



Yandex

Self Driving Car Course

Seminar on Graph SLAM

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This is a coding seminar

```
# will need:  
python3,  
pip (or it's alternative)
```

```
cd ../seminar02-graph-slam/code  
python3 -m pip install -r ./requirements.txt
```

Handouts:

```
cd ../seminar02-graph-slam/materials; ls  
homework.pdf  seminar.pdf  
seminar_slides.pdf  theory.pdf
```



This is a coding seminar

4 coding tasks for the seminar,
with perceived complexity:

- 30% 15% 50% 5%

2 coding tasks for the homework

- 10% 20%

About the problem

Input Data

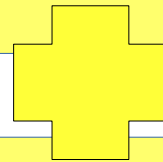
Computation

Result

timeline.json

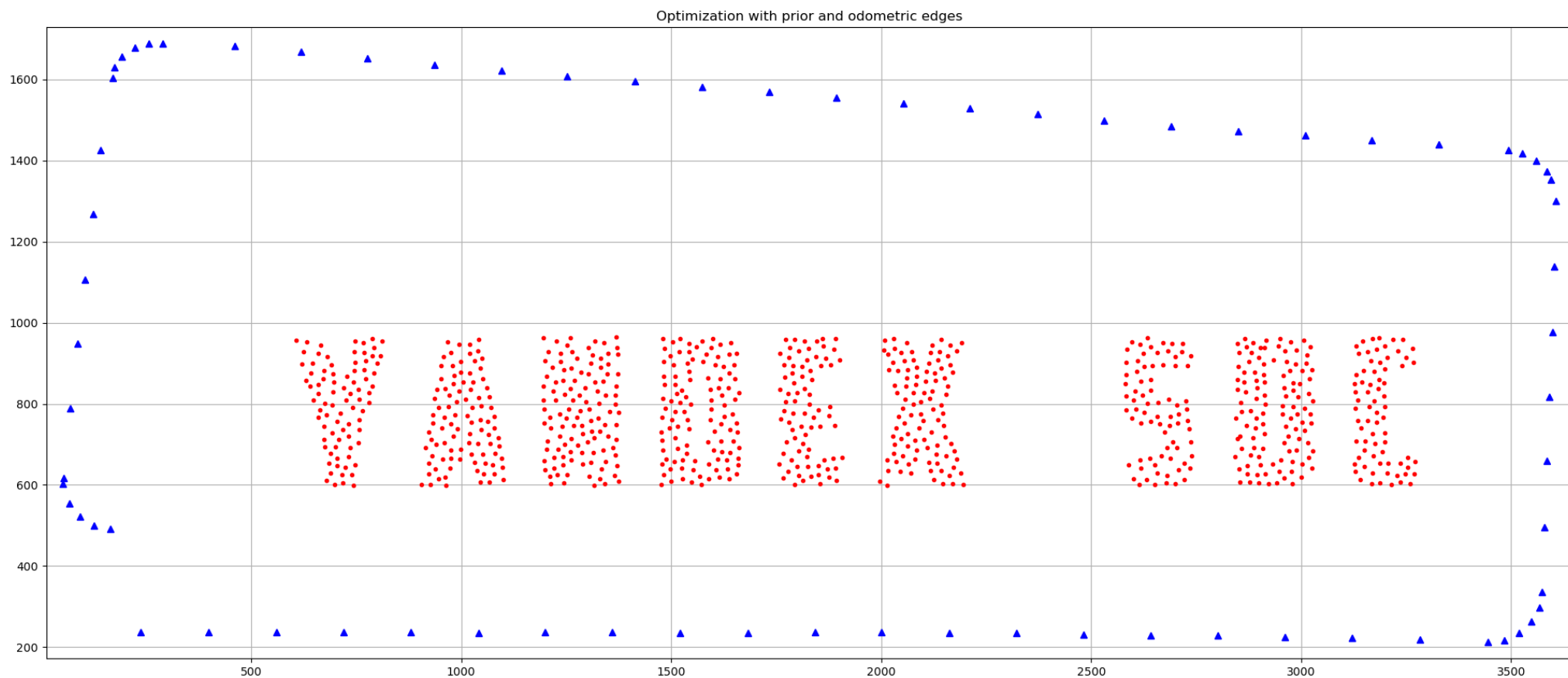
Optimization

Trajectory
& Map



UserCode

Result



Input Data (timeline.json)

```
[  
  [...], # list of events at timestamp 0  
  [...], # list of events at timestamp 1, etc  
]
```

Seminar.Task#1

Refer to: theory.pdf, Sec. “Data”

Event types:

- init
- control
- point

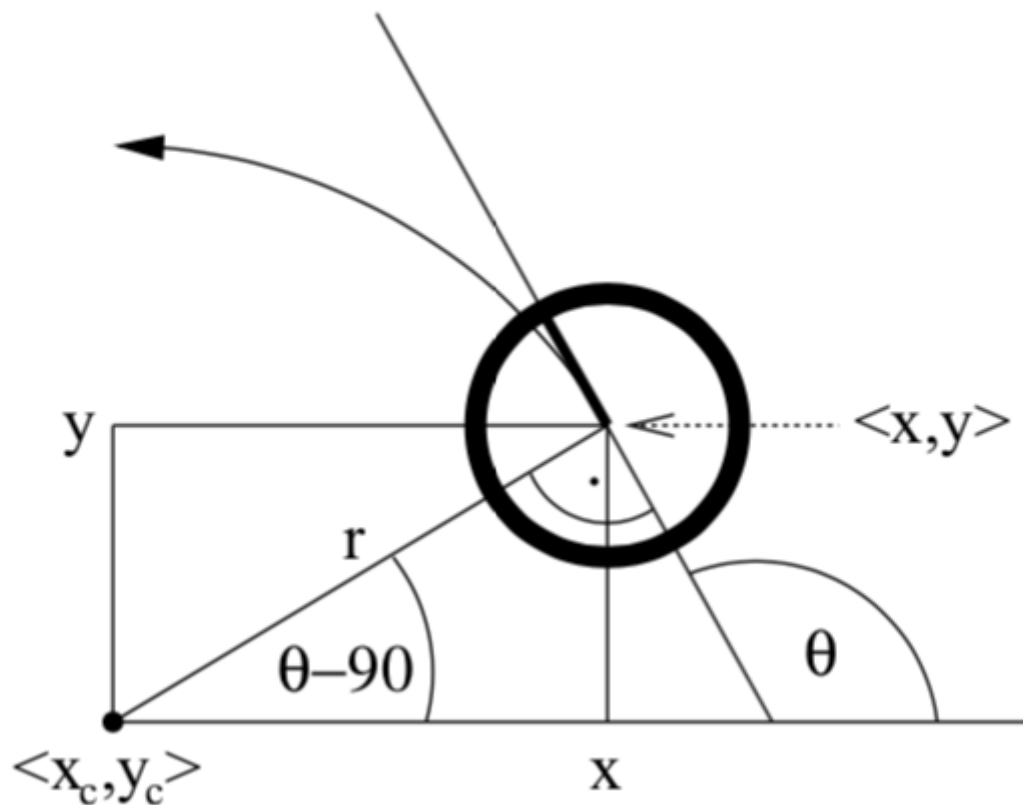
```
nosetests -s unit.test_graph:test_graph_init
```

Input Data Interpret control event

Seminar.Task#1

Refer to: theory.pdf, Sec. "Car motion model"

$$r = v / w$$



Input Data

Interpret init event

Seminar.Task#2

Refer to: theory.pdf, Sec. “Edge Fabrics”

```
class Constraint(object):
    def __init__(self, pose_edges=[], features=[]):
    ...

class SomeConstraintBuilder(IConstraintBuilder):
    def build(self):
        constraint = Constraint(pose_edges=[self._edge])
        self._edge = None
        self._ready = False
        return constraint
```

```
nosetests -s unit.test_edges:test_prior_edge
```


User Code

Create Prior Edge

```
class Edge(object):
    def __init__(self, vertices):
        ....

    @property
    def inf(self):
        raise Exception('Not implemented')

    @property
    def error(self):
        raise Exception('Not implemented')

    def compute_error(self):
        raise Exception('Not implemented')
```

```
nosetests -s unit.test_edges:test_prior_edge
```

User Code

Create Odometric Edge

Seminar.Task#3

Refer to: theory.pdf, Sec. “Inverse motion model of a car”

```
nosetests -s unit.test_edges:TestOdometry
```

User Code

Create Odometric Edge

Seminar.Task#4

Refer to: theory.pdf, Sec. "Data"

```
class OdometryEdge(Edge):  
    inf = None  
    error = None  
  
    def __init__(self, from_vertex, to_vertex, event):
```

```
nosetests -s unit.test_graph:  
test_graph_optimization_without_landmarks
```

Homework

Grab Your Personal Task number here:

- Input your name in the last row, `row_id % 55` is the task number

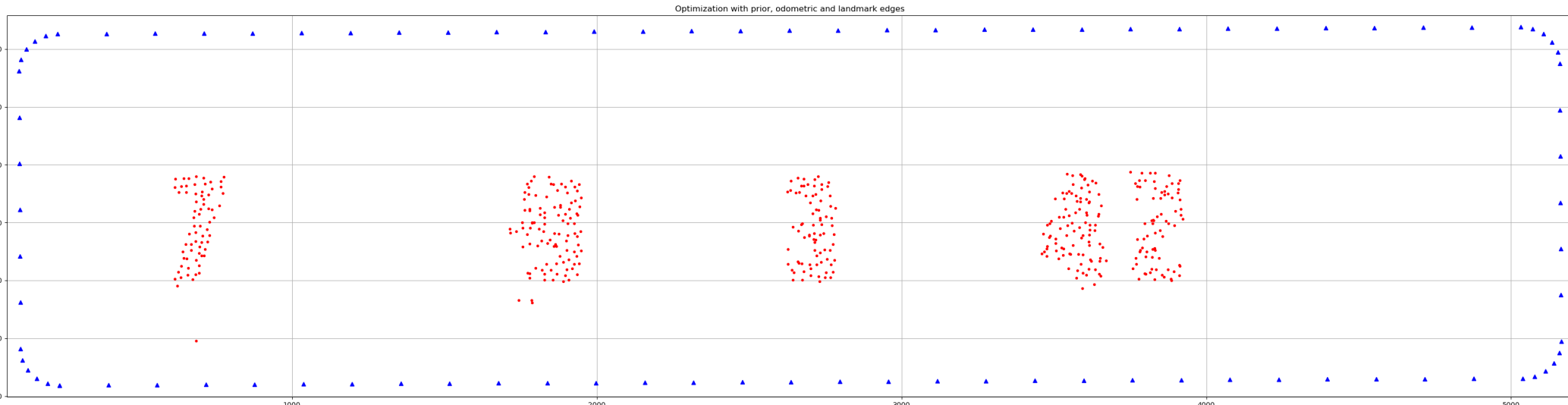
sdc_course_graph_slam_hw_Spring_2022.xlsx

<https://tinyurl.com/4h8yb8jj>

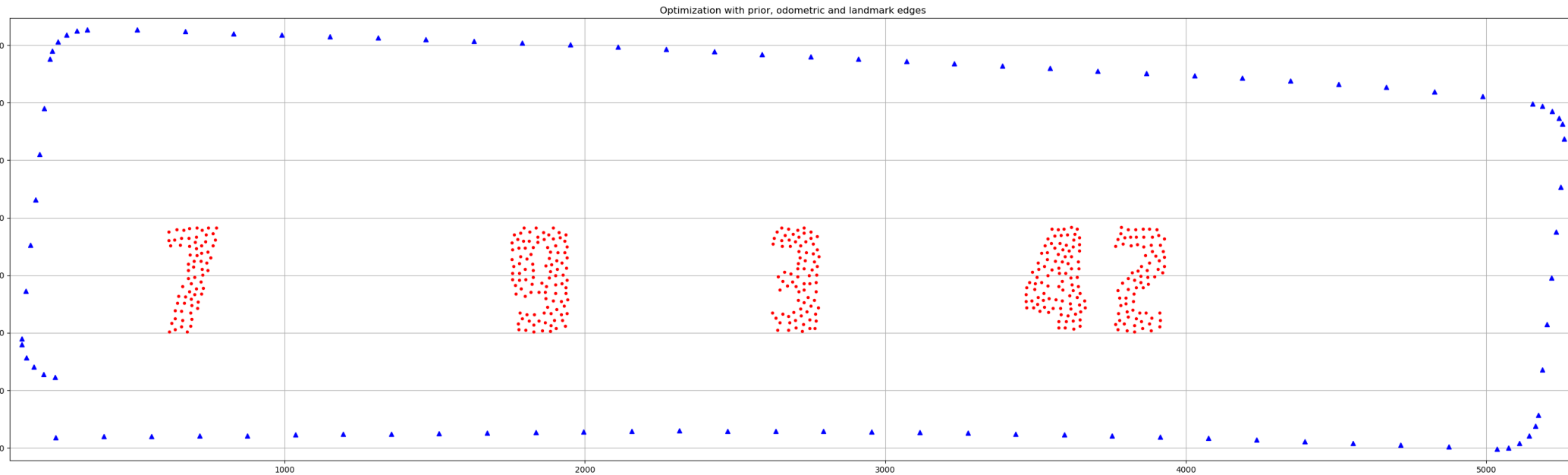
- Personal tasks are under:
`seminar02-graph-slam/code/data/timeline_{your task number}.json`

Homework

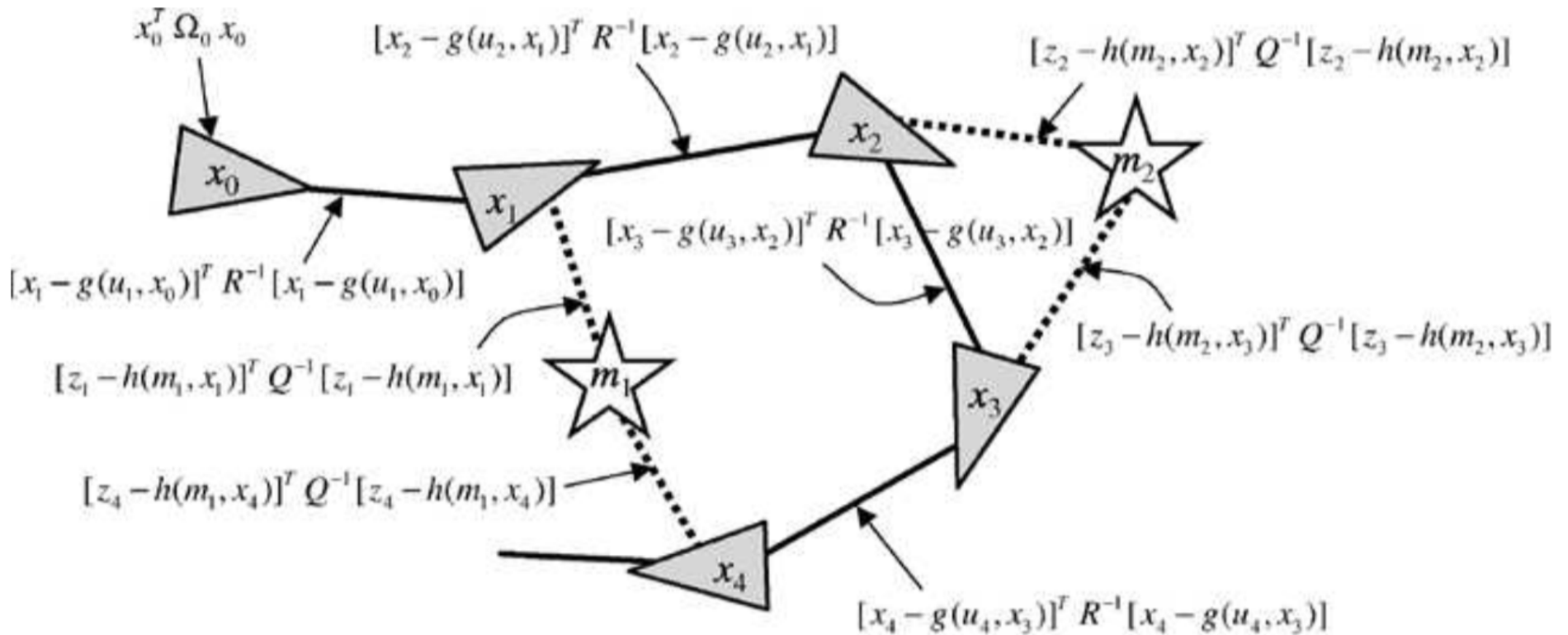
What you'll improve on



To turn it into:




Optimization



Sum of all constraints:

$$J_{\text{GraphSLAM}} = x_0^T \Omega_0 x_0 + \sum_i [x_i - g(u_i, x_{i-1})]^T R^{-1} [x_i - g(u_i, x_{i-1})] + \sum_i [z_i - h(m_{c_i}, x_i)]^T Q^{-1} [z_i - h(m_{c_i}, x_i)]$$

Thank you



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