

# ASLAM ACADEMY

## TARGET PAPER COMPUTER (X)

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### **SHORT QUESTIONS:-**

Q1: What is algorithm? Write down three qualities of algorithm?

Q2: Difference between algorithm and flowchart?

Q3: Difference between stack and queue shortly?

Q4: Write down difference between tree and graph?

Q5: list five common high level languages and describe on of them?

Q6: write shortly difference between high level and low level language?

Q7: Define errors and its types?

Q8: Differentiate between variable and constant?

Q9: what are comments statement in C++? **OR** Define reserved words in C++?

Q10: Explain input and output function in C++?

Q11: Differentiate between relational and logical operators in C++?

Q12: Differentiate between for and while loop? **OR** Difference between while and dowhile loop?

Q13: what are jump statements? Write their names? **OR** What do you understand by function passing arguments or parameters?

Q14: Differentiate between function call and function definition? What are the different types of functions? List any three types of IDE?

Q15: Differentiate between user define function and pre define function?

Q16: Define local variable and global variable? Differentiate between universal and basic gates?



Q17: Simplify the following Expressions by using Boolean rules.

1.  $A + A.B = A$ ??

Q18: Differentiate between NAND and NOR Gate?

Q19: What is scratch? Give some of its advantages and what do you know about sprite and script?

Q20: Write an algorithm to calculate the multiplication and division of any two numbers.

Q21: Write down the purpose and syntax do-while, break, cout, switch.

Q22: Remove the error(s) from the following statements; (if any)

1) `cout << I read in class X)` 2) `if (<10);` 3) `cin<< abc;`

Q23: Write down the output of the following program.

```
#include using namespace std;
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
```

```
int b
```

```
for (b=0; bc-10, b++)
```

```
(cout << "\n" << b;
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Q24: What are the advantages of developing algorithm?



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Q25: What is the need of index in an array?

Q26: Use '\a' and '\r' both escape sequence in a program.

Q27: Difference between arithmetic operator and relational operator.

Q28: Difference between increment and decrement operator.

Q29: What is the basic difference between '\n' and '\t'?

Q30: Draw the following diagrams:

\*Tree with its nodes    \*Graph with its nodes    \* Enqueue and dequeue process

\*push and pop process in stack

Q31: Difference between push and pop.

Q32: Difference between machine language and Assembly language.

Q33: Define linear data structure.

Q34: Define data types used in C++.

### **LONG QUESTIONS:-**

Q1: Describe the steps involve in problem solving?

Q2: What is data Structure? Explain Array, Stack, Queue, and Graph in detail?

Q3: Explain the classification of programming languages? Define language translator and its types?

Q4: What is an IDE? Explain the components of IDE?

Q5: Describe different types of operators used in C++ with examples?

Q6: What do you know about loop? Explain for loop, while loop, and do-while loop in detail?

Q7: Briefly explain function and its types? Explain how user-defined function works?

Q8: Define basic logic gates and their operator in details?

Q9: Write a program to calculate the area of triangle ( $A = 1/2 \times b \times h$ ). Also draw a flow chart?



Q10: Write a program in C++ using Arithmetic Assignment Operators?

Q11: Draw the logic circuit of the given Boolean expression.

$$1) Y = \overline{A}BC(A + D) \quad 2) X = AB(C+D)$$

Q11: Describe Linear Data Structure and its types?

Q12: State the function declaration or function prototype?

Q13: Write the use of the following codes of Scratch Editor:

(i) Forever (ii) wait (iii) play (iv) sound (v) goto x, y

Q14: What is meant by function declaration? Explain its different parts in detail?

