

CS 322: Database Systems

# **Book Store Project**

### Students' Name:

- Arsany Atef Abdo (10)
- Kirelos Malak Habib (35)
- Michael Said Beshara (38)

Professor's Name: DR. Yousry Taha

TA's Name: Eng. Reham Osama

# **Links of SQL Scripts for the Project**

### **Output** Creation of schema and tables:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zLamEgX6NuQAIKfeeksTPk4iwL0 38-xx/view?usp=sharing

# Creation Triggers:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1KyWXpBBcbY1WiUg53u-yj-ZL7DX2FLGQ/view?usp=sharing

# o **ERD Diagram:**

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1aD5W\_v6yhnA2Yrn2JSrubOvKlR\_ Q3\_O/view?usp=sharing

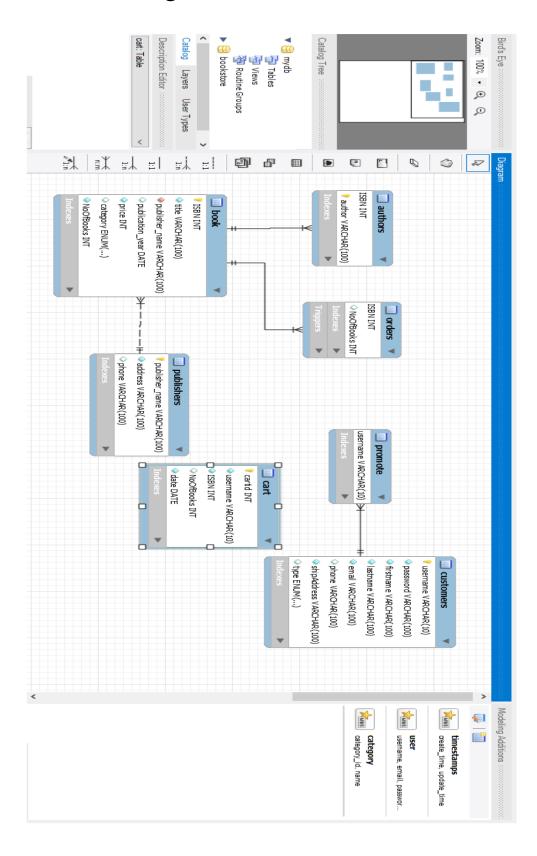
# **Links of Jasper files**

I open them with atom editor

### **Link of the folder contains the three files:**

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1KbhlU\_T6WdUKzCTMPHZ Ef4sxIVKvDjrQ?usp=sharing

# • Database ERD diagrams:



### • Description, Analysis:

### ○ Schema Assumptions:

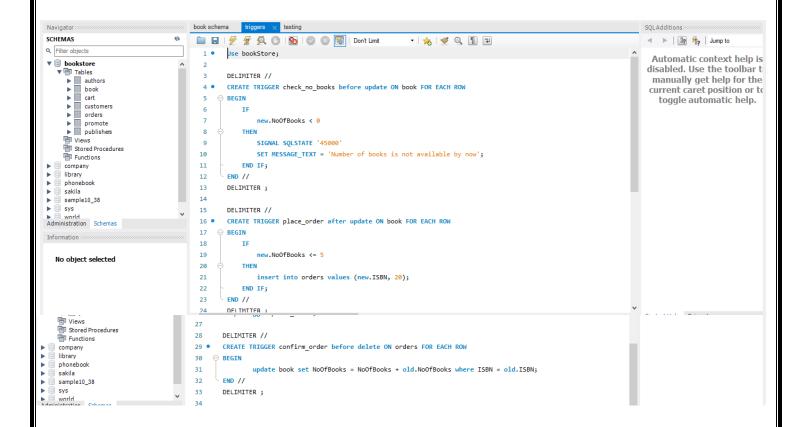
- There are 7 tables (publishers, book, authors, orders, customers, cart and promote).
- Orders table has the orders have been done buy the managers, has two attributes (ISBN and number of books).
- Cart has the sells of the book store, has four attributes (cart id (auto generated and incremented), username, ISBN, and number of books).
- Promote has the user who want to be a manager and has attribute which is the users' names.
- Book table will have ISBN auto generated and increment one by one with each insertion in it.
- The Authors have another table extracted from the book table to accomplish the BCNF to be atomic as authors are multivalued.

### O Triggers used and its assumptions:

- Check number of books to not to be negative.
- Order books of about 20 new books if number of books reach 5.
- Confirm the order by the manager.

#### O Schema screenshots: 0 SCHEMAS Q Filter objects 1 • Create schema bookStore: Automatic context help is ▼ 🗐 bookstore 2 • use bookStore; disabled. Use the toolbar t ▼ 📅 Tables ▶ 🗐 authors manually get help for the ▶ book ▶ cart current caret position or to # -----PART 1----toggle automatic help. customers orders # ------7 ● ⊖ Create Table publishers ( ▶ ■ promote publishers 8 publisher\_name Varchar (100) primary key Not Null, address Varchar(100) Not Null, Stored Procedures 10 phone Varchar(100)); Functions 11 company library #---- may be change ISBN to INT ------12 phonebook 13 sakila 14 • ⊝ Create Table book ( sample10\_38 SVS 15 ISBN int AUTO\_INCREMENT Primary Key Not Null, title Varchar(100) Not Null, 16 Administration Schemas publisher name Varchar (100) Not Null, 17 Information ..... 18 publication\_year Date, 19 price INT default 0 Not Null, No object selected 20 category ENUM ('Science', 'Art', 'Religion', 'History', 'Geography'), 21 NoOfBooks INT default 20 Not Null, 22 constraint fk1 foreign key (publisher name) references publishers (publisher name) on delete cascade on upda 23 cart customers orders current caret position of 23 toggle automatic help. 24 $\bullet$ $\ominus$ Create Table authors ( 25 ISBN int Not Null, promote publishers author Varchar(100) Not Null, 26 Views 27 constraint pk1 primary key (ISBN, author), Stored Procedures constraint fk2 foreign key (ISBN) references book (ISBN) on delete cascade on update cascade); 28 Functions 29 company library 30 • ⊝ Create Table orders ( phonebook 31 ISBN int Primary Key Not Null, sakila 32 NoOfBooks INT default 20, sample10\_38 svs constraint fk3 foreign key (ISBN) references book (ISBN) on delete cascade on update cascade); 33 ▶ ☐ world Administration Schemas book schema × triggers testing SQLAdditions • | 🛵 | 🍼 🔍 👖 🖃 SCHEMAS 🚞 🖫 | 🗲 寮 👰 🕛 | 🗞 | 📀 🔞 🔞 | Don't Limit Q Filter objects 37 # -----Automatic context help ▼ ■ bookstore 38 • ⊝ Create Table customers ( disabled. Use the toolbar ▼ 📅 Tables 39 username Varchar (10) Primary Key Not Null, authors book cart customers manually get help for the password Varchar(100) Not Null, 40 current caret position or 41 firstname Varchar (100) Not Null, toggle automatic help. 42 lastname Varchar (100) Not Null, ▶ ■ orders email Varchar (100) Not Null, 43 promote publishers 44 phone Varchar(100), Views 45 shipAddress Varchar(100) Not Null, Stored Procedures 46 type ENUM ('user', 'manager')); Functions company 47 library 48 • ⊖ Create Table cart ( phonebook cartid int AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, sakila 50 username Varchar (10) Not Null, sample10 38 ISBN int Not Null , sys 51 52 NoOfBooks INT, Administration Schemas 53 date Date Not Null); Information ::: 54 55 • ⊖ Create Table promote ( No object selected username Varchar (10) Primary Key Not Null, 57 constraint fk6 foreign key (username) references customers (username) on delete cascade on update cascade);

### ○ Triggers screenshots:



## ○ <u>Java description and assumptions</u>:

### • Components:

- Book

Contains the book attributes identified in the SQL.

- Cart

Contains the cart attributes identified in the SQL.

- Person

Abstract class contain the name, address and phone of person.

- User

Class extends from the person in addition to the rest of attributes of the customer in the SQL file.

- Publisher

Class extends from the person.

#### • Back end:

- Book Store
  - Singleton class identified in it the main functions of the online bookstore.

#### signUp function:

- Takes the new user information and return true if operation is done successfully and false otherwise.

```
@Override
public boolean signUp(IUser user) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
    conditions.put("username", new Pair<String, String>("=", user.getName()));
    ResultSet result = this.mySqlConnection.search_item(USERS_TABLE, null, conditions);

try {
    if(!result.next()) {
        if(this.mySqlConnection.insert_item(USERS_TABLE, user.getAttributes())) {
            this.user = user;
                return true;
          }
    }
    catch (SQLException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        System.out.println(e.toString());
    }
    return false;
}
```

#### logIn function:

- Takes the username and password of the user and return the all information of this username if exists in the system.

```
@Override
public IUser logIn(String username, String password) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    this.user = null;
    HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
conditions.put("username", new Pair<String, String>("=", username));
    ResultSet result = this.mySqlConnection.search_item(USERS_TABLE, null, conditions);
         if(result.next() && result.getString("password").equals(password)) {
             this.user = new User(username, result.getString("shipAddress"), result.getString("phone"));
             this.user.setEmail(result.getString("email"));
this.user.setFirst_name(result.getString("firstname"));
              this.user.setLast_name(result.getString("lastname"));
              this.user.setPassword(result.getString("password"));
             this.user.setIsManager("manager".equals(result.getString("type")));
             return this.user;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
         System.out.println(e.toString());
    return this.user;
```

#### updateSettings function:

Takes the new user information and return true if operation is done successfully and false otherwise.

```
@Override
public boolean updateSettings(IUser user) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
    conditions.put("username", new Pair<String, String>("=", this.user.getName()));
    //------
    if(mySqlConnection.update_item(USERS_TABLE, user.getAttributes(), conditions)) {
        this.user = user;
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

#### demandUser function:

- This function adds the current user to promote table to have managers credentials.

```
@Override
public void demandUser() {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    if(user.getIsManager()) {
        return;
    }
    HashMap<String, String> attributes = new HashMap<>>();
    attributes.put("username", user.getName());
    this.mySqlConnection.insert_item(PROMOTE_TABLE, attributes);
}
```

#### addBookToCart function:

- This function adds the selected book to user cart to.

#### chechOut function:

- This function takes the card number and its expiry date.
- Return true if the information is correct false otherwise.

```
@Override
public Cart addBookToCart(IBook newBook) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    this.user.getCart().add_items(newBook);
    return this.user.getCart();
}

@Override
public boolean chechOut(String card, String date) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    try {
        if(ft.parse(date).before(new Date())) {
            return false;
        }
    } catch (ParseException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        System.out.println(e);
        return false;
    }

    return this.checkOut();
}
```

#### removeBookFromCart function:

- This function removes the selected book from user cart to.

#### clearCart function:

- This function removes the selected book from user cart to.

```
@Override
public void clearCart() {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    this.user.getCart().clear();
}
@Override
public Cart removeBookFromCart(IBook newBook) {
      TODO Auto-generated method stub
    return this.user.getCart();
}
@Override
public Cart removeBookFromCart(int index) {
      TODO Auto-generated method stub
    this.user.getCart().remove_item(index);
    return this.user.getCart();
}
```

#### search function:

- This function to Search for books by any of the book's attributes.

```
ωυverriae
public ArrayList<IBook> search(HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> filters) {
     // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    ResultSet result = this.mySqlConnection.search_item(BOOKS_TABLE, null, filters);
    ArrayList<IBook>books = new ArrayList<IBook>();
    HashMap<String, IBook> map = new HashMap<>();
    try {
         while(result.next()) {
             int ISBN = result.getInt("ISBN");
if(!map.containsKey(""+ISBN)) {
                  IBook book = new Book();
                  book.setISBN(ISBN);
                  book.setTitle(result.getString("title"));
book.setPublisher_name(result.getString("publisher_name"));
                  book.setPublication_year(result.getString("publication_year"));
                  book.setPrice(result.getInt("price"));
book.setNo_Of_Books(result.getInt("NoOfBooks"));
                  book.setCategory(cat.valueOf(result.getString("category")));
                  book.addAuthor(result.getString("author"));
map.put(ISBN+"", book);
                  books.add(book);
              }else {
                  map.get(Integer.toString(ISBN)).addAuthor(result.getString("author"));
    } catch (SQLException e) {
         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
         System.out.println(e.toString());
         return new ArrayList<IBook>();
    return books;
```

#### • These functions:

- o Adding new books.
- o Update exited books.

```
@Override
public boolean addNewBook(IBook book) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    return mySqlConnection.insert_item(BOOKS_TABLE, book.getAttributes());
}
@Override
public boolean addNewBook(HashMap<String, String> attributes) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    return mySqlConnection.insert item(BOOKS TABLE, attributes);
}
@Override
public boolean updateBook(String ISBN, HashMap<String, String> attributes) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
conditions.put("ISBN", new Pair<String, String>("=", ISBN));
    return mySqlConnection.update_item(BOOKS_TABLE, attributes, conditions);
}
```

#### These functions:

- o Place orders.
- o Confirm orders.
- o Get orders.

```
@Override
public boolean placeOrder(String ISBN, int amount) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    HashMap<String, String> attributes = new HashMap<>();
    attributes.put("ISBN", ISBN);
    attributes.put("NoOfBooks", ""+amount);
    return mySqlConnection.insert_item(ORDERS_TABLE, attributes);
}
@Override
public HashMap<String, String> getOrders() {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    ResultSet result = this.mySqlConnection.search item(ORDERS TABLE, null, null);
   HashMap<String, String> orders = new HashMap<>();
   try {
       while(result.next()) {
           orders.put(result.getString("ISBN"), result.getString("NoOfBooks"));
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        e.printStackTrace();
       System.out.println(e);
   return orders;
}
    @Override
    public boolean confirmOrders(ArrayList<String> ISBNs) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
        for(String ISBN : ISBNs) {
             conditions.put("ISBN", new Pair<String, String>("=", ISBN));
            mySqlConnection.delete_item(ORDERS_TABLE, conditions);
        return true;
    }
```

#### • These functions:

- Accept request of user to have managers credentials.
- o Reject request of user to have managers credentials.
- o Get user requests.

```
@Override
   public ArrayList<String> getdemandUsers() {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        ResultSet result = this.mySqlConnection.search_item(PROMOTE_TABLE, null, null);
        ArrayList<String> users = new ArrayList<String>();
        try {
            while(result.next()) {
                users.add(result.getString("username"));
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
//
            e.printStackTrace();
            System.out.println(e);
        return users;
   }
   @Override
   public boolean acceptUser(ArrayList<String> usernames) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
       HashMap<String, String> attributes = new HashMap<>();
        attributes.put("type", "manager");
        for(String username : usernames) {
            conditions.put("username", new Pair<String, String>("=", username));
            mySqlConnection.delete_item(PROMOTE_TABLE, conditions);
            mySqlConnection.update_item(USERS_TABLE, attributes, conditions);
        return true;
     @Override
     public boolean rejectUser(ArrayList<String> usernames) {
         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
         HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions = new HashMap<>();
         for(String username : usernames) {
             conditions.put("username", new Pair<String, String>("=", username));
             mySqlConnection.delete item(PROMOTE TABLE, conditions);
         return true;
```

#### - My sql connection

- Singleton class identified in it the connection between the java and MySQL Server.
- Contains seven functions which implements the search, insertion, delete, update from tables, commit, roll back, and printing SQL exception.

#### Search function:

Takes the table name, attributes of the table and conditions of the search. Return the result set of the search operation.

```
public ResultSet search_item(String table, ArrayList<String> attributes,
        HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    ResultSet rs = null;
    StringBuilder sqlBuilder = new StringBuilder();
    sqlBuilder.append("select ");
    if (attributes == null) {
        sqlBuilder.append("*
    } else {
        for (int i = 0; i < attributes.size(); i++) {</pre>
            if (i == attributes.size() - 1) {
                sqlBuilder.append(attributes.get(i));
            sqlBuilder.append(attributes.get(i) + ", ");
        }
    sqlBuilder.append("from " + table);
    if ("book".equals(table)) {
        sqlBuilder.append(" natural join authors ");
    if (conditions != null && !conditions.isEmpty()) {
        sqlBuilder.append(" where ");
        for (Entry<String, Pair<String, String>> e:conditions.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getValue());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
            sqlBuilder.append(" AND ");
        sqlBuilder.delete(sqlBuilder.length() - 4, sqlBuilder.length());
    try {
        System.out.println(sqlBuilder.toString());
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(sqlBuilder.toString());
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        printSQLException(e);
    return rs;
```

#### • Insert function:

Takes the table name and attributes of the table. Return the Boolean that the insertion is been done in right way or not.

```
public boolean insert_item(String table, HashMap<String, String> attributes) {
   // TODO Auto-generated method stub
   String temp = "";
   StringBuilder sqlBuilder = new StringBuilder();
   sqlBuilder.append("insert into " + table + " (");
    if (!attributes.isEmpty()) {
        if (attributes.containsKey("author")) {
           temp = attributes.get("author");
           attributes.remove("author");
        for (Entry<String, String> a:attributes.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append(a.getKey() + ", ");
        sqlBuilder.replace(sqlBuilder.length() - 2, sqlBuilder.length() - 1, ")");
        sqlBuilder.append(" values (");
       for (Entry<String, String> a:attributes.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
            sqlBuilder.append(a.getValue() + "\', ");
        }
        sqlBuilder.replace(sqlBuilder.length() - 2, sqlBuilder.length() - 1, ")");
       try {
            System.out.println(sqlBuilder.toString());
            if("book".equals(table)) {
                stmt.executeUpdate(sqlBuilder.toString(), Statement.RETURN_GENERATED_KEYS);
            }else {
                stmt.executeUpdate(sqlBuilder.toString());
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
           rollback();
           printSQLException(e);
           return false;
```

```
if (!temp.isEmpty()) {
        "select last_insert_id() as last_id;"
        int ISBN = 0;
        try {
            ResultSet rs = stmt.getGeneratedKeys();
            if(rs.next()) {
                ISBN = rs.getInt(1);
        } catch (SQLException e1) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            rollback();
            printSQLException(e1);
            return false;
        String [] authors = temp.split(",");
        for (int i = 0; i < authors.length; i++) {
            sqlBuilder = new StringBuilder();
            sqlBuilder.append("insert into authors values (\'");
sqlBuilder.append(ISBN + "\', \\");
            sqlBuilder.append(authors[i] + "\')");
            try {
                System.out.println(sqlBuilder.toString());
                stmt.executeUpdate(sqlBuilder.toString());
            } catch (SQLException e) {
                // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                rollback();
                printSQLException(e);
                return false;
            }
    }
commit();
return true;
```

#### Update function:

Takes the table name, attributes of the table and conditions of the update. Return the Boolean that the update is been done in right way or not.

```
public boolean update_item(String table, HashMap<String, String> attributes,
       HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
   StringBuilder sqlBuilder = new StringBuilder();
    sqlBuilder.append("update ");
    sqlBuilder.append(table);
    if (!attributes.isEmpty()) {
       if ("book".equals(table)) {
            sqlBuilder.append(" natural join authors ");
       sqlBuilder.append(" set ");
       for (Entry<String, String> a:attributes.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append(a.getKey() + "=\'" + a.getValue() + "\', ");
       sqlBuilder.delete(sqlBuilder.length() - 2, sqlBuilder.length() - 1);
        sqlBuilder.append(" where ");
       for (Entry<String, Pair<String, String>> e:conditions.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
           sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getValue());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
           sqlBuilder.append(" AND ");
       sqlBuilder.delete(sqlBuilder.length() - 4, sqlBuilder.length());
       try {
            System.out.println(sqlBuilder.toString());
            stmt.executeUpdate(sqlBuilder.toString());
       } catch (SQLException e1) {
           // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            rollback();
           printSQLException(e1);
           return false;
    commit();
    return true;
```

#### Delete function:

Takes the table name and conditions of the search. Return the Boolean that the delete is been done in right way or not.

```
public boolean delete_item(String table, HashMap<String, Pair<String, String>> conditions) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    StringBuilder sqlBuilder = new StringBuilder();
    sqlBuilder.append("delete ");
    if ("book".equals(table)) {
        sqlBuilder.append("book, authors from (book natural join authors) ");
        sqlBuilder.append(" from ");
        sqlBuilder.append(table);
    if (!conditions.isEmpty()) {
        sqlBuilder.append(" where ");
        for (Entry<String, Pair<String, String>> e:conditions.entrySet()) {
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getKey());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
            sqlBuilder.append(e.getValue().getValue());
            sqlBuilder.append("\'");
sqlBuilder.append(" AND ");
        sqlBuilder.delete(sqlBuilder.length() - 4, sqlBuilder.length());
        try {
            System.out.println(sqlBuilder.toString());
            stmt.executeUpdate(sqlBuilder.toString());
        } catch (SQLException e1) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            rollback();
            printSQLException(e1);
            return false;
    commit();
    return true;
```

### Print SQL Exception function:

Prints the exception expected from the SQL Server.

### Commit and Roll back functions:

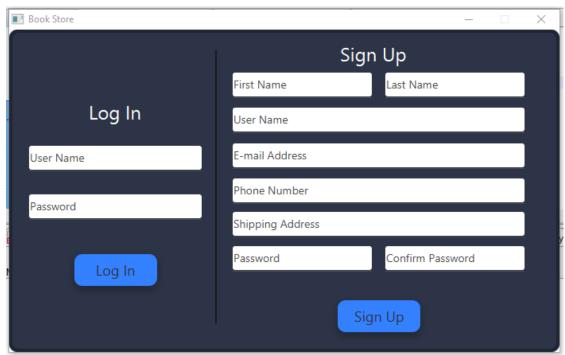
- To commit any action or any transaction did in database.
- To help if there is an error to rollback again to the last consistent point.

```
private void commit() {
    if(conn != null) {
            conn.commit();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            printSQLException(e);
        }
    }
private void rollback() {
    if(conn != null) {
        try {
            conn.rollback();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            printSQLException(e);
    }
}
```

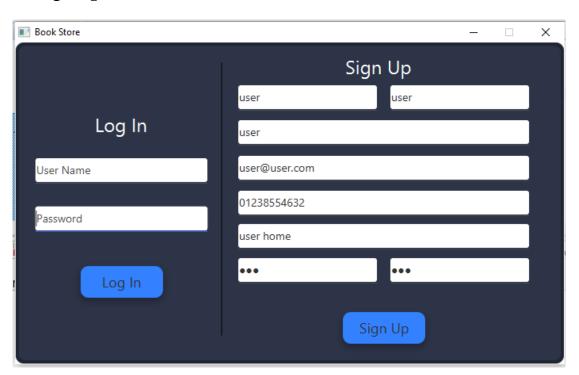
}

### • <u>GUI:</u>

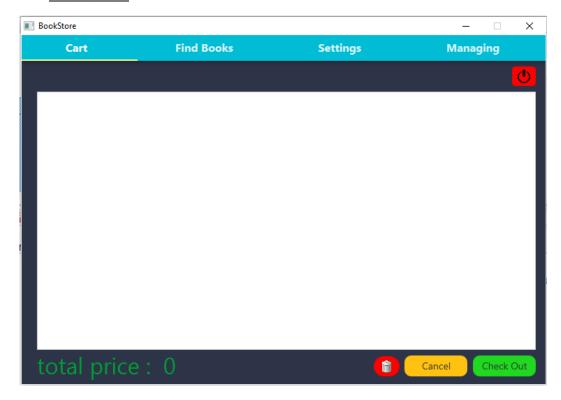
### • <u>Login view</u>



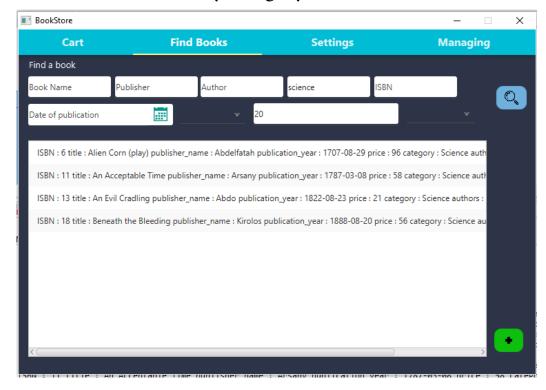
### • SignUp



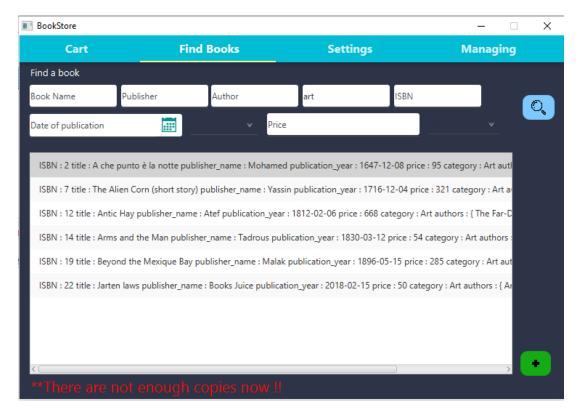
#### • Free cart



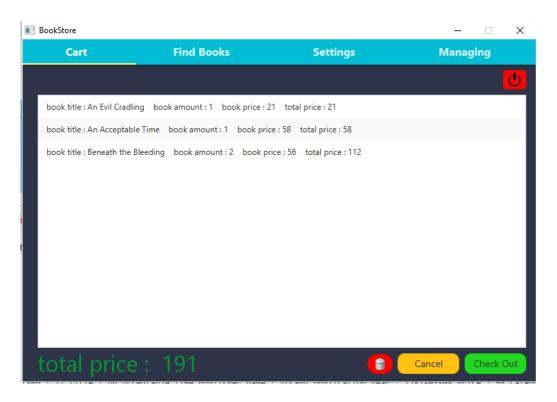
### • Search for a book by category



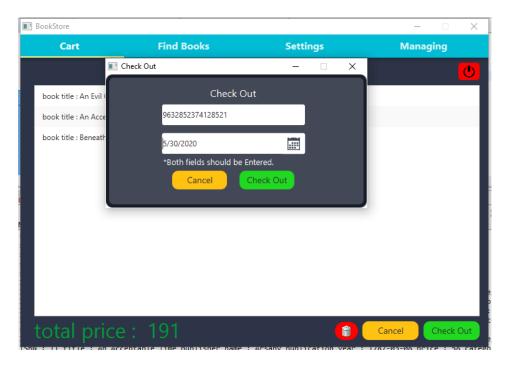
#### Book out of stock



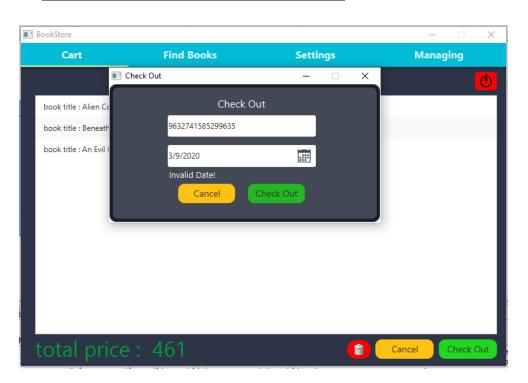
#### • Cart with books



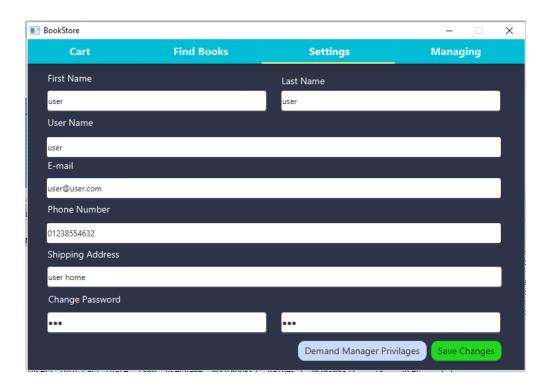
### • Checkout



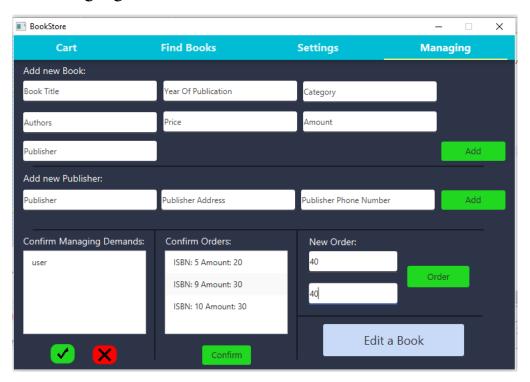
### • Checkout with invalid credit card

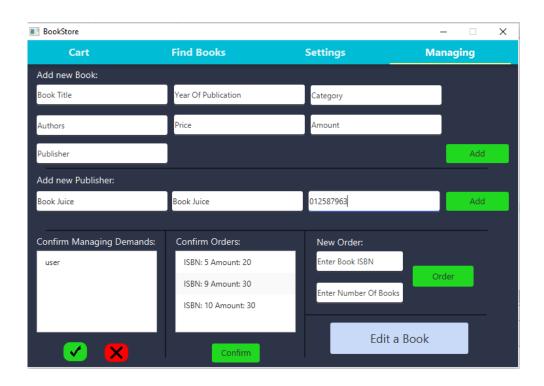


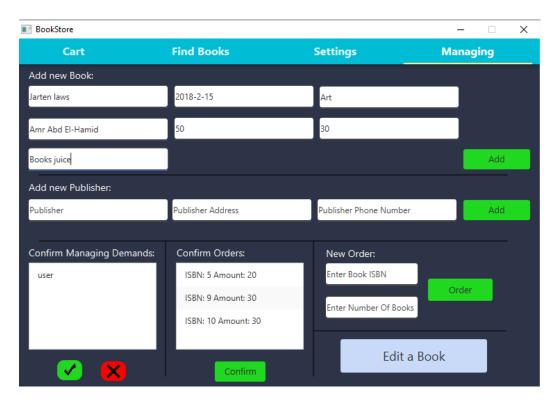
### • <u>User settings</u>



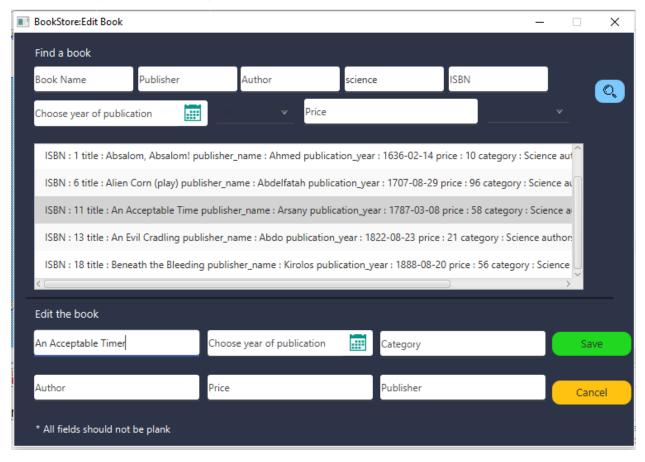
• Managing the store frame which is available to the manager



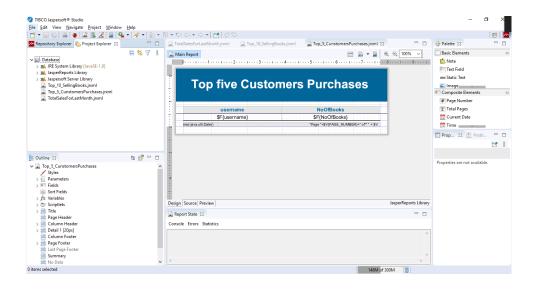




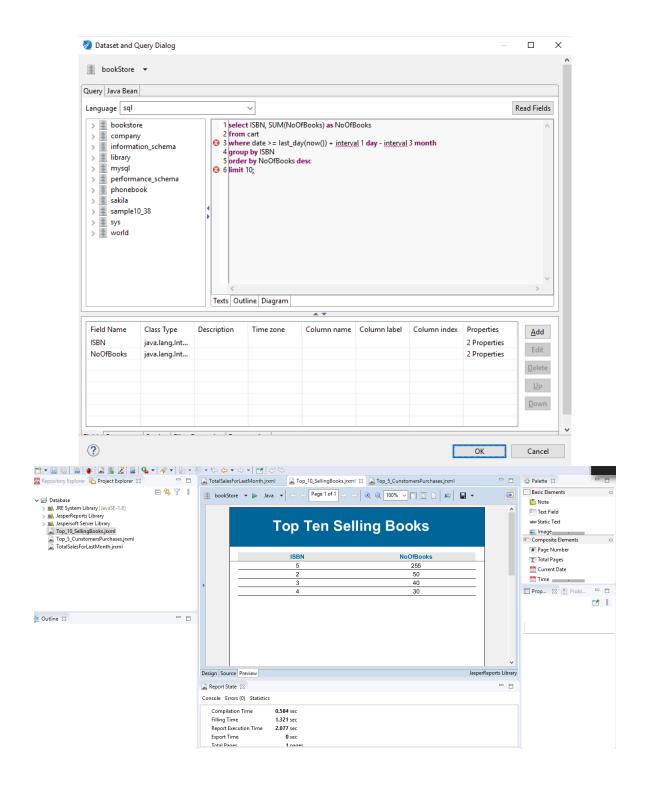
### • Search on a book to edit



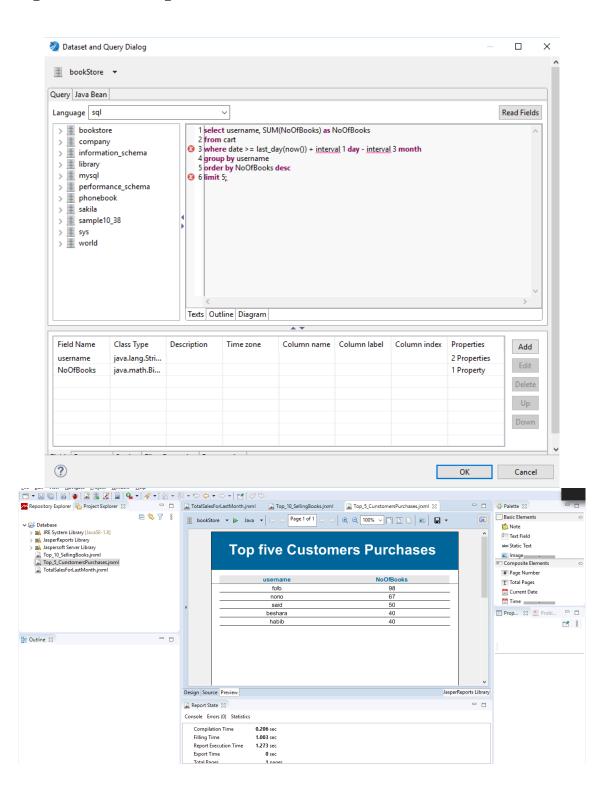
# ○ <u>Jasper using Jaspersoft studio:</u>



### • Top 10 selling books:



### • Top 5 customers purchase:



#### • Total sales for last month

