In [1]: import pandas as pd
 import numpy as np
 from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
 import seaborn as sns
 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression,LogisticRegression,Lasso,Ridge,Elastifrom sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

Out[2]:

	date	BEN	со	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	тсн	TOL	station
0	2013-11- 01 01:00:00	NaN	0.6	NaN	NaN	135.0	74.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	7.0	NaN	NaN	28079004
1	2013-11- 01 01:00:00	1.5	0.5	1.3	NaN	71.0	83.0	2.0	23.0	16.0	12.0	NaN	8.3	28079008
2	2013-11- 01 01:00:00	3.9	NaN	2.8	NaN	49.0	70.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.0	28079011
3	2013-11- 01 01:00:00	NaN	0.5	NaN	NaN	82.0	87.0	3.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079016
4	2013-11- 01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	242.0	111.0	2.0	NaN	NaN	12.0	NaN	NaN	28079017
					•••					•••				
209875	2013-03- 01 00:00:00	NaN	0.4	NaN	NaN	8.0	39.0	52.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079056
209876	2013-03- 01 00:00:00	NaN	0.4	NaN	NaN	1.0	11.0	NaN	6.0	NaN	2.0	NaN	NaN	28079057
209877	2013-03- 01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0	4.0	75.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079058
209878	2013-03- 01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0	11.0	52.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079059
209879	2013-03- 01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	10.0	75.0	3.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079060

209880 rows × 14 columns

In [3]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 209880 entries, 0 to 209879 Data columns (total 14 columns): Column Non-Null Count Dtype _____ ---------209880 non-null object 0 date 1 BEN 50462 non-null float64 2 CO 87018 non-null float64 3 EBE 50463 non-null float64 4 NMHC 25935 non-null float64 5 209108 non-null float64 NO NO_2 6 209108 non-null float64 7 0 3 121858 non-null float64 8 PM10 104339 non-null float64 9 PM25 51980 non-null float64 10 SO 2 86970 non-null float64 float64 11 TCH 25935 non-null 50317 non-null float64 12 TOL station 209880 non-null int64 dtypes: float64(12), int64(1), object(1) memory usage: 22.4+ MB

In [4]: df1=df.dropna()
df1

Out[4]:

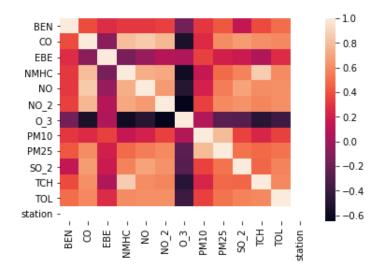
	date	BEN	со	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	тсн	TOL	station
17286	2013-08-01 01:00:00	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.28	1.0	24.0	79.0	35.0	8.0	3.0	1.49	1.3	28079024
17310	2013-08-01 02:00:00	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.28	1.0	16.0	93.0	60.0	18.0	3.0	1.61	4.0	28079024
17334	2013-08-01 03:00:00	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.29	1.0	14.0	90.0	38.0	12.0	3.0	1.71	2.8	28079024
17358	2013-08-01 04:00:00	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.26	1.0	12.0	84.0	30.0	8.0	3.0	1.44	2.8	28079024
17382	2013-08-01 05:00:00	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.25	1.0	15.0	72.0	25.0	7.0	3.0	1.40	1.7	28079024
209622	2013-02-28 14:00:00	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.27	3.0	17.0	64.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	1.41	0.9	28079024
209646	2013-02-28 15:00:00	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.27	2.0	16.0	66.0	6.0	5.0	1.0	1.40	0.9	28079024
209670	2013-02-28 16:00:00	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.27	1.0	17.0	65.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	1.40	0.7	28079024
209694	2013-02-28 17:00:00	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.27	1.0	18.0	64.0	5.0	5.0	1.0	1.39	0.7	28079024
209718	2013-02-28 18:00:00	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.27	1.0	22.0	62.0	6.0	6.0	1.0	1.39	0.7	28079024

7315 rows × 14 columns

```
In [5]: df1=df1.drop(["date"],axis=1)
```

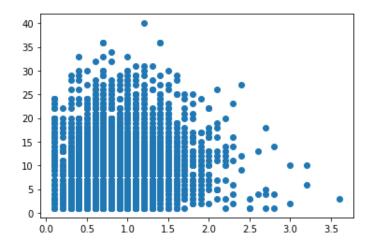
```
In [6]: sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

Out[6]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [7]: plt.plot(df1["EBE"],df1["PM25"],"o")
```

Out[7]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x25a0674f250>]



```
In [8]: x=df1.drop(["EBE"],axis=1)
y=df1["EBE"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

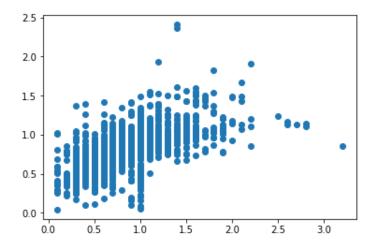
Linear

```
In [9]: li=LinearRegression()
li.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[9]: LinearRegression()

```
In [10]: prediction=li.predict(x_test)
    plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[10]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a06816790>



```
In [11]: lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [12]: df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: 1.32
                  888
          1.33
                  843
          1.34
                  729
          1.31
                  719
          1.35
                  556
          1.23
                    1
          2.09
                    1
          1.84
                    1
          2.25
                    1
          2.29
          Name: TCH, Length: 114, dtype: int64
```

```
_____
```

Out[13]: 1.0 5718 2.0 1597

Name: TCH, dtype: int64

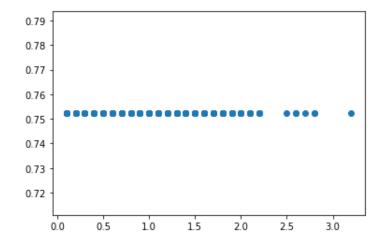
Lasso

```
In [14]: la=Lasso(alpha=5)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[14]: Lasso(alpha=5)

```
In [15]: prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

Out[15]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0687ed90>



```
In [16]: las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

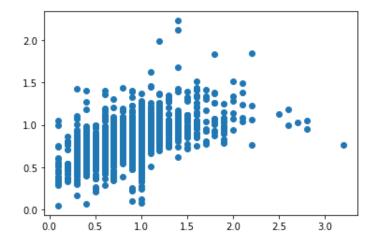
Ridge

```
In [17]: rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
    rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[17]: Ridge(alpha=1)

```
In [18]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[18]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a066009d0>



In [19]: rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)

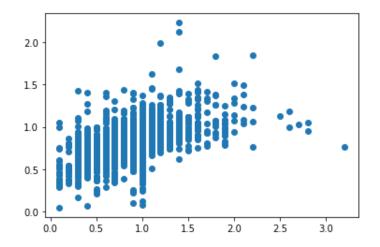
ElasticNet

```
In [20]: en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[20]: ElasticNet()

```
In [21]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
    plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[21]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a07126cd0>



```
In [22]: ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [23]: print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
    rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

0.38794864124666883

Out[23]: 0.391803939842712

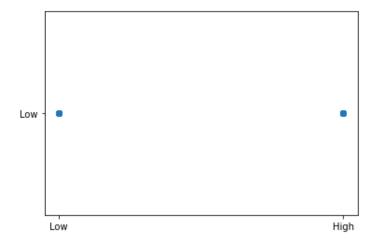
Logistic

```
In [26]: lo=LogisticRegression()
lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[26]: LogisticRegression()

```
In [27]: prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
```

Out[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a07187280>



```
In [28]: los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Random Forest

```
In [29]:
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
         g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
In [30]:
         df1=df1.replace(g1)
In [31]: x=df1.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
         y=df1["TCH"]
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
In [32]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
         rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[32]: RandomForestClassifier()
In [33]:
         parameter={
             'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
             'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
             'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
         }
         grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
         grid search.fit(x train,y train)
Out[34]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 4, 5, 6],
                                   'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                   'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                       scoring='accuracy')
```

```
In [35]: rfcs=grid_search.best_score_
In [36]: rfc best=grid search.best estimator
In [37]: | from sklearn.tree import plot tree
         plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
         plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes',"No"],fill
Out[37]: [Text(2305.4210526315787, 2019.0857142857144, 'TOL <= 1.75\ngini = 0.337\nsamples =
         3228\nvalue = [4020, 1100]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(1204.1052631578948, 1708.457142857143, '0_3 <= 26.5 \mid = 0.195 \mid = 2
         605\nvalue = [3677, 453]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(469.89473684210526, 1397.8285714285716, 'NMHC <= 0.265\ngini = 0.436\nsamples
         = 262\nvalue = [124, 262]\nclass = No'),
          Text(234.94736842105263, 1087.2, 'PM10 <= 19.5\ngini = 0.266\nsamples = 59\nvalue =
         [80, 15]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(176.21052631578948, 776.5714285714287, 'TOL <= 1.55\ngini = 0.217\nsamples = 5
         4\nvalue = [78, 11]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(117.47368421052632, 465.9428571428573, 'EBE <= 1.15\ngini = 0.147\nsamples = 4
         6\nvalue = [69, 6]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(58.73684210526316, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.215\nsamples = 31\nvalue = [4
         3, 6]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(176.21052631578948, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 15\nvalue = [26,
         0]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(234.94736842105263, 465.9428571428573, 'gini = 0.459\nsamples = 8\nvalue = [9,
         5]\nclass = Yes'),
          Text(293.6842105263158, 776.5714285714287, 'gini = 0.444\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [2,
In [38]: print("Linear:",lis)
         print("Lasso:",las)
         print("Ridge:",rrs)
         print("ElasticNet:",ens)
         print("Logistic:",los)
         print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
         Linear: 0.4114978071131482
```

Linear: 0.4114978071131482 Lasso: -6.234443005292967e-05 Ridge: 0.38794864124666883 ElasticNet: 0.09906134120330623 Logistic: 0.7831435079726652 Random Forest: 0.9505859375000001

Best Model is Random Forest

In [39]: df2=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/user/Downloads/FP1_air/csvs_per_year/csvs_per_year/madrid_201
df2

Out[39]:

	date	BEN	СО	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	0_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	тсн	TOL	station
0	2014-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.2	NaN	NaN	3.0	10.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.0	NaN	NaN	28079004
1	2014-06-01 01:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.11	3.0	17.0	68.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	1.36	1.3	28079008
2	2014-06-01 01:00:00	0.3	NaN	0.1	NaN	2.0	6.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.1	28079011
3	2014-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.2	NaN	NaN	1.0	6.0	79.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079016
4	2014-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	6.0	75.0	NaN	NaN	4.0	NaN	NaN	28079017
210019	2014-09-01 00:00:00	NaN	0.5	NaN	NaN	20.0	84.0	29.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079056
210020	2014-09-01 00:00:00	NaN	0.3	NaN	NaN	1.0	22.0	NaN	15.0	NaN	6.0	NaN	NaN	28079057
210021	2014-09-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	13.0	70.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079058
210022	2014-09-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.0	38.0	42.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079059
210023	2014-09-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	26.0	65.0	11.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079060

210024 rows × 14 columns

In [40]: df2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 210024 entries, 0 to 210023
Data columns (total 14 columns):

- 0. 00.	00-0	(, •
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	date	210024 non-null	object
1	BEN	46703 non-null	float64
2	CO	87023 non-null	float64
3	EBE	46722 non-null	float64
4	NMHC	25021 non-null	float64
5	NO	209154 non-null	float64
6	NO_2	209154 non-null	float64
7	0_3	121681 non-null	float64
8	PM10	104311 non-null	float64
9	PM25	51954 non-null	float64
10	S0_2	87141 non-null	float64
11	TCH	25021 non-null	float64
12	TOL	46570 non-null	float64
13	station	210024 non-null	int64

dtypes: float64(12), int64(1), object(1)

memory usage: 22.4+ MB

In [41]: df3=df2.dropna()
df3

Out[41]:

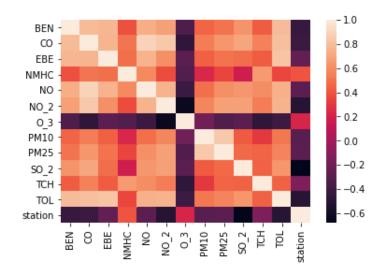
	date	BEN	СО	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	0_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	тсн	TOL	station
1	2014-06-01 01:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.11	3.0	17.0	68.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	1.36	1.3	28079008
6	2014-06-01 01:00:00	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.23	1.0	5.0	80.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.21	0.1	28079024
25	2014-06-01 02:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.11	4.0	21.0	63.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	1.36	0.8	28079008
30	2014-06-01 02:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.23	1.0	4.0	88.0	7.0	5.0	2.0	1.21	0.1	28079024
49	2014-06-01 03:00:00	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.11	4.0	18.0	66.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	1.36	0.9	28079008
209958	2014-08-31 22:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.22	1.0	28.0	96.0	61.0	15.0	3.0	1.28	0.1	28079024
209977	2014-08-31 23:00:00	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.19	36.0	118.0	23.0	60.0	25.0	9.0	1.27	6.5	28079008
209982	2014-08-31 23:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.21	1.0	17.0	90.0	28.0	14.0	3.0	1.27	0.2	28079024
210001	2014-09-01 00:00:00	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.12	6.0	63.0	41.0	26.0	15.0	8.0	1.19	4.1	28079008
210006	2014-09-01 00:00:00	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.23	1.0	30.0	69.0	18.0	13.0	3.0	1.30	0.1	28079024

13946 rows × 14 columns

In [42]: df3=df3.drop(["date"],axis=1)

In [43]: | sns.heatmap(df3.corr())

Out[43]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [44]: x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

Linear

```
In [45]: li=LinearRegression()
          li.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[45]: LinearRegression()
 In [ ]:
In [46]:
          prediction=li.predict(x_test)
          plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
Out[46]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0b165d60>
           3.0
           2.5
           2.0
           1.5
           1.0
                                             3.0
                             2.0
                                     2.5
                                                     3.5
              1.0
                      1.5
In [47]:
         lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
In [48]: df3["TCH"].value_counts()
Out[48]: 1.37
                  601
          1.36
                  598
          1.34
                  529
          1.35
                  528
          1.38
                  515
          2.50
                    1
          2.86
                    1
          2.70
                    1
          3.04
                    1
          4.37
          Name: TCH, Length: 184, dtype: int64
```

```
df3.loc[df3["TCH"]<1.40,"TCH"]=1
In [49]:
         df3.loc[df3["TCH"]>1.40,"TCH"]=2
         df3["TCH"].value_counts()
Out[49]: 1.0
                9997
```

2.0 3949

Name: TCH, dtype: int64

In []:

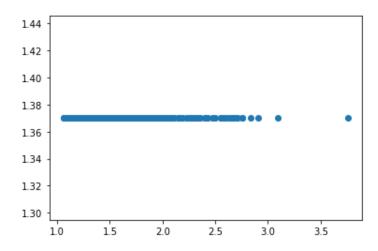
Lasso

```
In [50]: la=Lasso(alpha=5)
         la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[50]: Lasso(alpha=5)

```
In [51]: prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
         plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

Out[51]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0b1bca90>



```
In [52]:
         las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

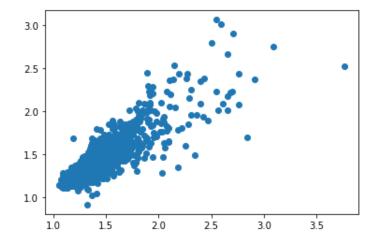
Ridge

```
In [53]: rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
         rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[53]: Ridge(alpha=1)

```
In [54]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[54]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0b21f100>



```
In [55]: rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

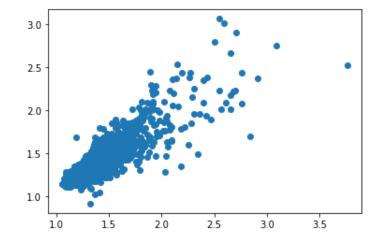
ElasticNet

```
In [56]: en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[56]: ElasticNet()

In [57]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)

Out[57]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0b26e6a0>



```
In [58]: ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Logistic

```
In [60]: g={"TCH":{1.0:"Low",2.0:"High"}}
         df3=df3.replace(g)
         df3["TCH"].value_counts()
Out[60]: Low
                 9997
         High
                 3949
         Name: TCH, dtype: int64
In [61]: x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
         y=df3["TCH"]
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
In [62]: lo=LogisticRegression()
         lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[62]: LogisticRegression()
In [63]: prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
         plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
Out[63]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x25a0b2a06a0>
          Low
              High
                                                       Low
        los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
In [64]:
```

Random Forest

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
In [65]:
         from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
         g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
In [66]:
         df3=df3.replace(g1)
In [67]:
         x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
         y=df3["TCH"]
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
In [68]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
         rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[68]: RandomForestClassifier()
In [69]:
         parameter={
             'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
             'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
             'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
         }
In [70]: | grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
         grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[70]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 4, 5, 6],
                                   'min samples leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                   'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                      scoring='accuracy')
         rfcs=grid search.best score
In [72]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [73]: | from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
                                                         plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
                                                         plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes',"No"],fill
                                                          367\nvalue = [197, 363]\nclass = No'),
                                                               Text(474.8936170212766, 465.9428571428573, 'BEN <= 0.35\ngini = 0.407\nsamples = 81

    | value = [88, 35] \\    | value = [88, 35] \\   
                                                               Text(427.40425531914894, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.256\nsamples = 59\nvalue = [7
                                                          9, 14]\nclass = Yes'),
                                                               Text(522.3829787234042, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.42\nsamples = 22\nvalue = [9,
                                                          21\nclass = No'),
                                                               Text(664.8510638297872, 465.9428571428573, 'CO <= 0.25 \setminus gini = 0.374 \setminus gini = 286
                                                           \nvalue = [109, 328]\nclass = No'),
                                                               Text(617.3617021276596, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.478\nsamples = 67\nvalue = [4
                                                          3, 66]\nclass = No'),
                                                               Text(712.3404255319149, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.321\nsamples = 219\nvalue = [6
                                                          6, 262]\nclass = No'),
                                                              Text(1139.7446808510638, 1087.2, '0 3 <= 52.5\ngini = 0.16\nsamples = 3774\nvalue =
                                                          [5439, 523]\nclass = Yes'),
                                                               Text(949.7872340425532, 776.5714285714287, 'CO <= 0.25 \neq 0.25 \neq 0.299 \Rightarrow 
                                                          8\nvalue = [1299, 291]\nclass = Yes'),
                                                               Text(854.8085106382979, 465.9428571428573, 'PM25 <= 11.5\ngini = 0.251\nsamples = 5
                                                          68\nvalue = [766, 132]\nclass = Yes'),
                                                               Text(807.3191489361702, 155.3142857142857, 'gini = 0.216\nsamples = 483\nvalue = [6]
```

```
In [74]: print("Linear:",lis)
    print("Lasso:",las)
    print("Ridge:",rrs)
    print("ElasticNet:",ens)
    print("Logistic:",los)
    print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
```

Linear: 0.6984961782299648 Lasso: -0.00010435529624808204 Ridge: 0.7037488127556343 ElasticNet: 0.45599972417723134 Logistic: 0.7194072657743786 Random Forest: 0.8882401147305881

Best model is Random Forest

```
In [ ]:
```