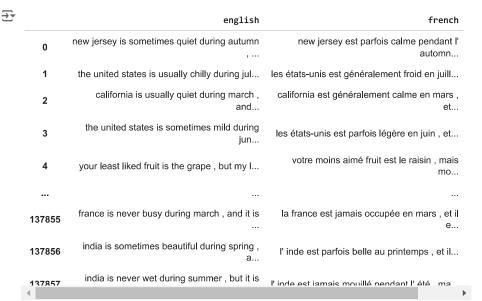
English to French Translation

STEP 1: IMPORTING LIBRARIES

```
!pip install tensorflow
!pip install --upgrade tensorflow-gpu==2.0
!pip install nltk
!pip install gensim
!pip install spacy
!pip install plotly
!pip install numpy
!pip install pandas
!pip install matplotlib
!pip install seaborn
!pip install wordcloud
!pip install jupyterthemes
!pip install sklearn
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('stopwords')
    Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.15.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.4.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=23.5.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (24.3.25)
     Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!=0.5.1,!=0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.5
     Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.9.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (18.1.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes~=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0.0,>=1.23.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.25.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.3.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (24.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3 in /usr/local/lib/pyt
     Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (67.7.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.16.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.4.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (4.11.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<1.15,>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.14.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.3
     Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.64.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.15.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.16,>=2.15.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.15
     Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.16,>=2.15.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.15.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow) (0
     Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensor
     Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<2,>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
     Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow)
     Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorf]
     Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.1
     Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow)
     Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensort
     Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorbc
     Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.16
     Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<2,>=0.5
     Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensort
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.16,>=
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2
     Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.16,>
     Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.7.0,>=0.4.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-au
     Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth
     ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement tensorflow-gpu==2.0 (from versions: 2.8.0rc0, 2.8.0rc1, 2.8.0, 2.8.1,
     ERROR: No matching distribution found for tensorflow-gpu==2.0
     Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.8.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (8.1.7)
     Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (1.4.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (2024.5.15)
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (4.66.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: gensim in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (4.3.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gensim) (1.25.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gensim) (1.11.4)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gensim) (6.4.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: spacy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.7.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: spacy-legacy<3.1.0,>=3.0.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from spacy) (3.0.12)
     Requirement already satisfied: spacy-loggers<2.0.0,>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from spacy) (1.0.5)
     Requirement already satisfied: murmurhash<1.1.0,>=0.28.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from spacy) (1.0.10)
     Paguinament almosty esticified, cummer? 1 A x=2 A 2 in /uen/local/lih/nython? 18/diet nackages (from enacy) (2 A 9)
from collections import Counter
import operator
import plotly.express as px
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS
import nltk
import re
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer, WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize
import gensim
from gensim.utils import simple_preprocess
{\tt from\ gensim.parsing.preprocessing\ import\ STOPWORDS}
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import one_hot, Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, TimeDistributed, RepeatVector, Embedding, Input, LSTM, Conv1D, MaxPool1D, Bidirectional
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from jupyterthemes import jtplot
jtplot.style(theme='monokai', context='notebook', ticks=True, grid=False)
STEP 2: LOADING THE DATASET
df_english = pd.read_csv('vocab_en.csv', sep = '\t', names = ['english'])
df_french = pd.read_csv('vocab_fr.csv', sep = '\t', names = ['french'])
# CHECKING IF NULL ELEMENTS ARE PRESENT OR NOT IN BOTH DATASETS
df english.info()
    <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 137860 entries, 0 to 137859
     Data columns (total 1 columns):
      # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
     0 english 137860 non-null object
     dtypes: object(1)
     memory usage: 1.1+ MB
df_french.info()
→ <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 137860 entries, 0 to 137859
     Data columns (total 1 columns):
     # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
         -----
      0 french 137860 non-null object
     dtypes: object(1)
     memory usage: 1.1+ MB
# THUS WE HAVE NO NULL ELEMENTS PRESENT
# CONCATENATING BOTH THE DATAFRAMES (df_english and df_french)
df = pd.DataFrame([df_english['english'],df_french['french']])
df = df.T
df
```



✓ STEP 3: PERFORMING DATA CLEANING

```
# REMOVING PUNCTUATIONS FROM OUR TEXT
def remove_punc(x):
    return re.sub('[!#?,.:";"]', "", x)
df['french'] = df['french'].apply(remove_punc)
df['english'] = df['english'].apply(remove_punc)
# CHECKINH HOW MANY UNIQUE WORDS ARE PRESENT IN THE ENGLISH DICTIONARY
english words = []
for i in df['english'].values:
    for j in i.split(" "):
        english_words.append(j)
english_words = list(set(english_words))
english_words = english_words[1:]
len(english_words)
→ 199
french_words = []
for i in df['french'].values:
    for j in i.split(" "):
       french_words.append(j)
french words = list(set(french words))
french_words = french_words[1:]
len(french_words)
→ 350
```

```
english_words
→ ['sometimes',
       'spanish',
       'november',
       'nice',
       'california',
       'driving',
       'busy',
       'mangoes',
       "aren't",
       'mouse',
       'favorite',
       'want',
       'her',
       'we',
       'like',
       'mild',
       'plan',
       'do',
       'march',
       'june',
       'grapes',
       'wanted',
       'animal'
       'elephant',
       'are',
       'translate',
       'peaches',
       'football',
      "it's",
       'autumn'
       'monkeys',
       'went',
       'she',
       'where',
       'tower',
       'sharks',
       'birds',
       'cold',
       'lime',
       'feared',
       'winter',
       'dog',
       'plans'
```

'united', 'portuguese', 'mango', 'difficult', 'that', 'dogs', 'rusty', 'grocery', 'lake', 'september', 'chilly', 'fun', 'it',

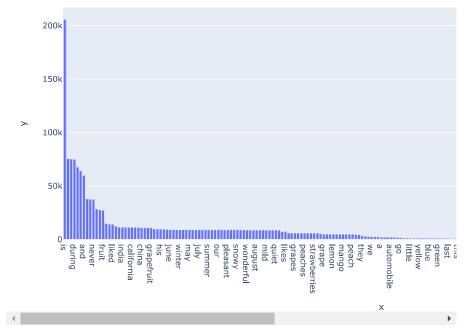
✓ STEP 4: VISUALIZING DATASET

'strawberries', 'thinks',

```
# GETING FREQUENCY OF EACH WORD
words = []
for i in df['english']:
    for word in i.split():
        words.append(word)
english_words_counts = Counter(words)
english_words_counts = sorted(english_words_counts.items(), key = operator.itemgetter(1), reverse = True)
{\tt english\_words\_counts}
('is', 205858),
('in', 75525),
      ('it', 75137),
```

```
('during', 74933),
        ('the', 67628),
        ('but', 63987),
('and', 59850),
        ('sometimes', 37746),
        ('usually', 37507), ('never', 37500),
        ('favorite', 28332),
        ('least', 27564),
('fruit', 27192),
        ('most', 14934),
('loved', 14166),
('liked', 14046),
        ('new', 12197),
        ('paris', 11334),
('india', 11277),
        ('united', 11270),
('states', 11270),
         ('california', 11250),
        ('jersey', 11225),
('france', 11170),
        ('china', 10953),
        ('he', 10786),
('she', 10786),
         ('grapefruit', 10692),
        ('your', 9734), ('my', 9700),
        ('his', 9700),
('her', 9700),
('fall', 9134),
         ('june', 9133),
        ('spring', 9102),
('january', 9090),
        ('winter', 9038),
('march', 9023),
('autumn', 9004),
        ('may', 8995),
('nice', 8984),
         ('september', 8958),
        ('july', 8956),
('april', 8954),
        ('november', 8951),
        ('summer', 8948),
('december', 8945),
         ('february', 8942),
        ('our', 8932),
('their', 8932)
        ('freezing', 8928),
('pleasant', 8916),
('beautiful', 8915),
         ('october', 8910),
         ('snowy', 8898),
        ('warm', 8890),
         ('cold', 8878),
         ('wonderful', 8808),
# APPENDING VALUES TO DIFFERENT LISTS FOR VISUALIZATION PURPOSES
english_words = []
english_counts = []
for i in range(len(english_words_counts)):
     english_words.append(english_words_counts[i][0])
     english_counts.append(english_words_counts[i][1])
# PLOTTING BARPLOT USING PLOTLY
fig = px.bar(x = english_words, y = english_counts)
fig.show()
```

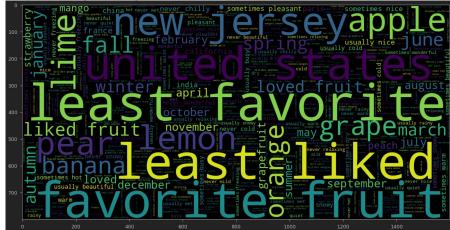




PLOTTING A WORDCLOUD FOR ENGLISH plt.figure(figsize = (20, 20)) wc = WordCloud(max_words = 2000, width = 1600, height = 800).generate(" ".join(df.english))

plt.imshow(wc, interpolation='bilinear')





```
\hbox{\tt\# PLOTTING WORDCLOUD FOR FRENCH LANGUAGE}\\
plt.figure(figsize = (20, 20))
wc = WordCloud(max_words = 2000, width = 1600, height = 800).generate(" ".join(df.french))
plt.imshow(wc, interpolation='bilinear')
```

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f563d119090>



```
# FINDING THE MAXIMUM LENGTH IN THE ENGLISH DATAFRAME
maxlen english = 0
for doc in df.english:
    tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(doc)
    if maxlen_english < len(tokens):</pre>
        maxlen_english = len(tokens)
maxlen\_english
→▼ 15
# FINDING THE MAXIMUM LENGTH IN THE FRENCH DATAFRAME
maxlen\_french = 0
for doc in df.french:
    tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(doc)
    if maxlen_french< len(tokens):</pre>
       maxlen_french = len(tokens)
maxlen_french
→ 23
```

STEP 5: PREPARING THE DATA BY PERFORMING TOKENIZING AND PADDING

```
# CONVERTING OUR TEXT TO NUMBERS TO BUILD AI MODEL

def tokenize_and_pad(x, maxlen):
    tokenizer = Tokenizer(char_level = False)
    tokenizer.fit_on_texts(x)
    sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(x)
    padded = pad_sequences(sequences, maxlen = maxlen, padding = 'post') #TO MAKE LENGTH OF EACH TOKENIZED TEXT EQUAL return tokenizer, sequences, padded

x_tokenizer, x_sequences, x_padded = tokenize_and_pad(df.english, maxlen_english)
y_tokenizer, y_sequences, y_padded = tokenize_and_pad(df.french, maxlen_french)

# TRAIN AND TEST SPLITTING THE DATASET
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_padded, y_padded, test_size = 0.1)
```

STEP 6: BUILDING AND TRAINING THE LSTM MODEL

```
# TOTAL VOCAB SIZE, SINCE WE ADDED PADDING QE ADD 1 TO THE TOTAL WORD COUNT
english_vocab_size = len(english_words) + 1
french_vocab_size = len(french_words) + 1
# SEQUENTIAL MODEL
model = Sequential()
# ADDING EMBEDDING LAYER
model.add(Embedding(english_vocab_size, 256, input_length = maxlen_english, mask_zero = True))
model.add(LSTM(256))
# DECODER
# ADDING REPEAT VECTOR
model.add(RepeatVector(maxlen_french))
model.add(LSTM(256, return_sequences = True))
model.add(TimeDistributed(Dense(french_vocab_size, activation = 'softmax')))
model.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
model.summary()
→ Model: "sequential"
   Layer (type)
                              Param #
                 Output Shape
   embedding (Embedding)
                              51200
                 (None, 15, 256)
   1stm (LSTM)
                              525312
                 (None, 256)
   repeat_vector (RepeatVecto (None, 23, 256)
   lstm_1 (LSTM)
                 (None, 23, 256)
                              525312
   time distributed (TimeDist (None, 23, 351)
                              90207
  ______
  Total params: 1192031 (4.55 MB)
  Trainable params: 1192031 (4.55 MB)
  Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
# CHANGING SHAPE OF TARGET FROM 2D TO 3D
y_train = np.expand_dims(y_train, axis = 2)
y_train.shape
  (124074, 23, 1)
\rightarrow
# FINALLY TRAINING THE MODEL
model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size = 1024, validation_split = 0.1, epochs = 15)
  Epoch 1/15
  Epoch 2/15
  Epoch 3/15
  Fnoch 4/15
  Epoch 5/15
  Epoch 6/15
  Epoch 7/15
  Epoch 8/15
  Epoch 9/15
  110/110 [===
            Epoch 10/15
```

```
Epoch 11/15
 Epoch 12/15
 Epoch 13/15
 Epoch 14/15
 Epoch 15/15
 <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7f56279c85e0>
# SAVING THE MODEL
model.save("Translator.h5")
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3103: UserWarning:
 You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the nat
 4
```

STEP 7: ASSES TRAINED MODEL PERFORMANCE

```
y_predict = model.predict(X_test)
def prediction(X, x_tokenizer=x_tokenizer, y_tokenizer=y_tokenizer):
    predictions = model.predict(X)
    id_to_word = {id: word for word, id in y_tokenizer.word_index.items()}
    id_to_word[0] = ''
    predicted_indices = np.argmax(predictions, axis=2).flatten()
    return ' '.join([id to word[j] for j in predicted indices if j != 0])
# Define the function to convert padded sequences back to text
def pad_to_text(padded, tokenizer):
   id_to_word = {id: word for word, id in tokenizer.word_index.items()}
    id_to_word[0] = ''
    return ' '.join([id_to_word[j] for j in padded if j != 0])
# Print original and predicted texts for the first 5 samples
for i in range(5):
    print('Original English Text - {}\n'.format(pad_to_text(X_test[i], x_tokenizer)))
    print('Original French Text - {}\n'.format(pad_to_text(y_test[i], y_tokenizer)))
    print('Predicted French Text - {}\n\n'.format(prediction(X_test[i:i+1])))
Original English Text - california is never busy during october and it is never snowy in march
    Original French Text - california est jamais occupé en octobre et il est jamais de neige en mars
    1/1 [======= ] - Os 34ms/step
    Predicted French Text - california est jamais occupé en octobre et il est jamais en en mars
    Original English Text - france is usually freezing during february but it is usually wonderful in october
    Original French Text - la france est le gel habituellement en février mais il est généralement merveilleux en octobre
    1/1 [======= ] - 0s 39ms/step
    Predicted French Text - la france est le gel habituellement en février il est généralement généralement en octobre
    Original English Text - india is usually beautiful during august and it is never snowy in september
    Original French Text - l' inde est généralement beau au mois d' août et il est jamais neigeux en septembre
    1/1 [======] - 0s 33ms/step
    Predicted French Text - l' inde est généralement calme au mois d' août et il est jamais en septembre
    Original English Text - paris is usually chilly during january but it is never busy in spring
    Original French Text - paris est généralement froid en janvier mais il est jamais occupé au printemps
    1/1 [======= ] - 0s 37ms/step
```

Predicted French Text - paris est généralement froid en janvier mais il est jamais froid au printemps

Original English Text - the united states is freezing during august but it is hot in october
Original French Text - les états unis est le gel au mois d'août mais il est chaud en octobre