader SciPy stack. It was introduced by John Hunter in the year 2002.

One of the greatest benefits of visualization is that it allows us visual access to huge amounts of data in easily digestible visuals. Matplotlib consists of several plots like line, bar, scatter, histogram etc.

Pandas



It is likewise a Python library for information control and examination. Specifically, it offers information structures and activities for controlling numerical table and time arrangement information.

Pandas makes it simple to do many of the time consuming, repetitive tasks associated with working with data, including:

- Data cleansing
- Data fill
- Data normalization
- Merges and joins
- Data visualization
- Statistical analysis
- Data inspection
- Loading and saving data

*PLOTLY



Plotly's Python graphing library makes interactive, publication-quality graphs. Examples of how to make line plots, scatter plots, area charts, bar charts, error bars, box plots, histograms, heatmaps, subplots, multiple-axes, polar charts, and bubble charts.

*TABLEAU



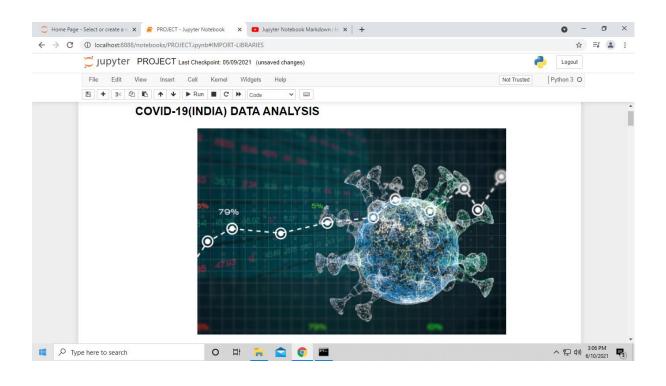
Tableau is a powerful and fastest growing data visualization tool used in the Business Intelligence Industry. It helps in simplifying raw data in a very easily understandable format. Tableau helps create the data that can be understood by professionals at any level in an organization. It also allows non-technical users to create customized dashboards.

Data analysis is very fast with Tableau tool and the visualizations created are in the form of dashboards and worksheets.

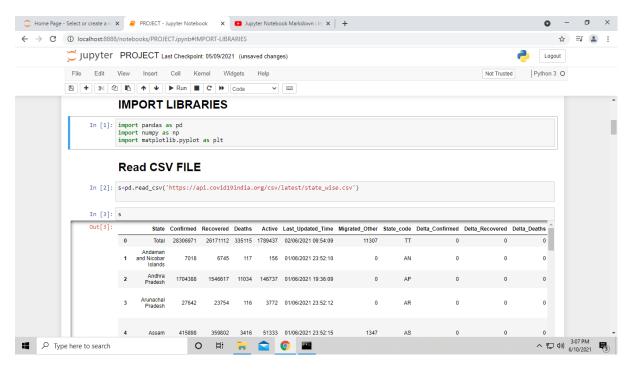
The best features of Tableau software are

- Data BlendingReal time analysisCollaboration of data

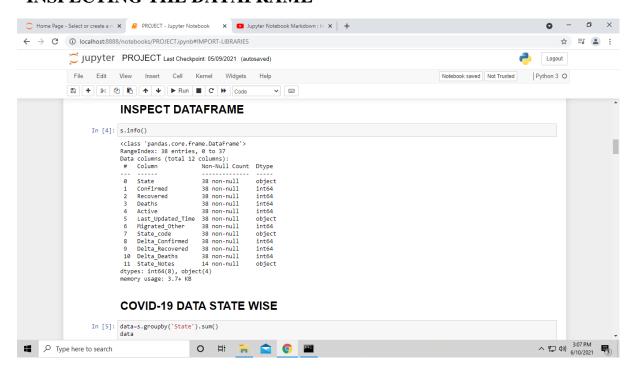
PROJECT

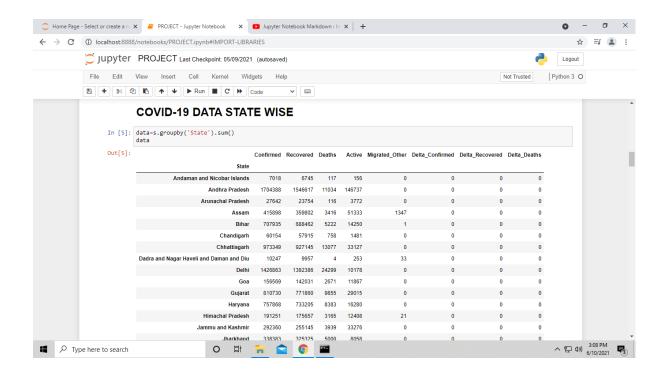


*IMPORTING LIBRARIES AND FETCHING DATASET IN FORM OF CSV FILE THROUGH PANDAS

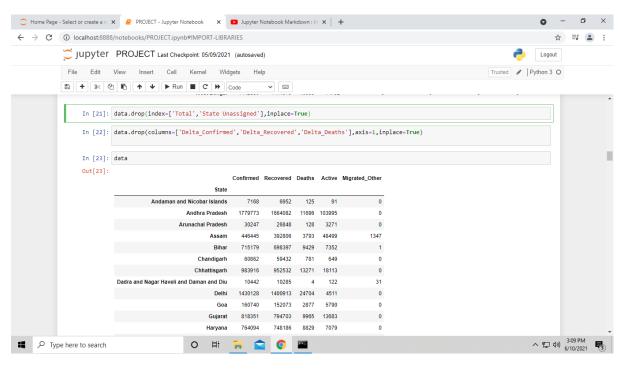


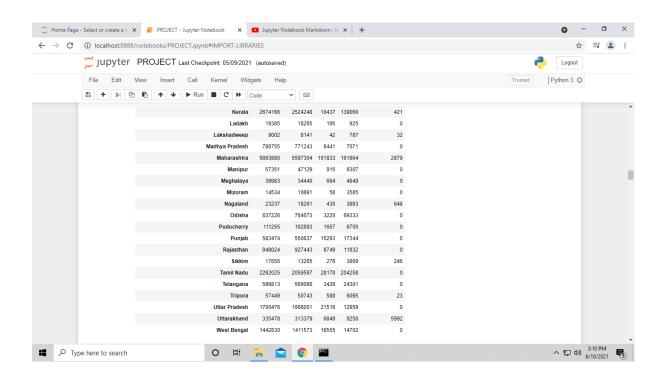
*INSPECTING THE DATAFRAME



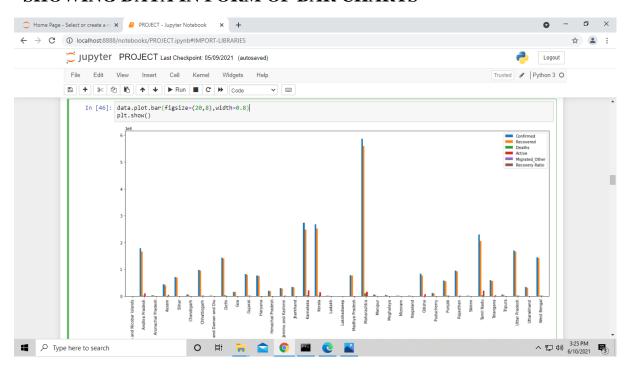


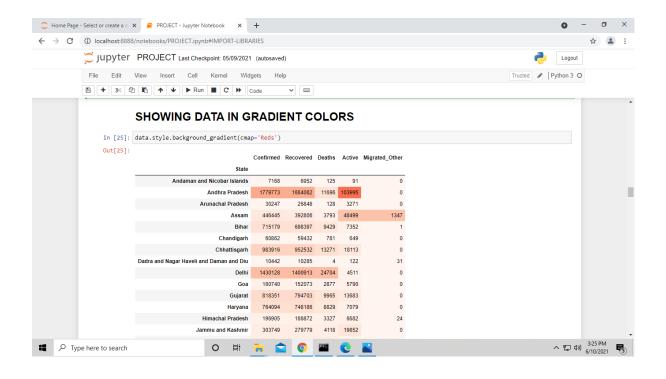
*DATA CLEANING

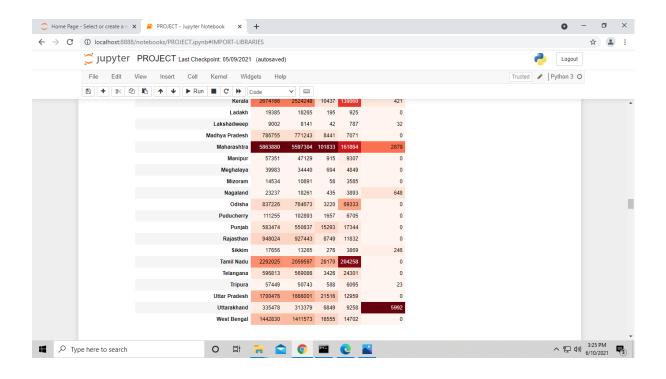




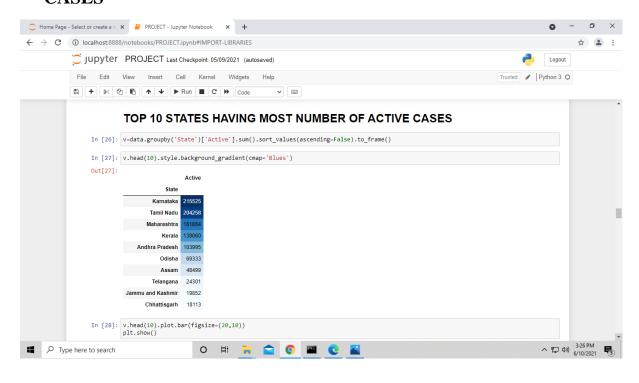
*SHOWING DATA IN FORM OF BAR CHARTS



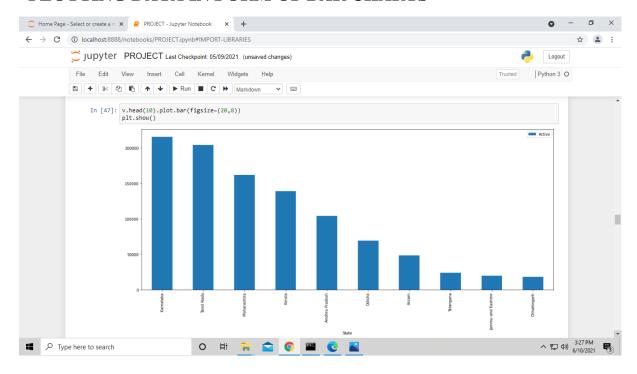


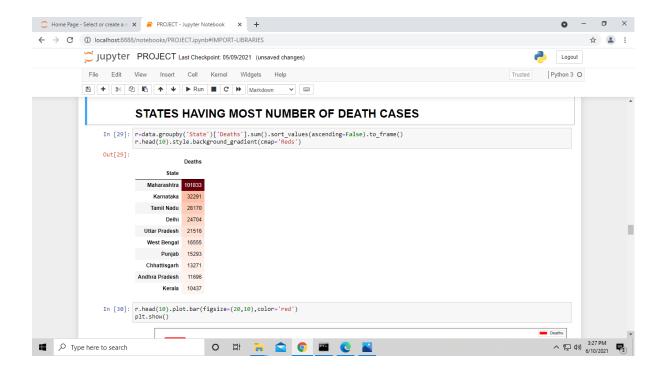


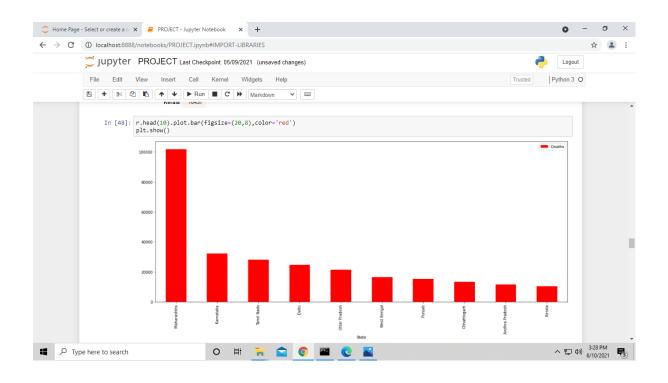
*LISTING TOP 10 STATES HAVING MOST NUMBER OF ACTIVE CASES

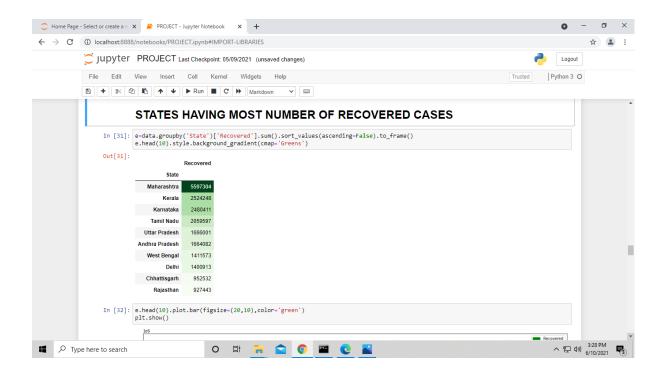


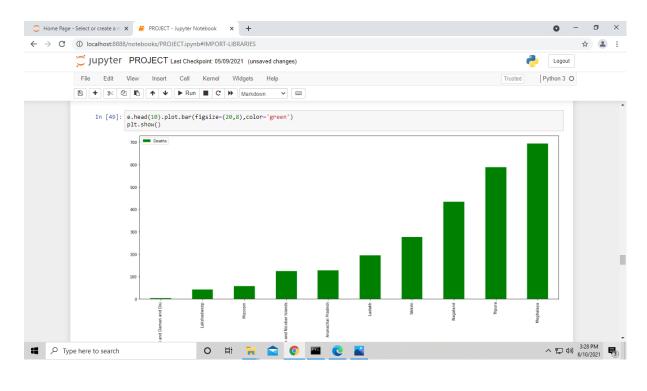
*PLOTTING DATA IN FORM OF BAR CHARTS

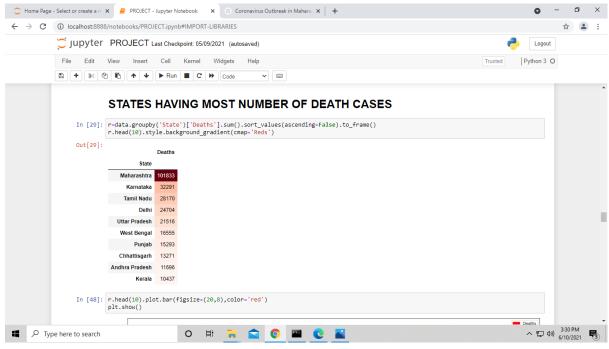


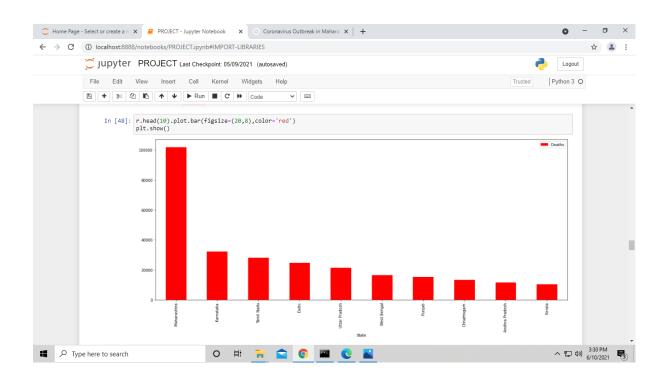


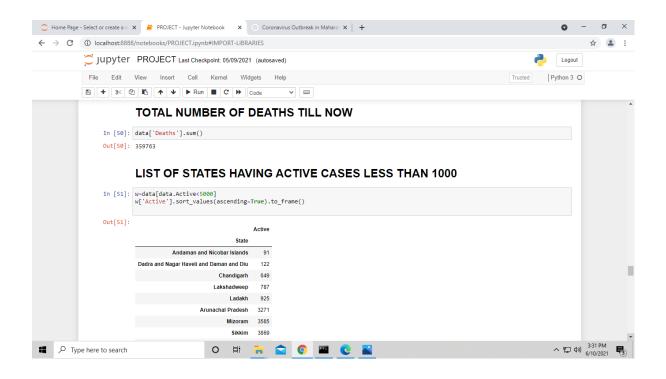


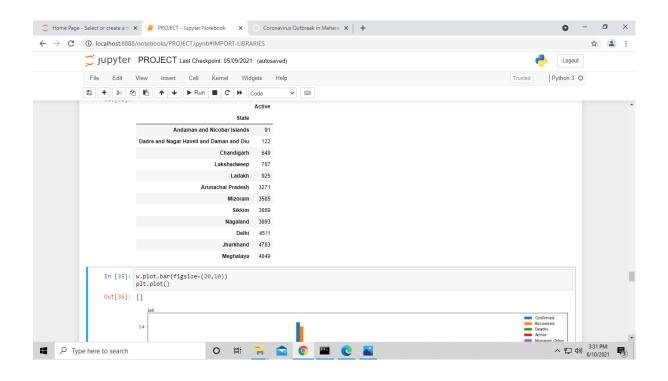


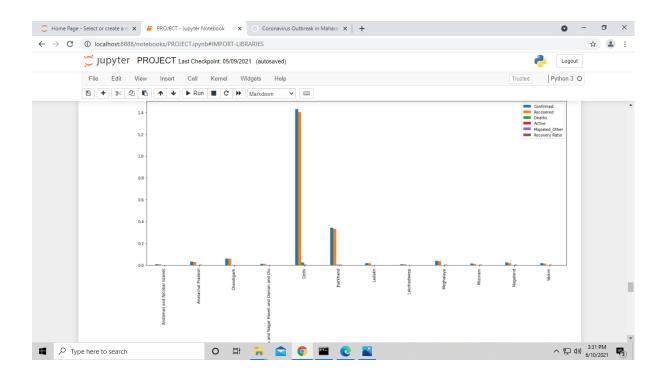


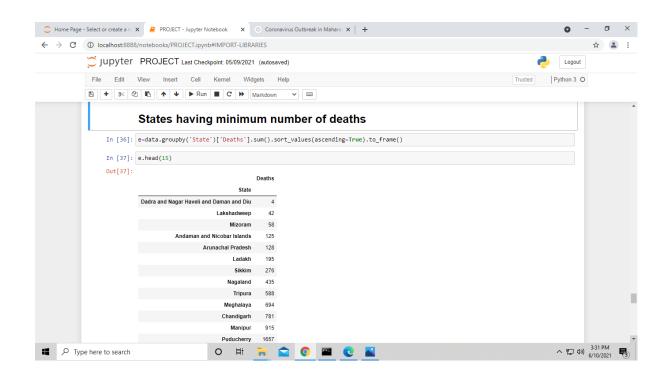




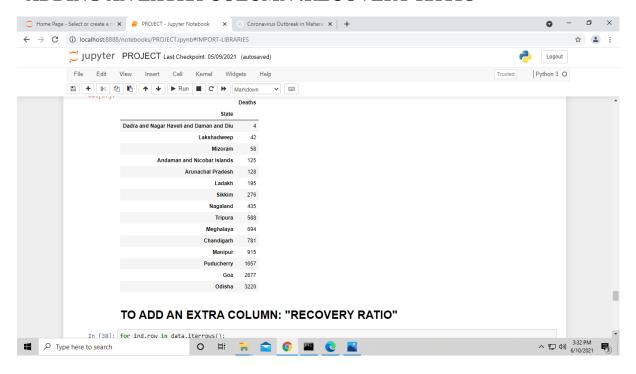


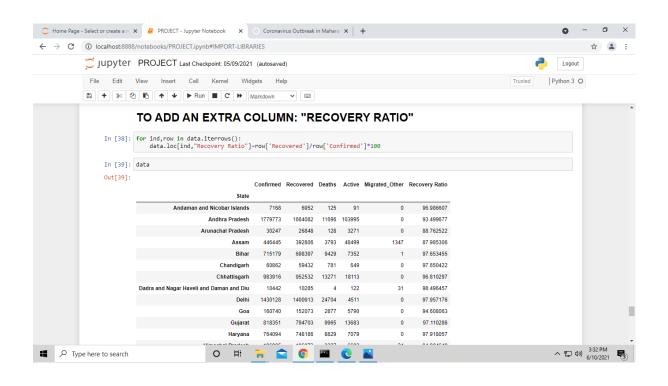


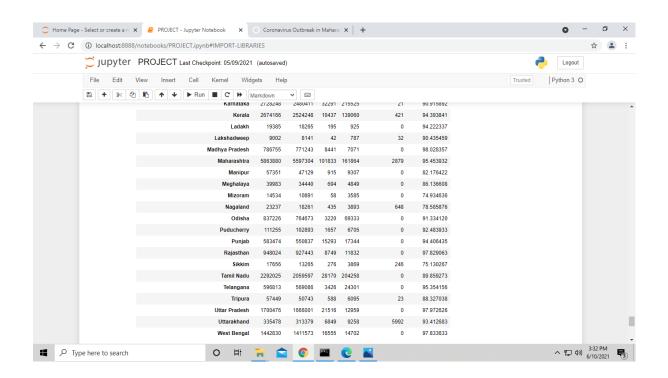




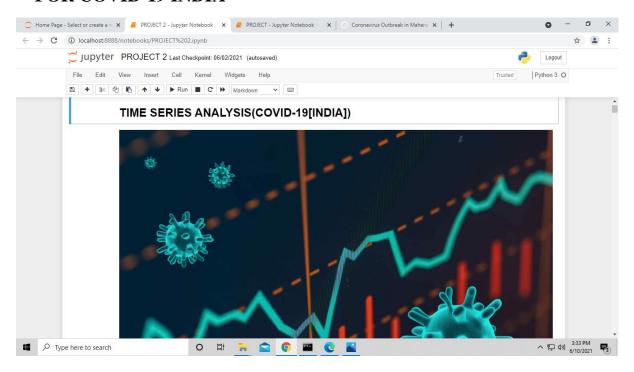
*ADDING AN EXTRA COLUMN :RECOVERY RATIO

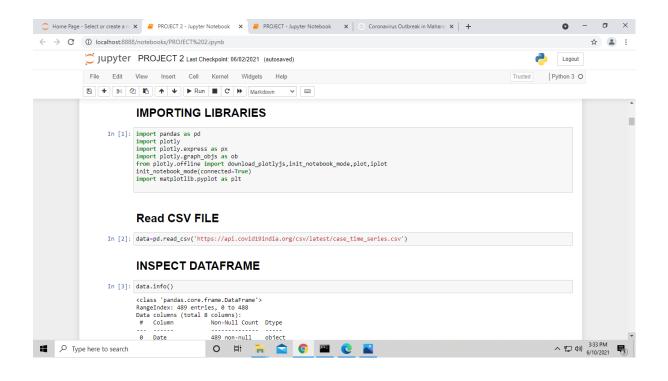


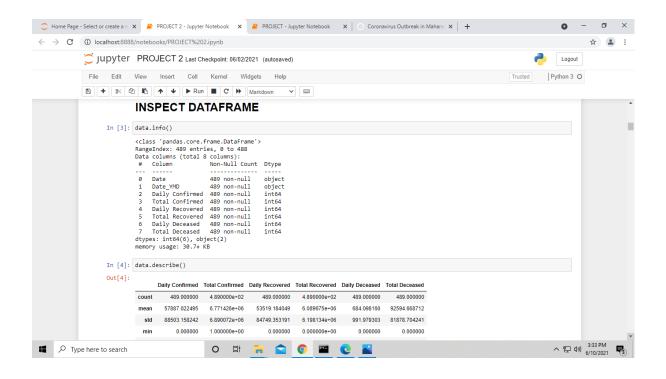


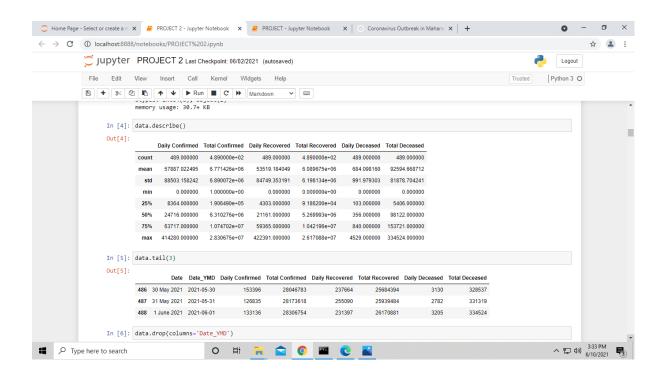


*FETCHING ANOTHER DATASET TO ANALYSE TIME SERIES FOR COVID-19 INDIA

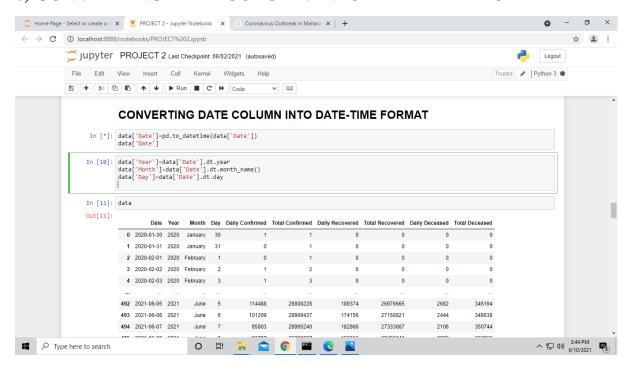




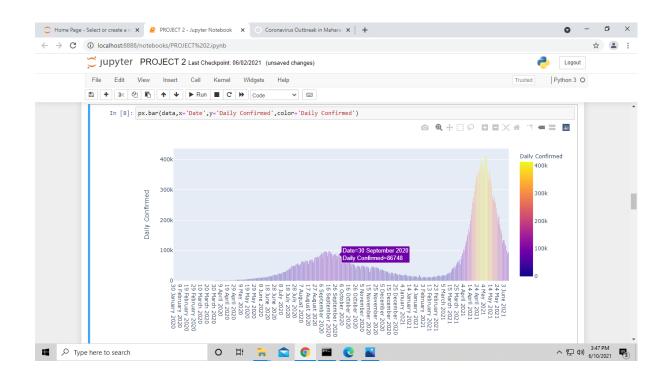


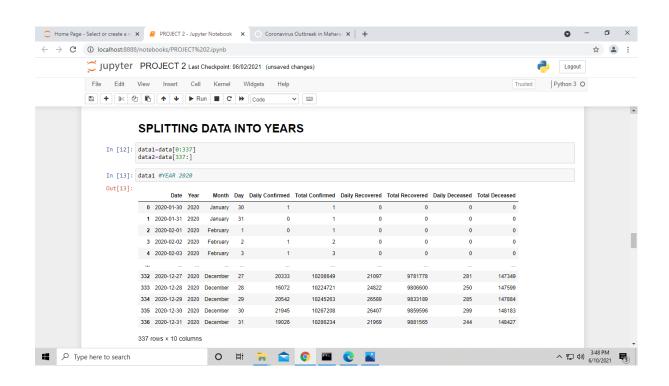


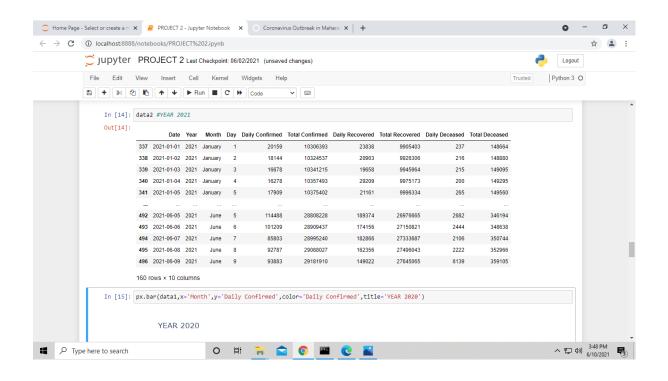
8) CONVERTING DATE COLUMN INTO DATE-TIME FORMAT

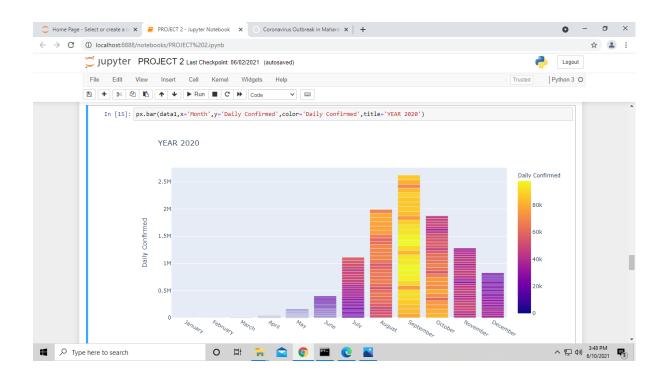


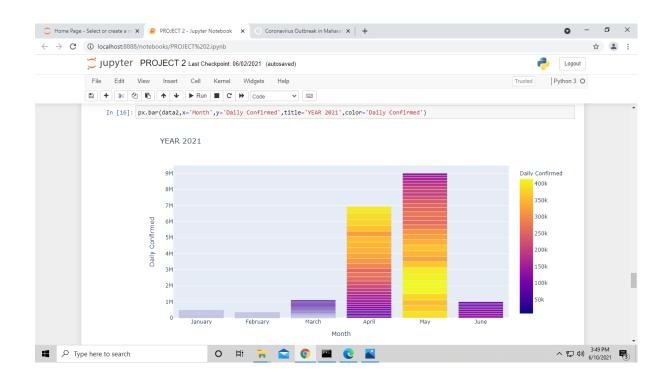
*PLOTTING BAR CHART OF DAY BY DAY CONFIRMED CASES USING PLOTLY.EXPRESS



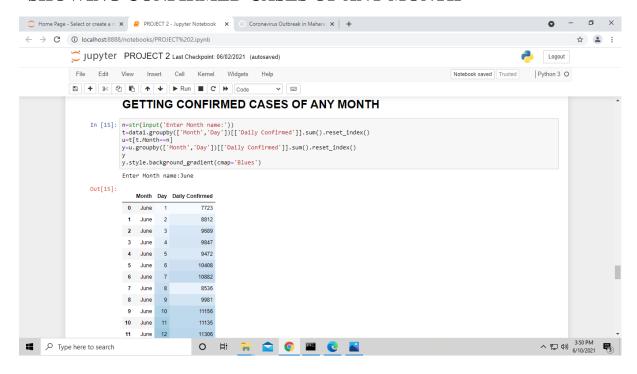


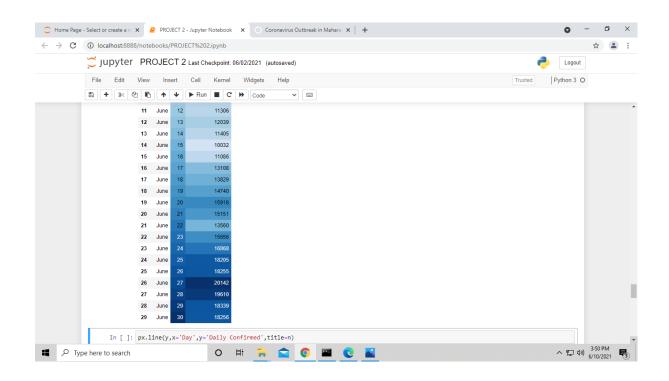




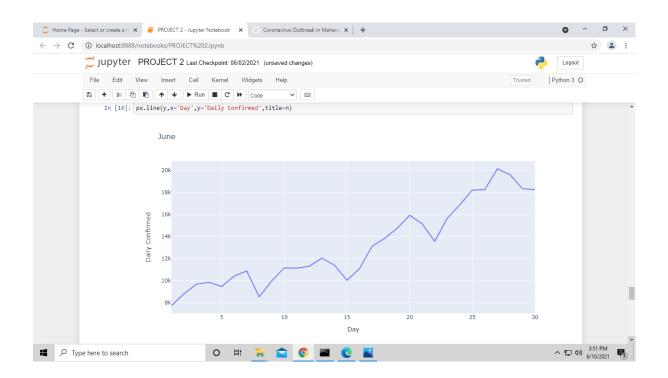


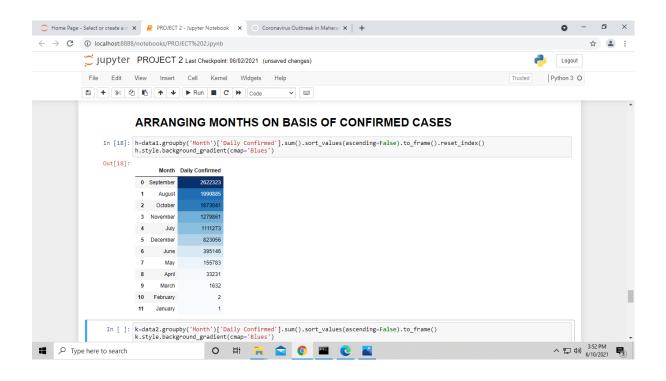
*SHOWING CONFIRMED CASES OF ANY MONTH

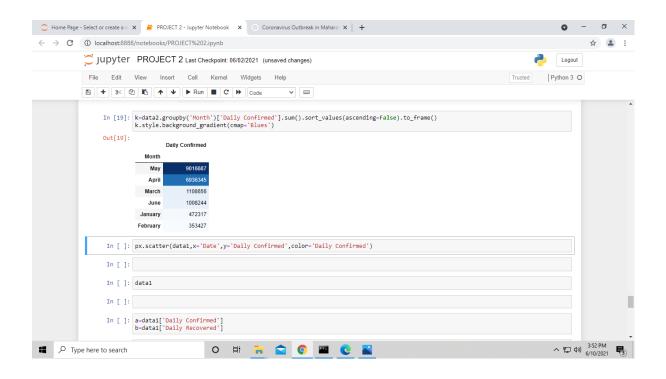




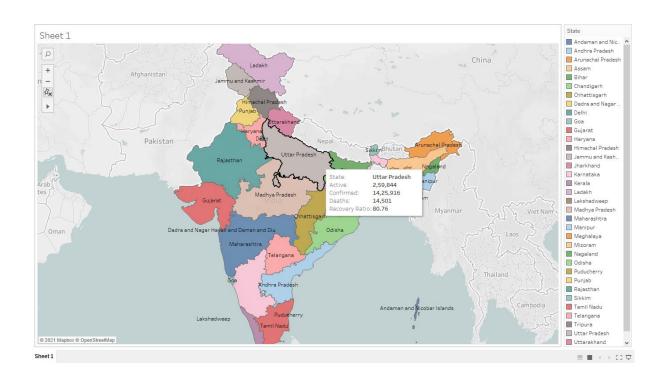
*PLOTTING A LINE PLOT OF DATA

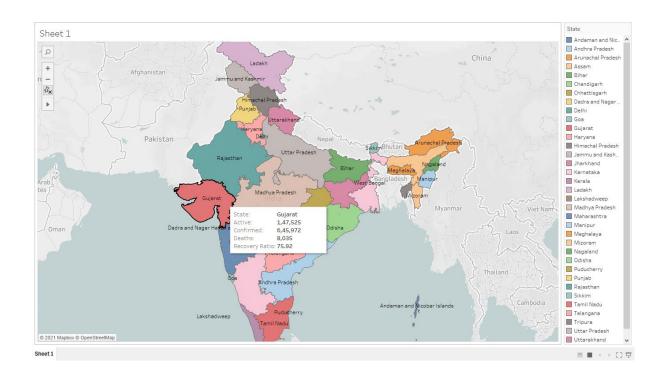






*VISUALIZING THE STATE WISE DATA IN MAP FORMAT THROUGH TABLEAU





CONCLUSIONS

Through this project, the analysis on COVID-19 data has been performed successfully. The analysis on this pandemic spread has been done and compared between different Indian states. The analysis of confirmed cases, active cases, recovered cases and deaths are done separately to give a clear look on how the virus is spreading, which states are getting affected mostly and how different states are recovering. A separate analysis on time series cases of INDIA has also been done.

Also it is here to remind you that the <u>pandemic</u> is still on, and you need to keep yourself and others around you safe from the coronavirus, by wearing a mask. "Wear a mask. Save lives. Wear a face cover. Wash your hands. Keep a safe distance."

There should be proper restrictions imposed in certain districts or lockdown where still cases have been increasing.

The Indian Government should encourage more and more people to get vaccinated.

References

- https://pythonprogramming.net
- https://pypi.org/project/pandas/
- https://matplotlib.org
- *https://api.covid19india.org/