

DNA00

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2 Introduction

2.1 Dynamic Network Analysis of Enron Email Network Data

I use the Enron email network data from [John Hopkins](#) which has time, sender and receiver pair format data.

2.2 Data Preprocessing

From the JHU data, I have done the following in Excel: - The first column represents seconds elapsed since 1 January 1970, so I convert this in to days - I then add these days to the date to get time stamps for all nodes - From the timestamps, I extract the year field - The network can be partitioned by year in a cumulative manner for DNA

2.3 Key Assumption

The key assumption in this analysis is that the nodes can be appended to the original network at time, t_0 with the new nodes from time, $t+1$.

3 Import Libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import networkx as nx
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy as sc
%matplotlib inline
sns.set(style="whitegrid", color_codes=True, context='paper')
import random
random.seed(11111111111111)
plt.rc('axes', grid=False, titlesize='large', labelsizes='medium', labelweight='bold')
plt.rc('lines', linewidth=4)
plt.rc('font', family='serif', size=12, serif='Georgia')
plt.rc('figure', figsize = (15,6), titlesize='large', titleweight='heavy')
plt.rc('grid', linewidth=3)
sns.set_palette('cubehelix')
from scipy.signal import *
from numpy.linalg import *
```

4 Import Data

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_excel("../Data/execs.email.linesnum.xlsx")
```

```
In [3]: data.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	sec	to	from	date	year
0	315522000	24	153	1979-12-31 21:00:00	1979
1	315522000	24	153	1979-12-31 21:00:00	1979
2	315522000	29	29	1979-12-31 21:00:00	1979
3	315522000	29	29	1979-12-31 21:00:00	1979
4	315522000	29	29	1979-12-31 21:00:00	1979

```
In [4]: data.min()
```

```
Out[4]: sec          315522000
        to           0
        from         0
        date    1979-12-31 21:00:00
        year          1979
        dtype: object
```

```
In [5]: data.max()
```

```
Out[5]: sec          1024688419
        to           183
        from         183
        date    2002-06-21 19:40:19
        year          2002
        dtype: object
```

5 Data Partition

```
In [6]: #year = data['year'].unique()
        year = sorted(set(data['year']))
        year
```

```
Out[6]: [1979, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002]
```

```
In [7]: sorted(set(data['year']))
```

```
Out[7]: [1979, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002]
```

```
In [8]: data.drop(["sec", "date"], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [9]: data.head()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	to	from	year
0	24	153	1979
1	24	153	1979
2	29	29	1979
3	29	29	1979
4	29	29	1979

5.1 Break data into years

```
In [10]: G0 = data[data["year"]==year[0]]
        G1 = data[data["year"]==year[1]]
        G2 = data[data["year"]==year[2]]
        G3 = data[data["year"]==year[3]]
        G4 = data[data["year"]==year[4]]
        G5 = data[data["year"]==year[5]]
```

```
In [11]: G1.size, G1.shape
```

```

Out[11]: (246, (82, 3))
In [12]: G2.size,G1.shape
Out[12]: (11145, (82, 3))
In [13]: G3.size,G1.shape
Out[13]: (132177, (82, 3))
In [14]: G3.size,G1.shape
Out[14]: (132177, (82, 3))
In [15]: G4.size,G1.shape
Out[15]: (206664, (82, 3))
In [16]: G5.size,G1.shape
Out[16]: (25473, (82, 3))
In [17]: G1.head()
Out[17]:
      to  from  year
174  114   169  1998
175  114   169  1998
176  114   123  1998
177  114   123  1998
178  114   123  1998

In [18]: G1.tail()
Out[18]:
      to  from  year
251  112    65  1998
252  112   114  1998
253  112   114  1998
254  112   145  1998
255  112   145  1998

In [19]: G2.head()
Out[19]:
      to  from  year
256  114    65  1999
257  114    65  1999
258  114   169  1999
259  114   169  1999
260  114   112  1999

In [20]: G3.head()
Out[20]:
      to  from  year
3971  82    51  2000
3972  82    51  2000
3973  82    51  2000
3974  82    51  2000
3975  82    51  2000

```

5.2 Create networks at different timesteps

5.2.1 $t=0$

```
In [21]: G0_ = np.asarray(G0.ix[:, :2])
         Gt0 = nx.Graph()
         Gt0= nx.from_edgelist(G0_)
```

5.2.2 $t=1$

```
In [22]: G1_ = G1.ix[:, :2]
         G1_ = np.concatenate((G1_, G0_), axis=0)
         Gt1 = nx.Graph()
         Gt1= nx.from_edgelist(G1_)
```

5.2.3 $t=2$

```
In [23]: G2_ = G2.ix[:, :2]
         G2_ = np.concatenate((G2_, G1_), axis=0)
         Gt2 = nx.Graph()
         Gt2= nx.from_edgelist(G2_)
```

5.2.4 $t=3$

```
In [24]: G3_ = G3.ix[:, :2]
         G3_ = np.concatenate((G3_, G2_), axis=0)
         Gt3 = nx.Graph()
         Gt3= nx.from_edgelist(G3_)
```

5.2.5 $t=4$

```
In [25]: G4_ = G4.ix[:, :2]
         G4_ = np.concatenate((G4_, G3_), axis=0)
         Gt4 = nx.Graph()
         Gt4= nx.from_edgelist(G4_)
```

5.2.6 $t=5$

```
In [26]: G5_ = G5.ix[:, :2]
         G5_ = np.concatenate((G5_, G4_), axis=0)
         Gt5 = nx.Graph()
         Gt5= nx.from_edgelist(G5_)

In [27]: #Plot graphs together
         plt.figure(figsize=(18,18))
         plt.suptitle('Enron Email Dynamic Network', fontsize=24)
         plt.subplot(321)
         nx.draw_spring(Gt0, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
         plt.title("Graph at time,  $t = 0$ ", fontsize=18)
```

```
plt.subplot(322)
nx.draw_spring(Gt1, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
plt.title("Graph at time, t = 1", fontsize=18)

plt.subplot(323)
nx.draw_spring(Gt2, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
plt.title("Graph at time, t = 2", fontsize=18)

plt.subplot(324)
nx.draw_spring(Gt3, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
plt.title("Graph at time, t = 3", fontsize=18)

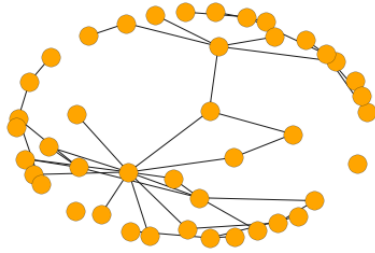
plt.subplot(324)
nx.draw_spring(Gt4, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
plt.title("Graph at time, t = 4", fontsize=18)

plt.subplot(325)
nx.draw_spring(Gt5, cmap=plt.cm.inferno, node_color='#FFA500')
plt.title("Graph at time, t = 5", fontsize=18)

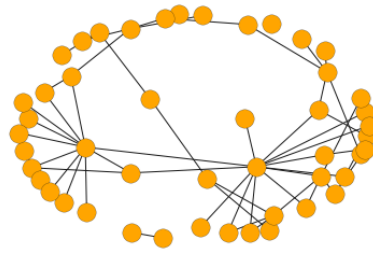
plt.show()
```

Enron Email Dynamic Network

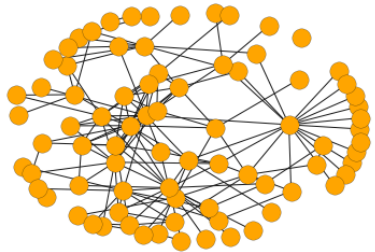
Graph at time, $t = 0$



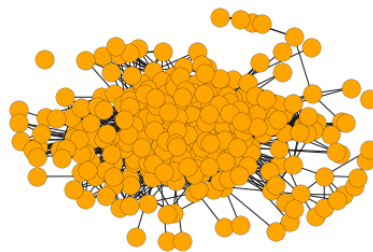
Graph at time, $t = 1$



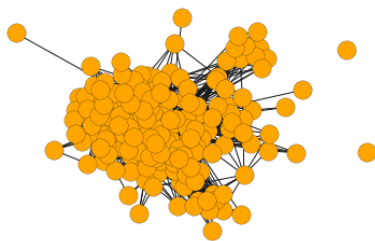
Graph at time, $t = 2$



Graph at time, $t = 4$



Graph at time, $t = 5$



6 Network Statistics

6.1 Centrality analysis without averaging

Define some helper functions here

```
In [28]: def get_cent(net):  
    degC = nx.degree_centrality(net)  
    cloC = nx.closeness_centrality(net)  
    betC = nx.betweenness_centrality(net)
```

```

    eigC = nx.eigenvector centrality_numpy(net)
    commCC = nx.communicability centrality(net)
    katzC = nx.katz centrality_numpy(net)
    loadC = nx.load centrality(net)

    return [degC, cloC, betC, eigC, commCC, katzC, loadC]

In [29]: def get_val(val):
    return sorted(set(val.values()))

In [30]: def get_top_keys(dictionary, top):
    items = dictionary.items()
    items.sort(reverse=True, key=lambda x: x[1])
    return map(lambda x: x[0], items[:top])

In [31]: def fft_sig(att):
    return sc.fft(get_val(att))

    def hilbert_sig(att):
        return hilbert(get_val(att))

In [32]: def rms(a, axis=None):
    from numpy import mean, sqrt, square
    rms = sqrt(mean(square(a), axis=axis))
    return rms

    def nrms(a,b):
        nrms = rms(a-b) / (rms(a) + rms(b))
        return nrms

In [33]: def cossim(x,y):
    from numpy import dot, sqrt
    csim = dot(x,y) / sqrt(dot(x,x))*sqrt(dot(y,y))
    return csim

In [34]: def pairwise_calc(df,func):
    val = []
    for x,y in df.iteritems():
        for z,y in df.iteritems():
            i = 0
            #print(y[i], y[i+1])
            val.append(func(y[i],y[i+1]))
            i=i+1

    return val[:df.shape[0]]

In [35]: def avg_cent(cent):
    avg = sum(set(cent.values()))/len(cent)
    return avg

```



```
In [36]: def cal_stat(net):
    degC = nx.degree_centrality(net)
    cloC = nx.closeness_centrality(net)
    betC = nx.betweenness_centrality(net)
    eigC = nx.eigenvector_centrality_numpy(net)
    algC = nx.algebraic_connectivity(net)
    clustC = nx.average_clustering(net)
    commC = nx.communicability_centrality(net)
    katzC = nx.katz_centrality_numpy(net)
    loadC= nx.load_centrality(net)

    return [avg_cent(degC), avg_cent(cloC), \
            avg_cent(betC), avg_cent(eigC), \
            algC, clustC, avg_cent(commC), \
            avg_cent(katzC), avg_cent(loadC)]
```

6.1.1 Calculate all centralities in one go

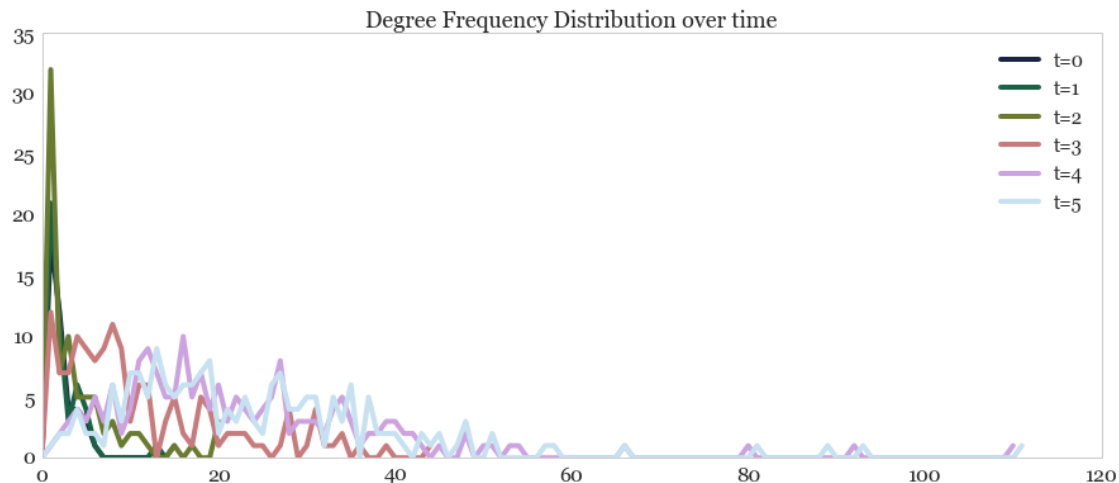
```
In [37]: degC0, cloC0, betC0, eigC0, commu0, katzC0, loadC0 = get_cent(Gt0)
    degC1, cloC1, betC1, eigC1, commu1, katzC1, loadC1 = get_cent(Gt1)
    degC2, cloC2, betC2, eigC2, commu2, katzC2, loadC2 = get_cent(Gt2)
    degC3, cloC3, betC3, eigC3, commu3, katzC3, loadC3 = get_cent(Gt3)
    degC4, cloC4, betC4, eigC4, commu4, katzC4, loadC4 = get_cent(Gt4)
    degC5, cloC5, betC5, eigC5, commu5, katzC5, loadC5 = get_cent(Gt5)
```

6.1.2 Degree Centrality

```
In [38]: plt.title("Degree Frequency Distribution over time", fontsize=18)
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt0), label='t=0')
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt1), label='t=1')
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt2), label='t=2')
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt3), label='t=3')
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt4), label='t=4')
    plt.plot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt5), label='t=5')

    plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
    plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
    plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [38]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c6c8a20>
```

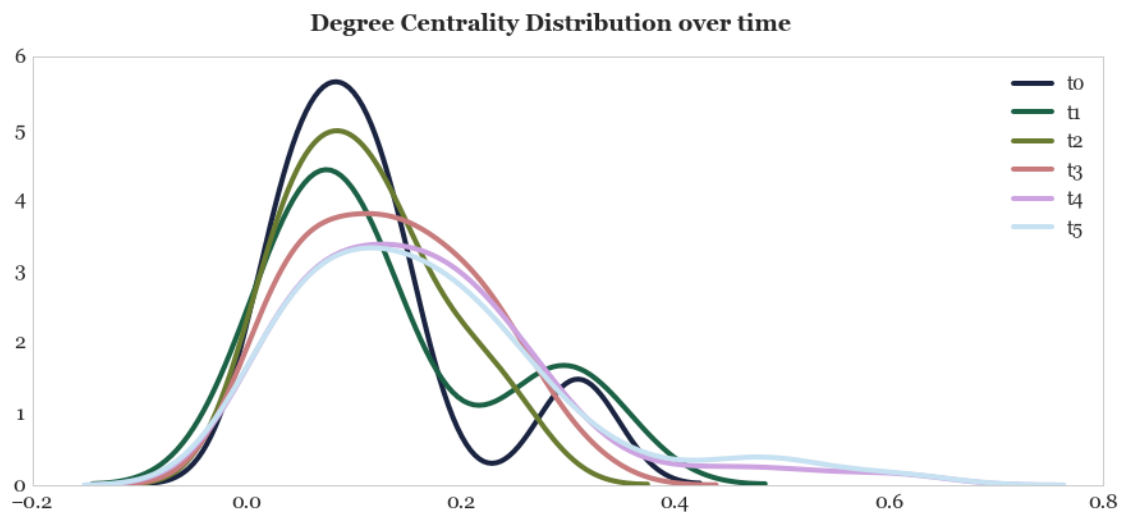


```
In [39]: plt.suptitle('Degree Centrality Distribution over time', fontsize=18)
sns.distplot(get_val(degC0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(get_val(degC1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(get_val(degC2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(get_val(degC3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(get_val(degC4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(get_val(degC5), hist=False, label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.p
y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

```
Out[39]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c8dba20>
```

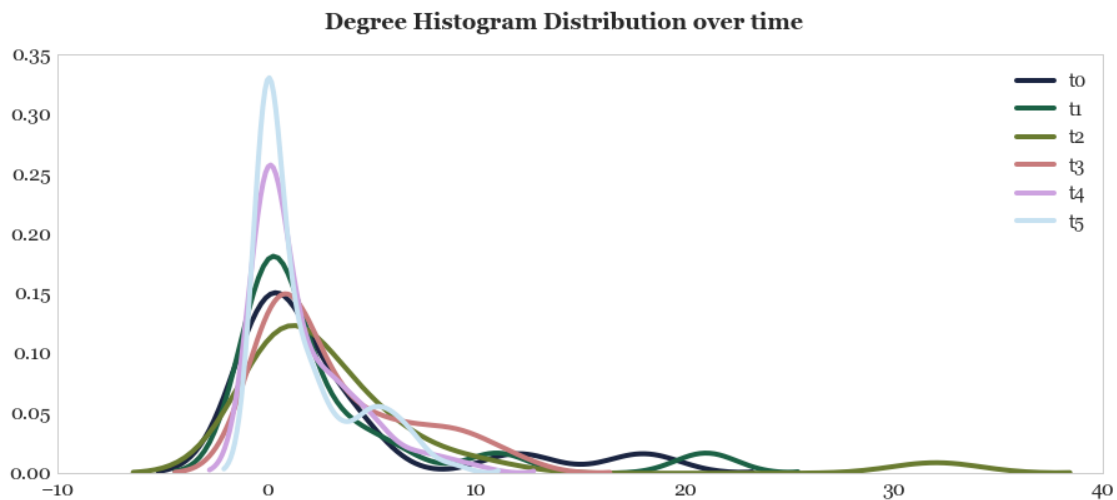


```
In [40]: plt.suptitle('Degree Histogram Distribution over time', fontsize=18)
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(nx.degree_histogram(Gt5), hist=False, label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.p
y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out[40]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c95cb00>



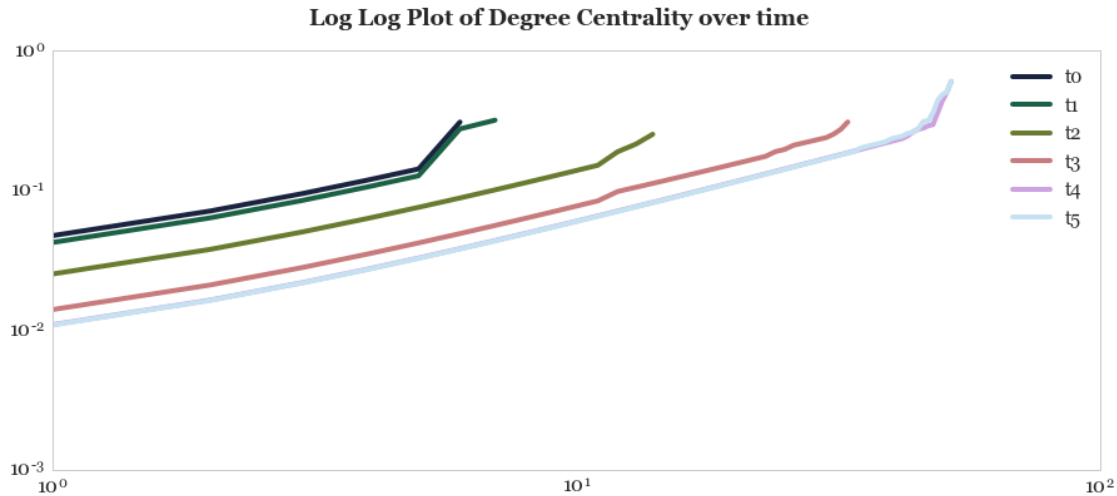
```
In [41]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Degree Centrality over time', fontsize=18)

plt.loglog(get_val(degC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(degC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(degC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(degC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(degC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(degC5), label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
```

```
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [41]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c62bdd8>

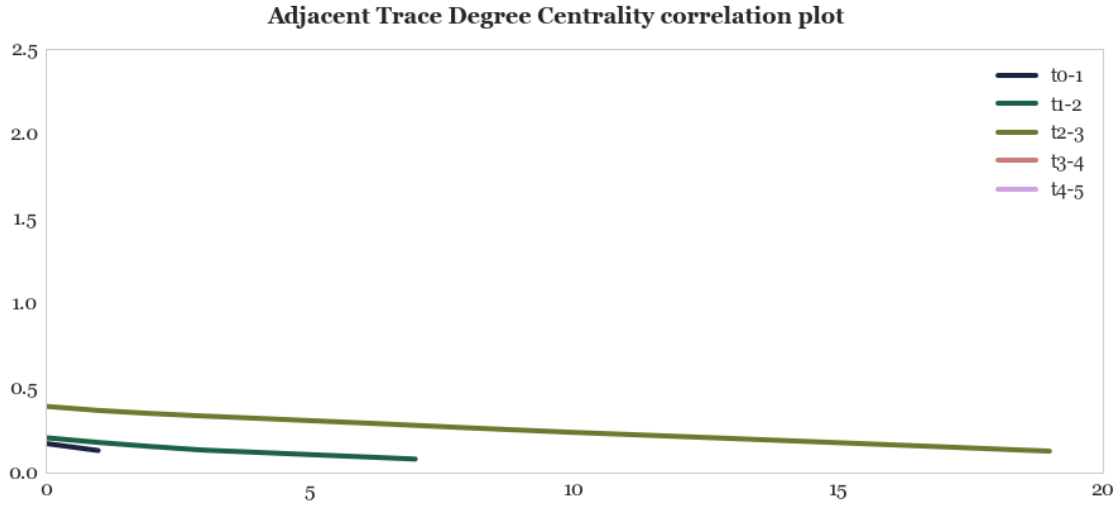


In [42]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Degree Centrality correlation plot', fontsize=16)

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(degC0), get_val(degC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(degC1), get_val(degC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(degC2), get_val(degC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(degC3), get_val(degC3)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(degC4), get_val(degC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [42]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1ca23b38>

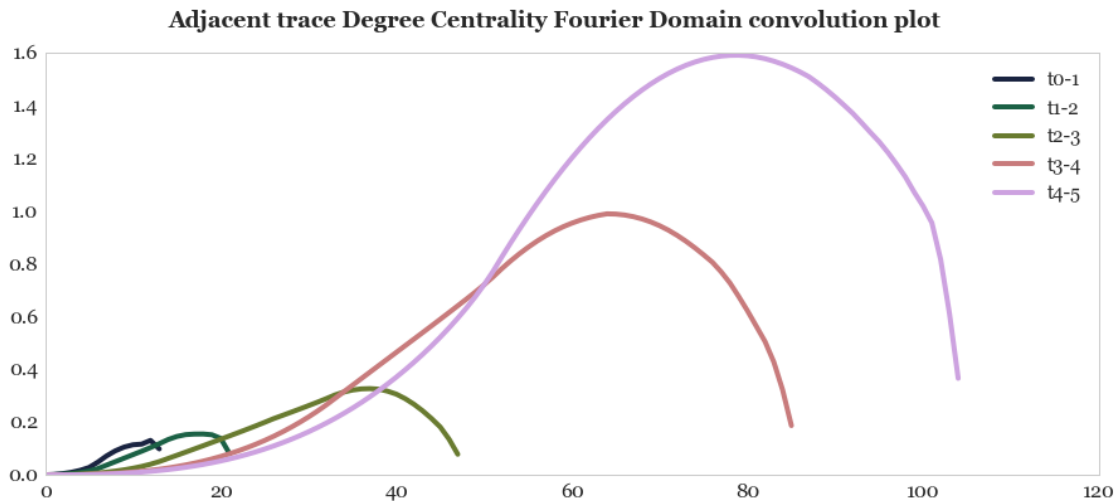


In [43]: `plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Degree Centrality Fourier Domain convolution`

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(degC0),get_val(degC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(degC1),get_val(degC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(degC2),get_val(degC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(degC3),get_val(degC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(degC4),get_val(degC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [43]: `<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c243978>`



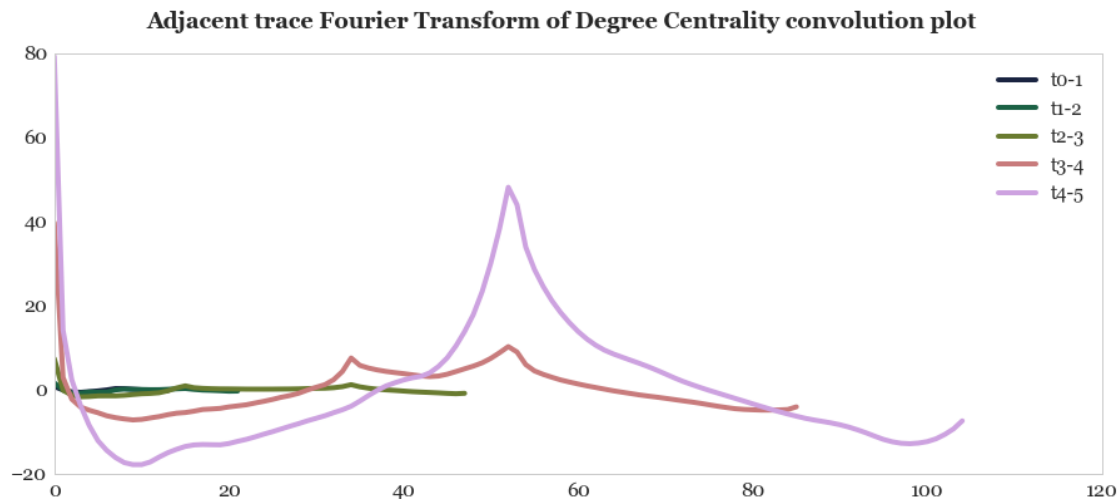
```
In [44]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Degree Centrality convol
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(degC0),fft_sig(degC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(degC1),fft_sig(degC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(degC2),fft_sig(degC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(degC3),fft_sig(degC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(degC4),fft_sig(degC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out[44]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c554828>
```



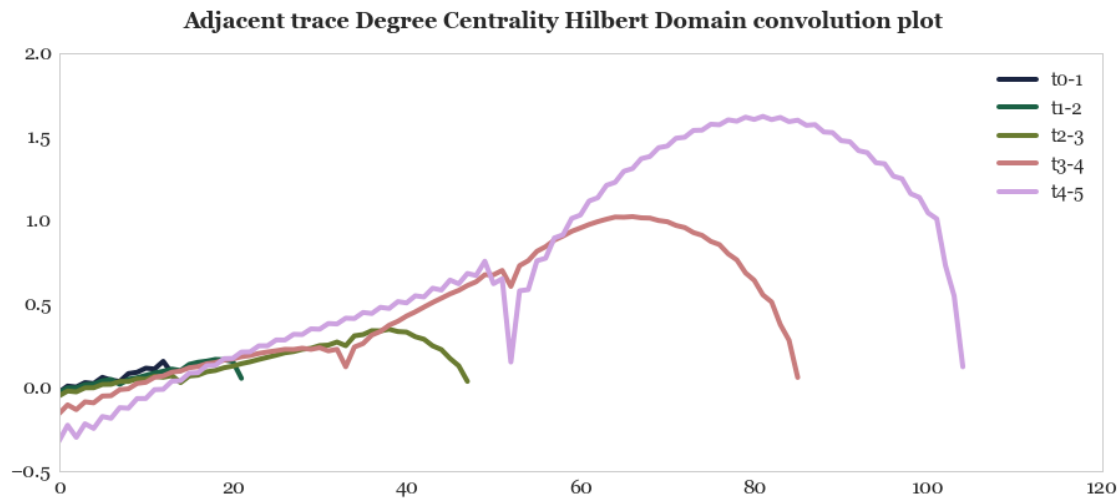
```
In [45]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Degree Centrality Hilbert Domain convolution
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(degC0)),hilbert(get_val(degC1))),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(degC1)),hilbert(get_val(degC2))),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(degC2)),hilbert(get_val(degC3))),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(degC3)),hilbert(get_val(degC4))),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(degC4)),hilbert(get_val(degC5))),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out[45]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c587b38>
```



6.1.3 Eigenvector Centrality Histograms

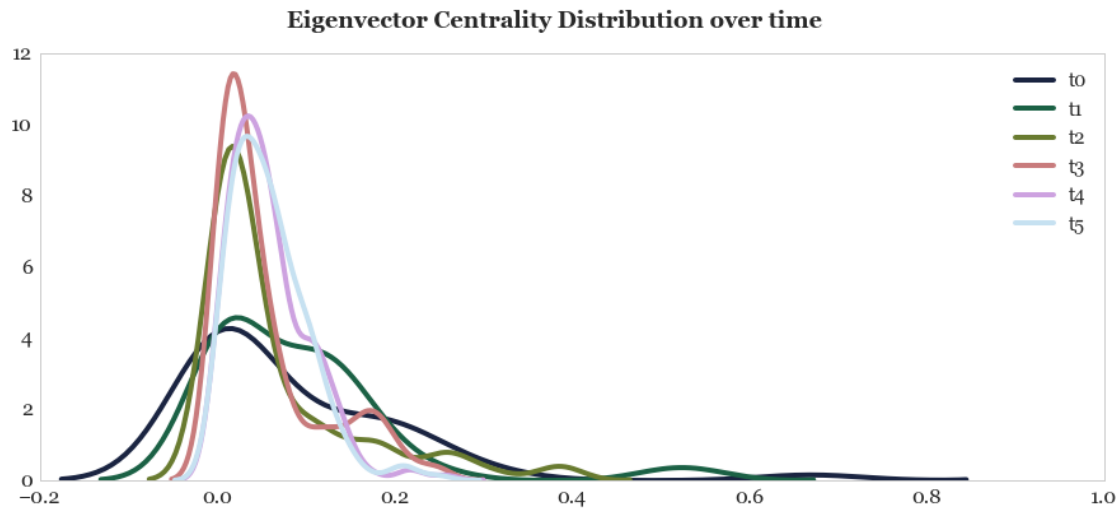
Plotting the Eigenvector Centrality for the different timesteps here. For the first plot it is difficult to discern the trends when all the 6 distributions are plotted together. So in the next series of plots I look at a few a time and its easier to see the change over time. The signal essentially becomes more spiked and squashed over time.

```
In [46]: plt.suptitle('Eigenvector Centrality Distribution over time', fontsize=18)
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(get_val(eigC5), hist=False, label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdetools.py
  y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

```
Out[46]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c117978>
```

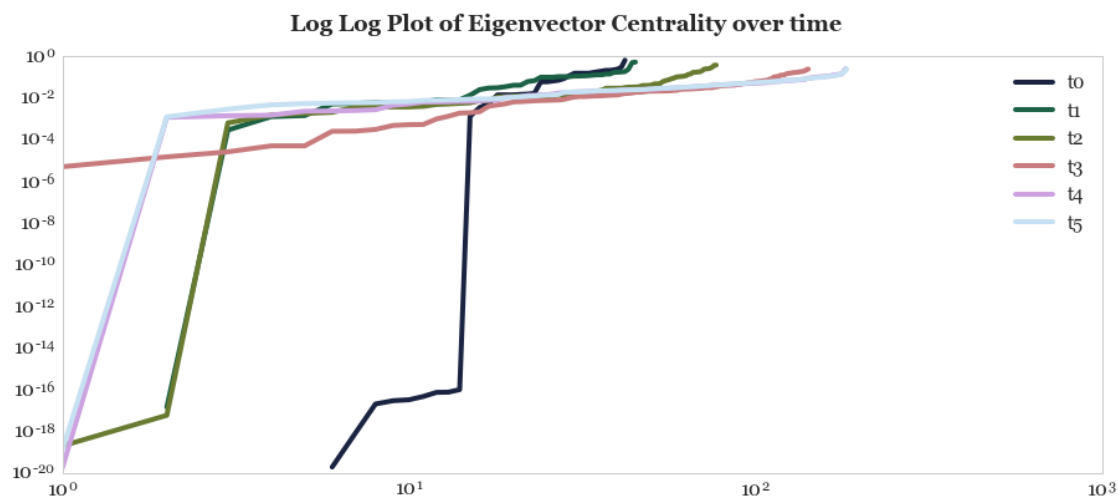


```
In [47]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Eigenvector Centrality over time', fontsize=
```

```
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(eigC5), label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [47]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1cab2438>
```




```

In [48]: eigC0_a = np.asarray(get_val(eigC0))
         eigC1_a = np.asarray(get_val(eigC1))

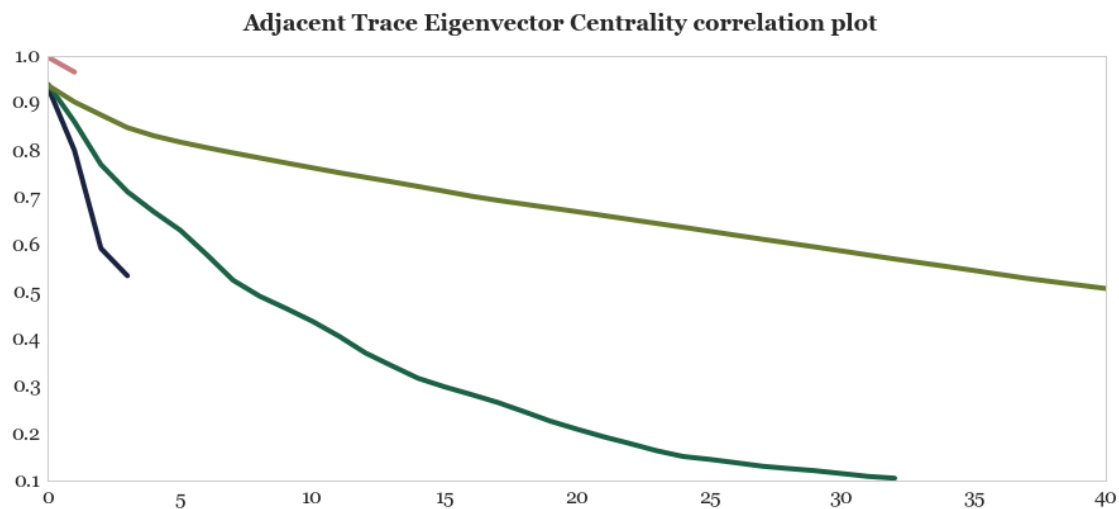
In [49]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Eigenvector Centrality correlation plot', font

         plt.plot(np.correlate(eigC0_a,eigC1_a))
         plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(eigC1),get_val(eigC2)))
         plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(eigC3),get_val(eigC4)))
         plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(eigC4),get_val(eigC5)))

         plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)

```

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes_axes.py:519: UserWarning: warnings.warn("No labelled objects found. ")



```

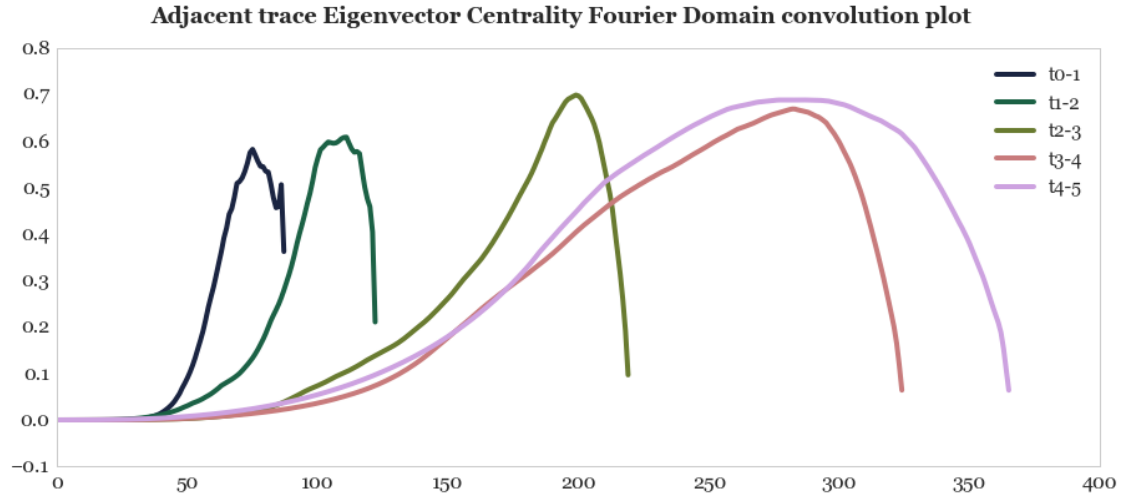
In [50]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Eigenvector Centrality Fourier Domain convolu

         plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(eigC0),get_val(eigC1)), label='t0-1')
         plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(eigC1),get_val(eigC2)), label='t1-2')
         plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(eigC2),get_val(eigC3)), label='t2-3')
         plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(eigC3),get_val(eigC4)), label='t3-4')
         plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(eigC4),get_val(eigC5)), label='t4-5')

         plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)

```

Out [50]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1e797518>



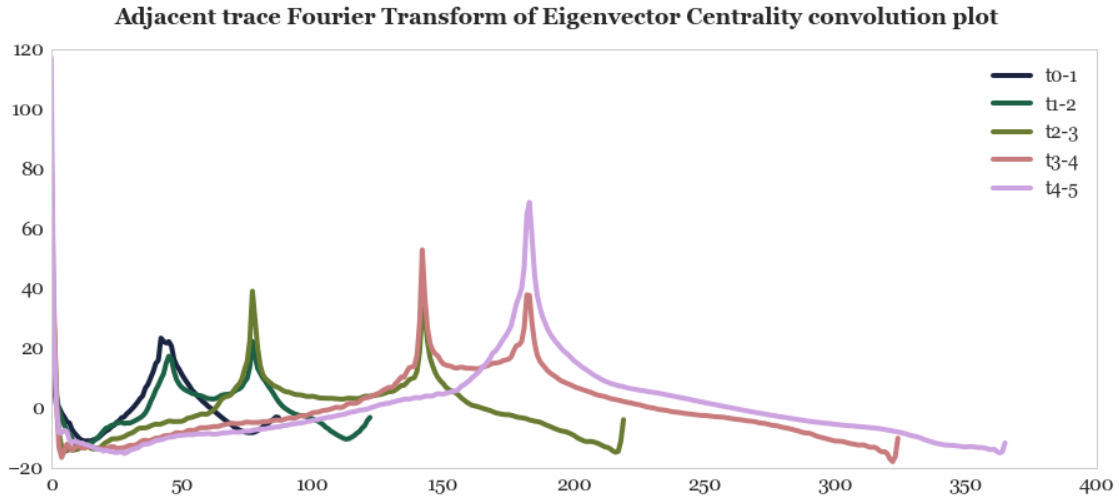
In [51]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Eigenvector Centrality o

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(eigC0),fft_sig(eigC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(eigC1),fft_sig(eigC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(eigC2),fft_sig(eigC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(eigC3),fft_sig(eigC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(eigC4),fft_sig(eigC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)

Out [51]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1f20ee48>



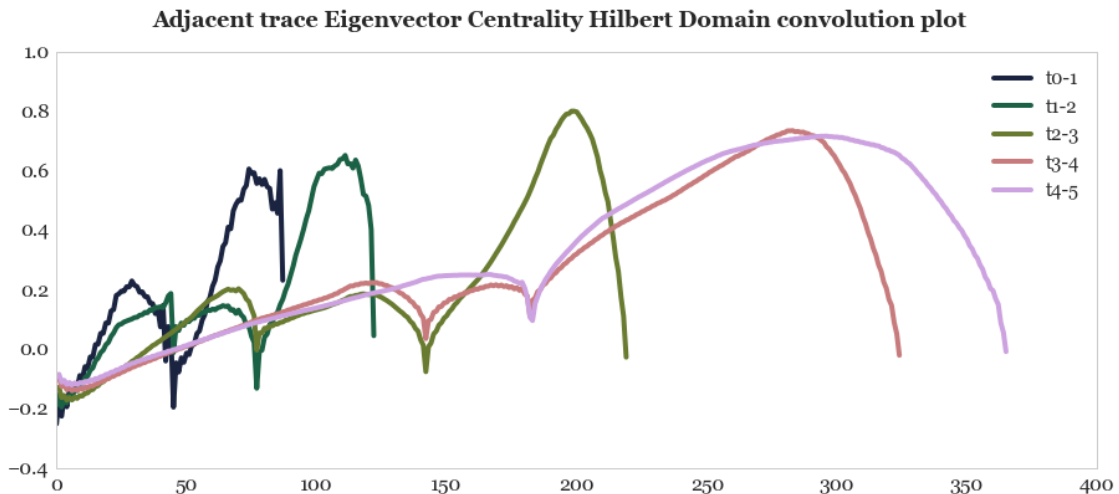
In [52]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Eigenvector Centrality Hilbert Domain convolu

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(eigC0)), hilbert(get_val(eigC1))), 1
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(eigC1)), hilbert(get_val(eigC2))), 1
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(eigC2)), hilbert(get_val(eigC3))), 1a
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(eigC3)), hilbert(get_val(eigC4))), 1a
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert(get_val(eigC4)), hilbert(get_val(eigC5))), 1

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning: Returning a float from a complex array.
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)

Out [52]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c1a87f0>



```
In [53]: print(np.correlate(eigC0_a,eigC1_a))
          print(np.correlate(eigC0_a,eigC1_a)/np.sqrt(np.correlate(eigC0_a,eigC1_a)))

[ 0.934373    0.8003439   0.59281644  0.53482695]
[ 0.96662971  0.89461941  0.76994574  0.73131864]
```

6.1.4 Closeness Centrality Histograms

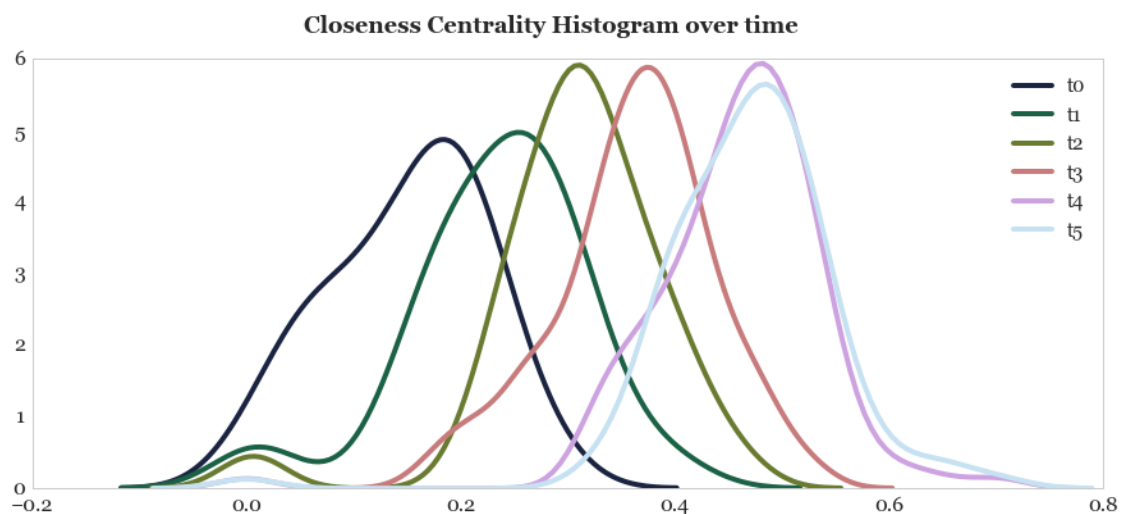
The Closeness Centrality shows a much better evolution over time than the Eigenvector Centrality Histograms

```
In [54]: plt.suptitle('Closeness Centrality Histogram over time', fontsize=18)
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC0), hist=False, label='t0')
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC1), hist=False, label='t1')
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC2), hist=False, label='t2')
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC3), hist=False, label='t3')
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC4), hist=False, label='t4')
          sns.distplot(get_val(cloC5), hist=False, label='t5')

          plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
          plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
          plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.p
y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out [54]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c382a58>

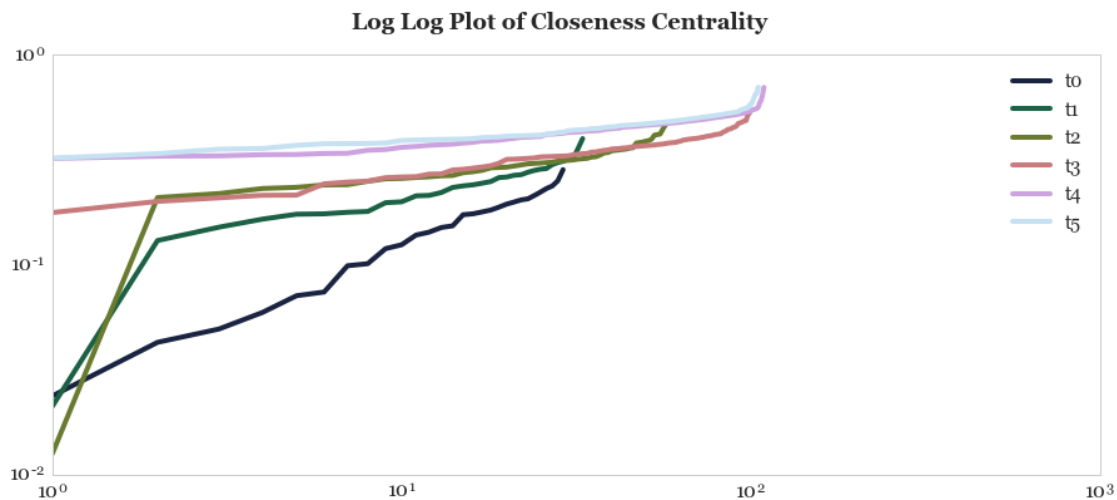


```
In [55]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Closeness Centrality', fontsize=18)
```

```
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(cloC5), label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [55]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1e670be0>
```

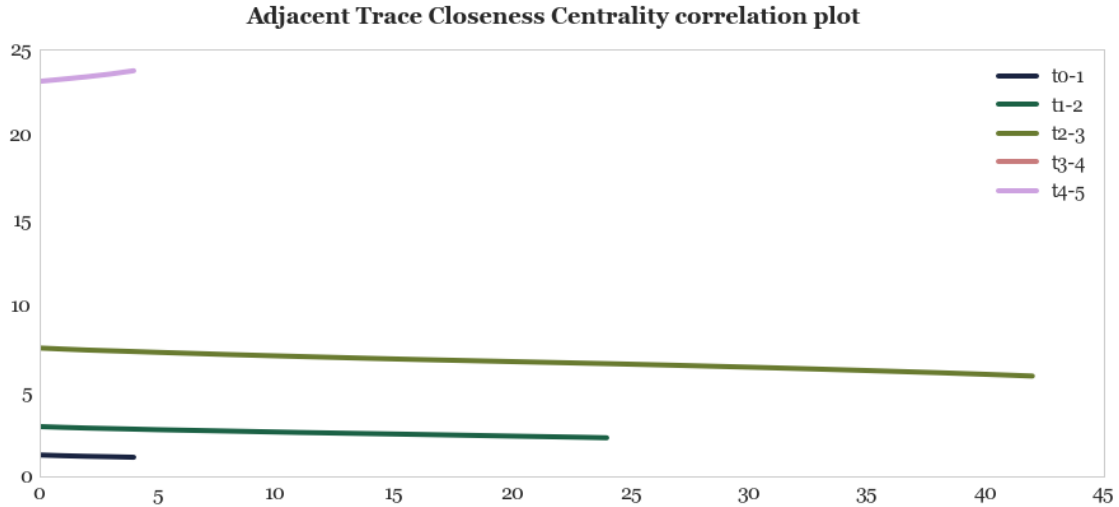


```
In [56]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Closeness Centrality correlation plot', fontsize=18)
```

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(cloC0), get_val(cloC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(cloC1), get_val(cloC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(cloC2), get_val(cloC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(cloC3), get_val(cloC3)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(cloC4), get_val(cloC5)), label='t4-5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [56]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1f3ab470>
```

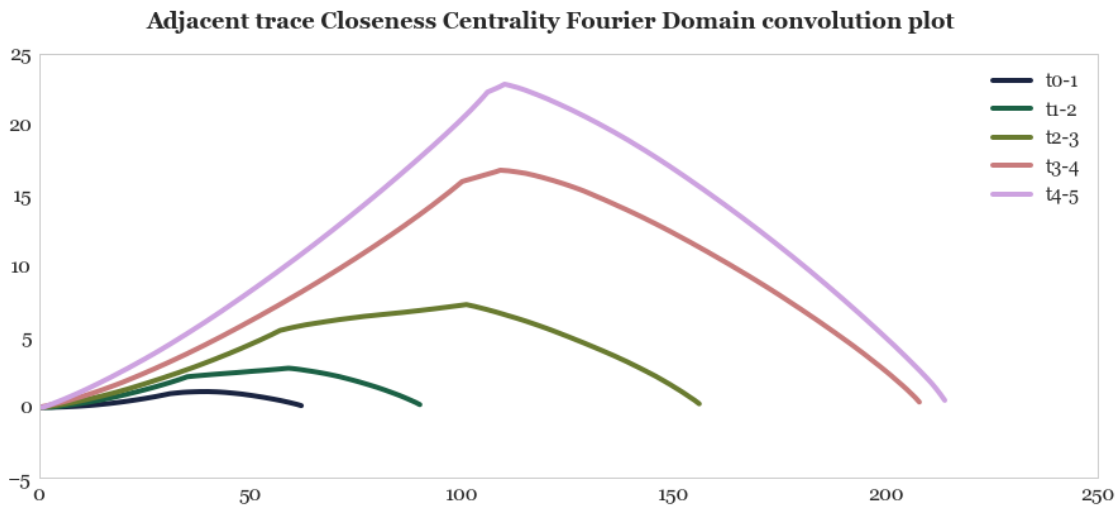


In [57]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Closeness Centrality Fourier Domain convolution')

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(cloC0),get_val(cloC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(cloC1),get_val(cloC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(cloC2),get_val(cloC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(cloC3),get_val(cloC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(cloC4),get_val(cloC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [57]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1f38c6a0>



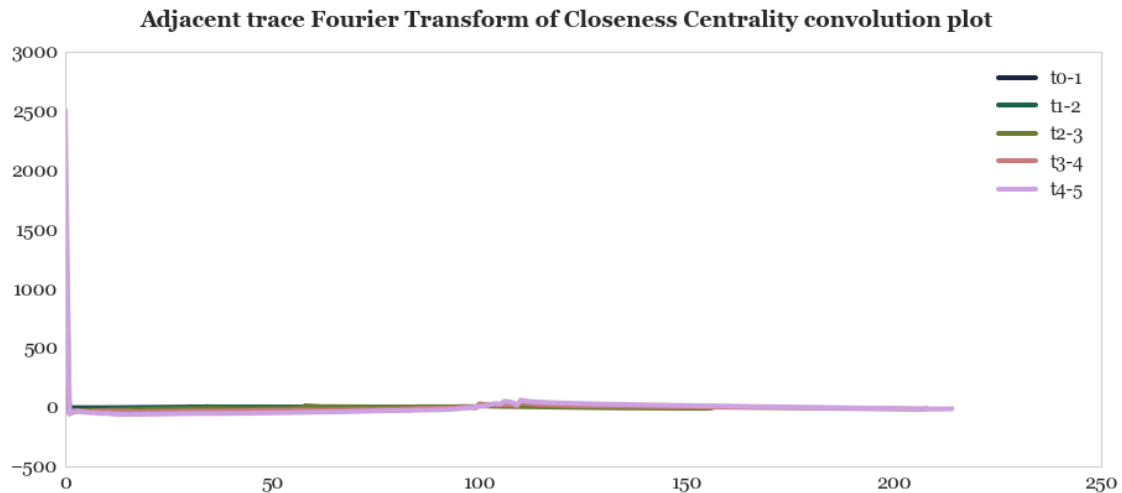
```
In [58]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Closeness Centrality con
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(cloC0), fft_sig(cloC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(cloC1), fft_sig(cloC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(cloC2), fft_sig(cloC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(cloC3), fft_sig(cloC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(cloC4), fft_sig(cloC5)), label='t4-5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out [58]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c215b4c18>
```



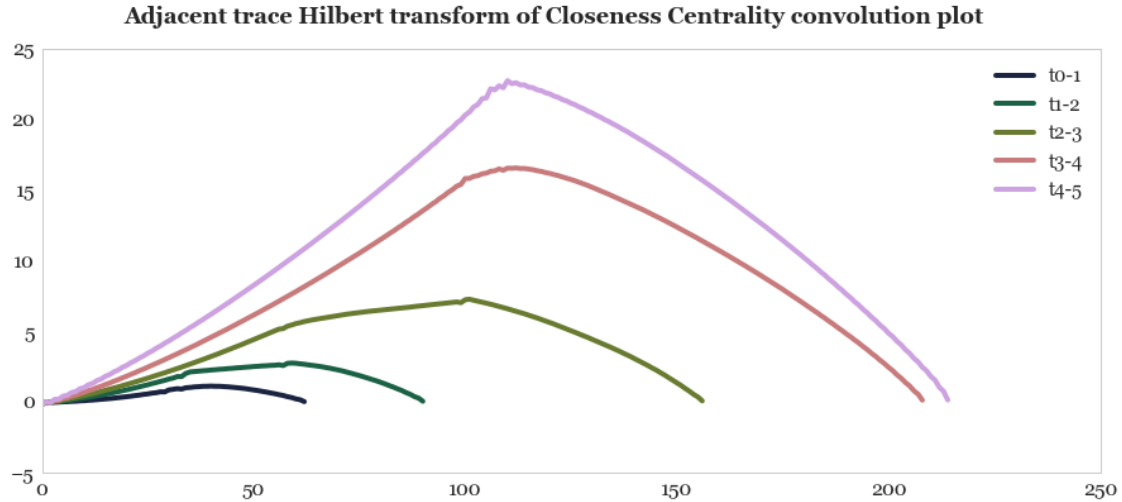
```
In [59]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Hilbert transform of Closeness Centrality con
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(cloC0), hilbert_sig(cloC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(cloC1), hilbert_sig(cloC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(cloC2), hilbert_sig(cloC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(cloC3), hilbert_sig(cloC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(cloC4), hilbert_sig(cloC5)), label='t4-5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

Out [59]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c21aece80>



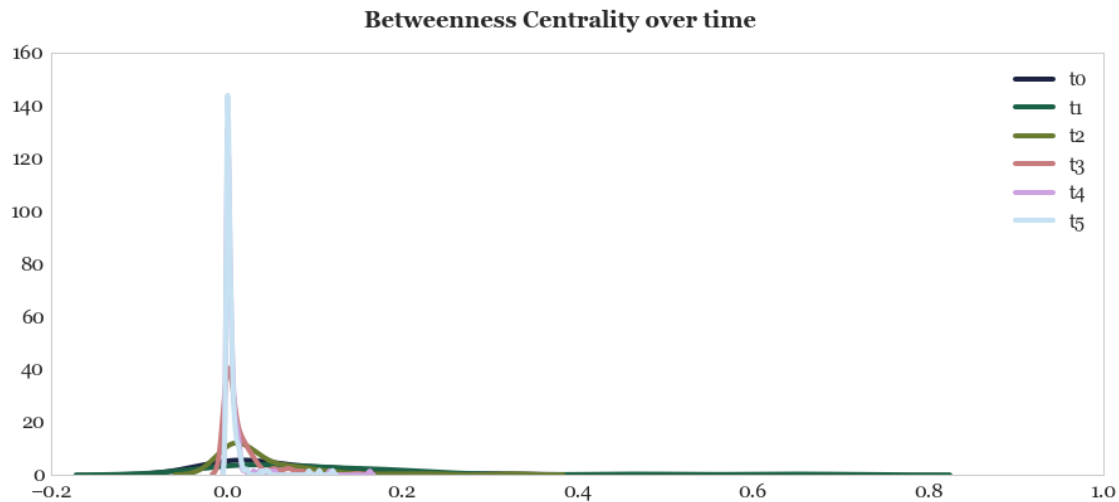
6.1.5 Betweenness Centrality Histogram

```
In [60]: plt.suptitle('Betweenness Centrality over time', fontsize=18)
sns.distplot(get_val(betC0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(get_val(betC1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(get_val(betC2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(get_val(betC3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(get_val(betC4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(get_val(betC5), hist=False, label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.p
y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out [60]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c21d411d0>

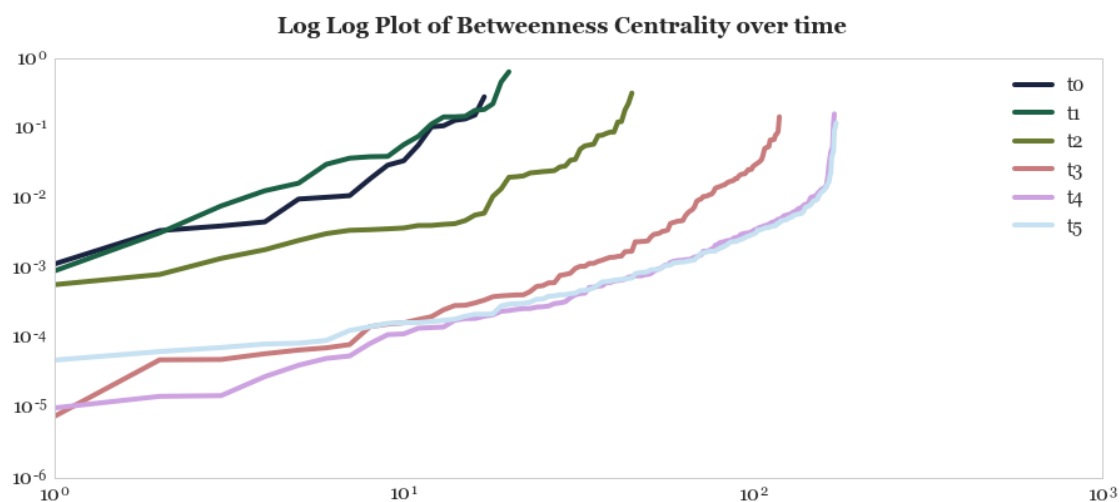


```
In [61]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Betweenness Centrality over time', fontsize=
```

```
plt.loglog(get_val(betC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(betC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(betC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(betC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(betC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(betC5), label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [61]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c21f1ce48>
```

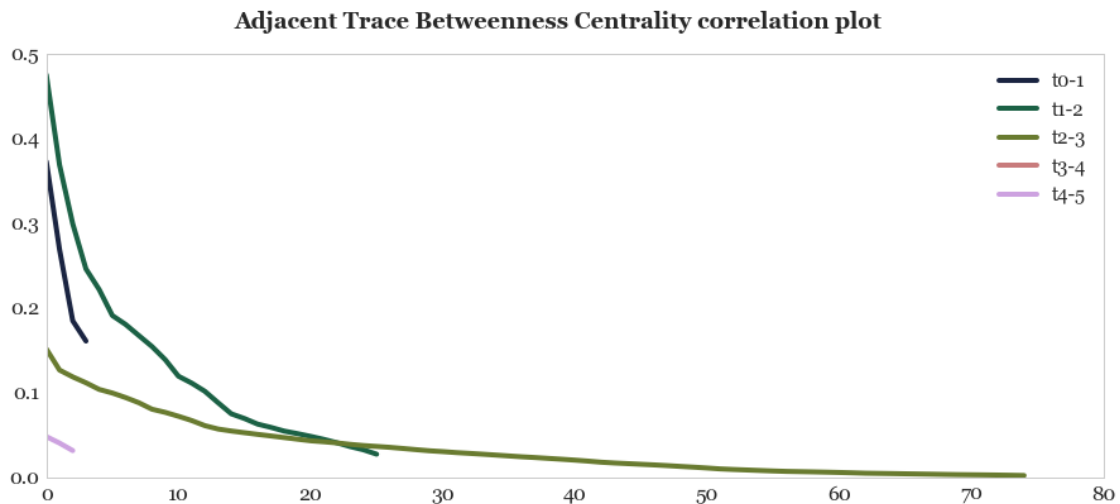


```
In [62]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Betweenness Centrality correlation plot', for
```

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(betC0),get_val(betC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(betC1),get_val(betC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(betC2),get_val(betC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(betC3),get_val(betC3)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(betC4),get_val(betC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [62]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c221e6fd0>
```

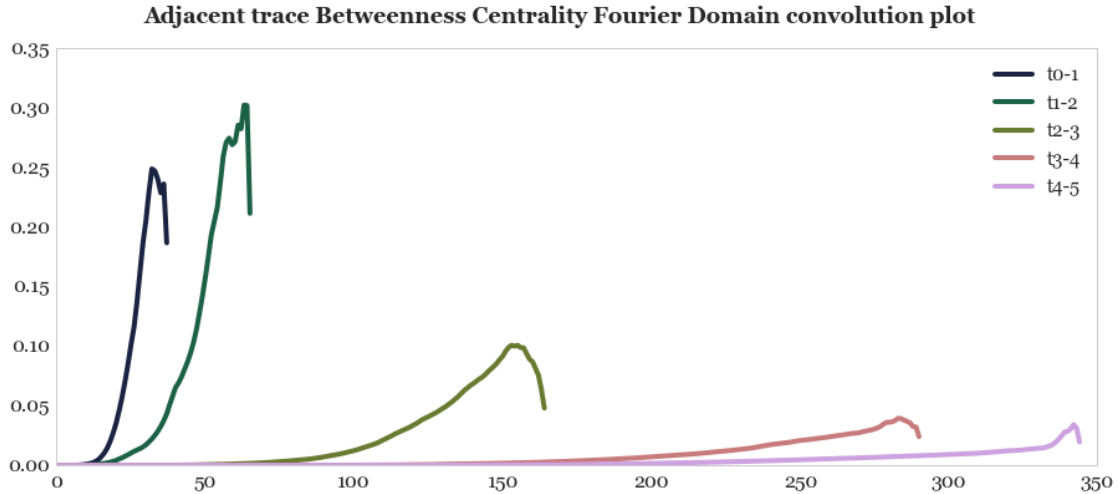


```
In [63]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Betweenness Centrality Fourier Domain convolu
```

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(betC0),get_val(betC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(betC1),get_val(betC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(betC2),get_val(betC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(betC3),get_val(betC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(betC4),get_val(betC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [63]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c1c3ce2b0>
```



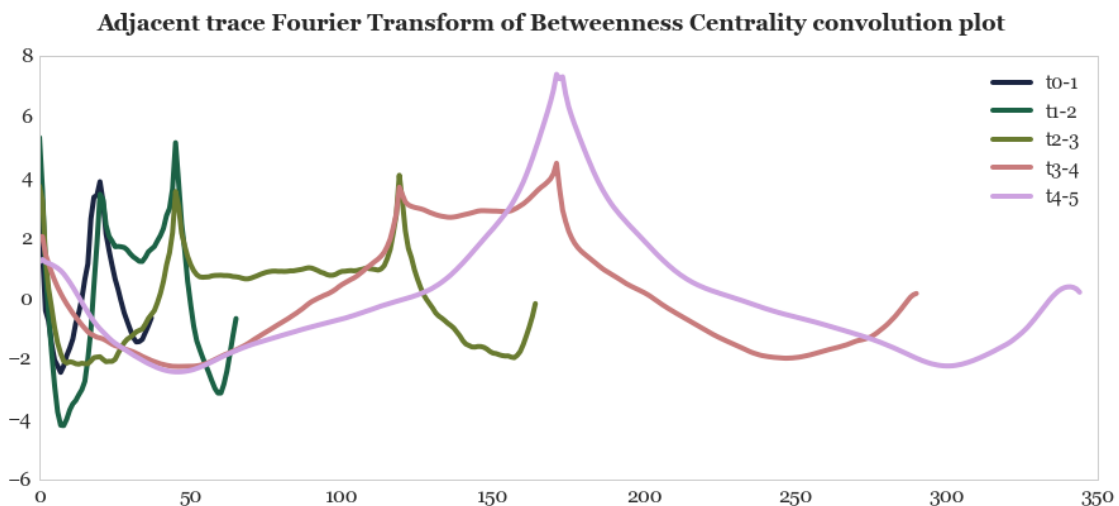
```
In [64]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Betweenness Centrality c
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(betC0),fft_sig(betC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(betC1),fft_sig(betC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(betC2),fft_sig(betC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(betC3),fft_sig(betC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(betC4),fft_sig(betC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out [64]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c2223ecc0>
```



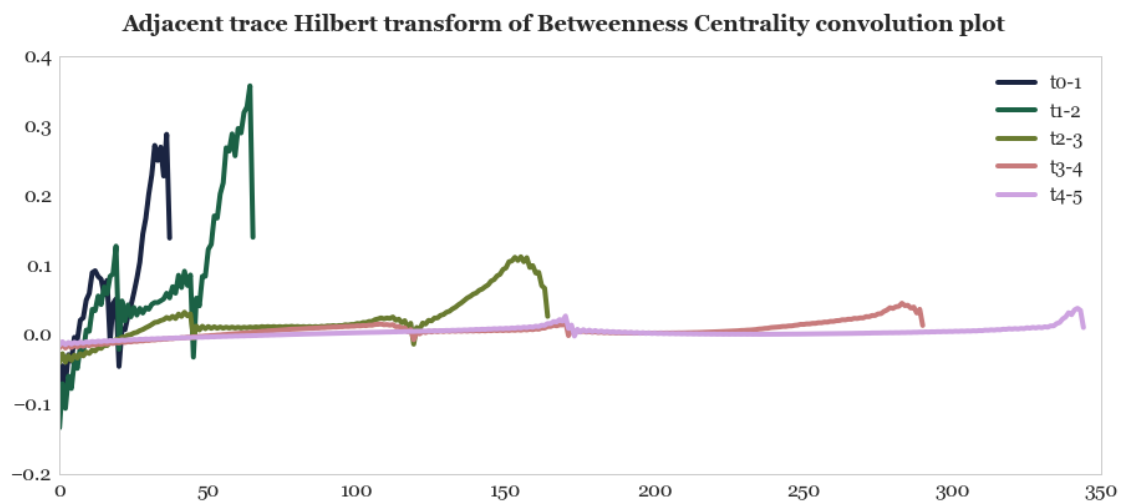
```
In [65]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Hilbert transform of Betweenness Centrality o

plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(betC0), hilbert_sig(betC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(betC1), hilbert_sig(betC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(betC2), hilbert_sig(betC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(betC3), hilbert_sig(betC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(betC4), hilbert_sig(betC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

Out [65]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c203d6b00>



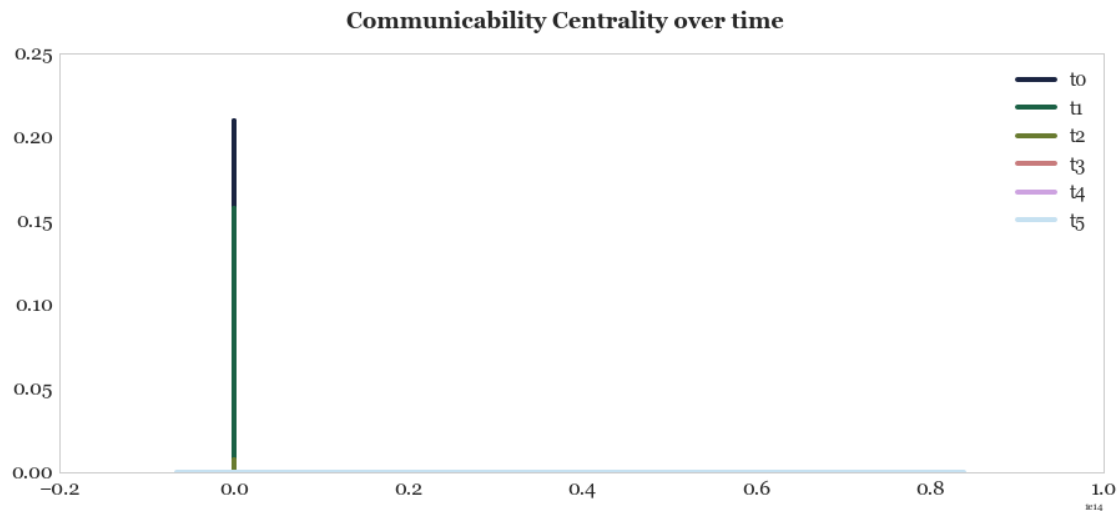
6.1.6 Communicability Centrality Histograms

```
In [66]: plt.suptitle('Communicability Centrality over time', fontsize=18)
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(get_val(commuC5), hist=False, label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdetools.py
y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out[66]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c22590d68>

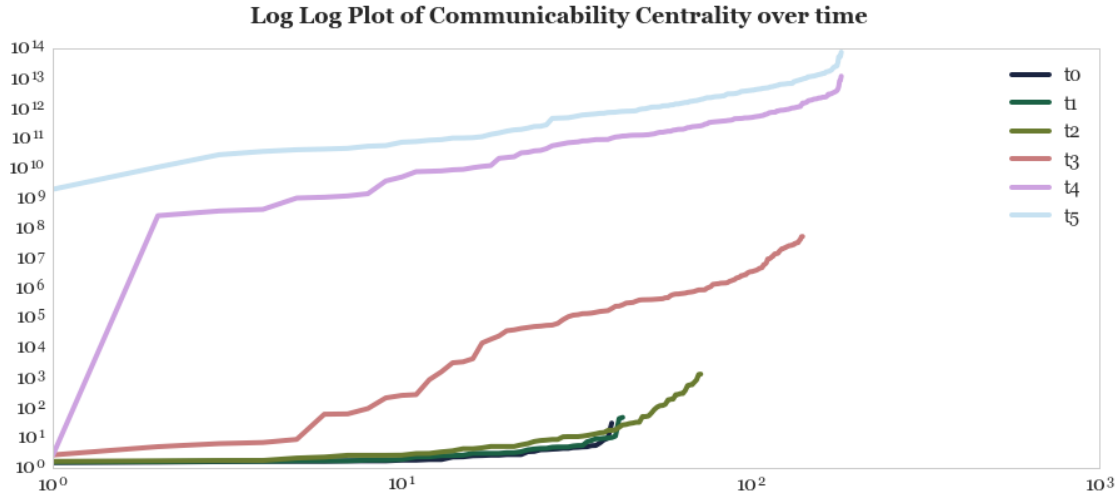


In [67]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Communicability Centrality over time', fontsize=14)

```
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(commuC5), label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out[67]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c225c5128>

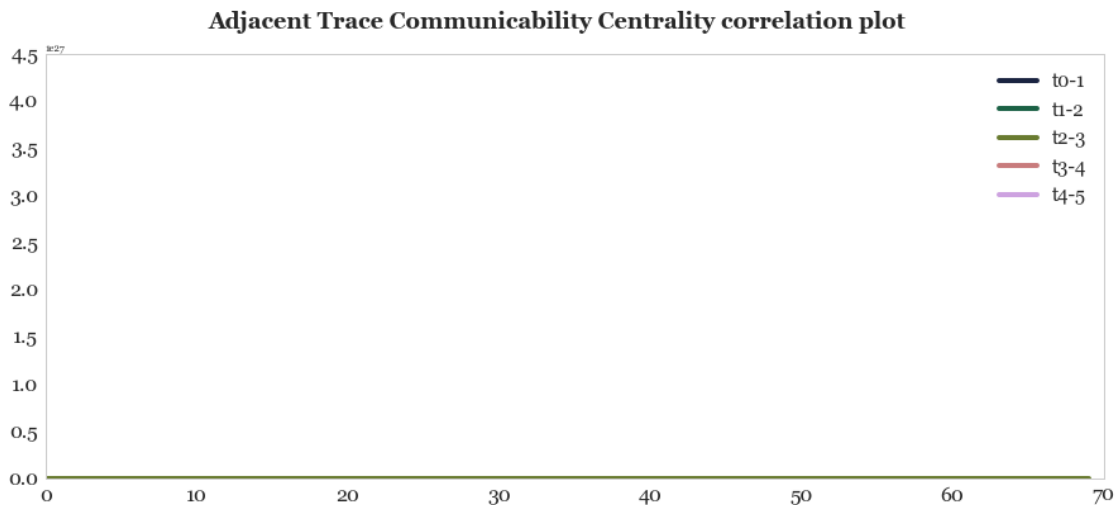


```
In [68]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Communicability Centrality correlation plot',
```

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(commuC0),get_val(commuC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(commuC1),get_val(commuC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(commuC2),get_val(commuC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(commuC3),get_val(commuC3)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(commuC4),get_val(commuC5)),label='t4-5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [68]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c242ffd68>
```

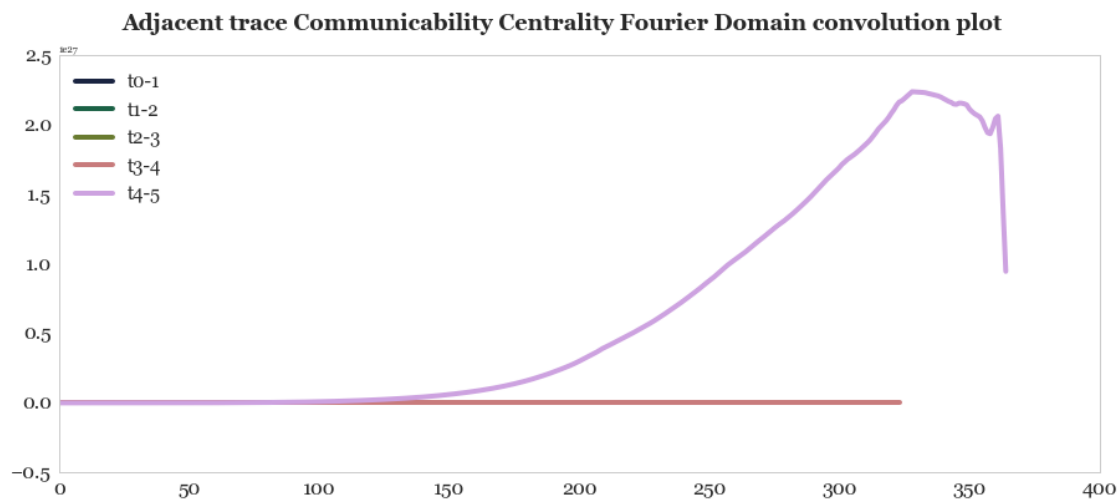


```
In [69]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Communicability Centrality Fourier Domain convolution plot')
```

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(commuC0),get_val(commuC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(commuC1),get_val(commuC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(commuC2),get_val(commuC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(commuC3),get_val(commuC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(commuC4),get_val(commuC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=2, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [69]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c244f2a90>
```



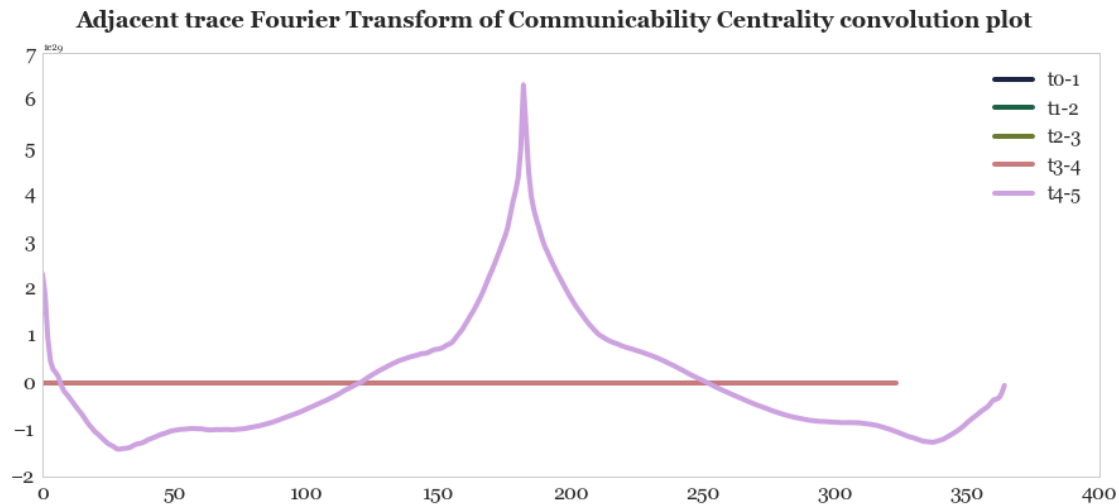
```
In [70]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Communicability Centrality Fourier Domain convolution plot')
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(commuC0),fft_sig(commuC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(commuC1),fft_sig(commuC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(commuC2),fft_sig(commuC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(commuC3),fft_sig(commuC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(commuC4),fft_sig(commuC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out [70]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c246fbb38>
```



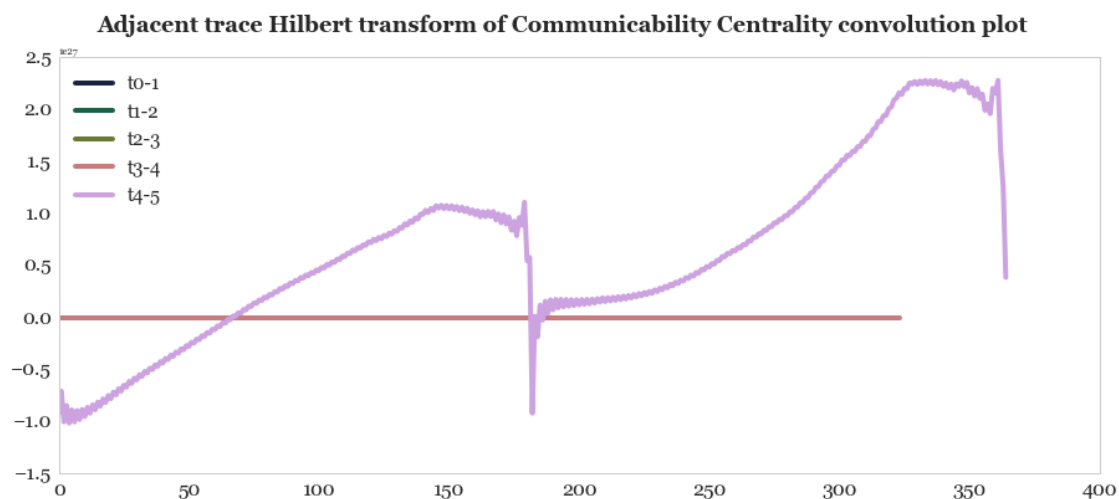
In [71]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Hilbert transform of Communicability Centrality convolution plot')

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(commuC0), hilbert_sig(commuC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(commuC1), hilbert_sig(commuC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(commuC2), hilbert_sig(commuC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(commuC3), hilbert_sig(commuC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(commuC4), hilbert_sig(commuC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=2, fontsize=15)
```

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)

Out[71]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c248f4550>



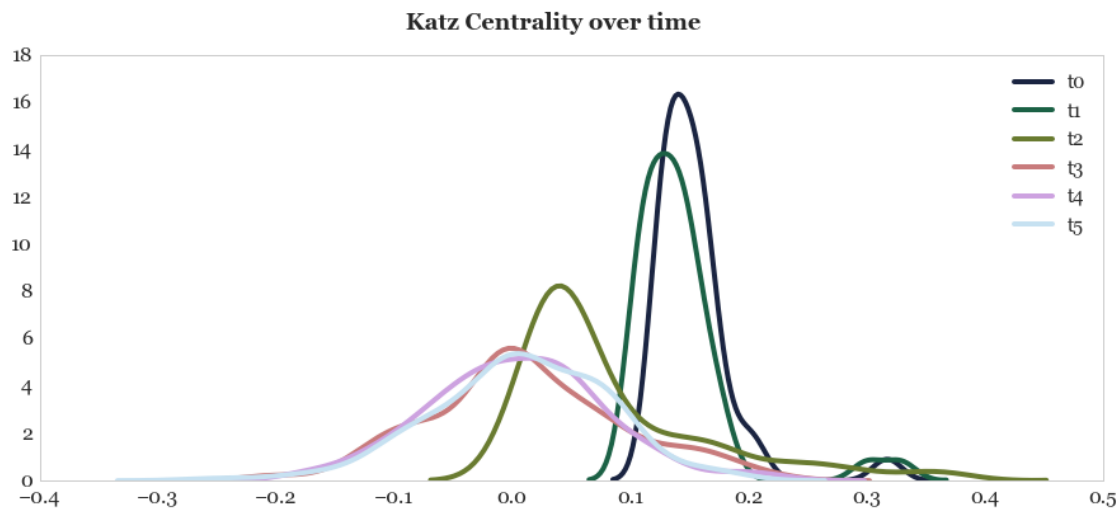
6.1.7 Katz Centrality Histograms

```
In [72]: plt.suptitle('Katz Centrality over time', fontsize=18)
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC0), hist=False, label='t0')
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC1), hist=False, label='t1')
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC2), hist=False, label='t2')
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC3), hist=False, label='t3')
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC4), hist=False, label='t4')
         sns.distplot(get_val(katzC5), hist=False, label='t5')

         plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
         plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.py
    y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out[72]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c221734a8>



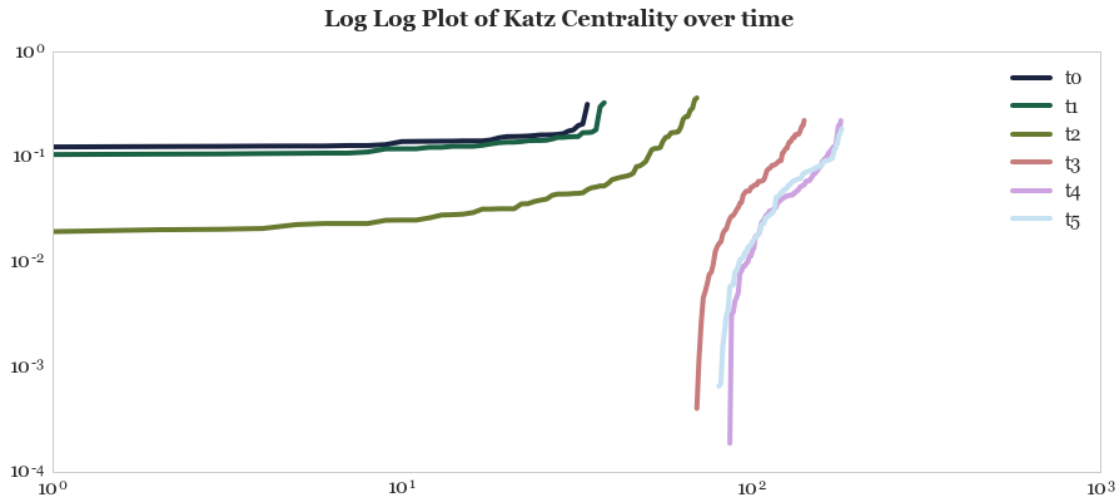
```
In [73]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Katz Centrality over time', fontsize=18)

         plt.loglog(get_val(katzC0), label='t0')
         plt.loglog(get_val(katzC1), label='t1')
         plt.loglog(get_val(katzC2), label='t2')
         plt.loglog(get_val(katzC3), label='t3')
         plt.loglog(get_val(katzC4), label='t4')
```

```
plt.loglog(get_val(katzC5), label='t5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [73]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c2429c438>

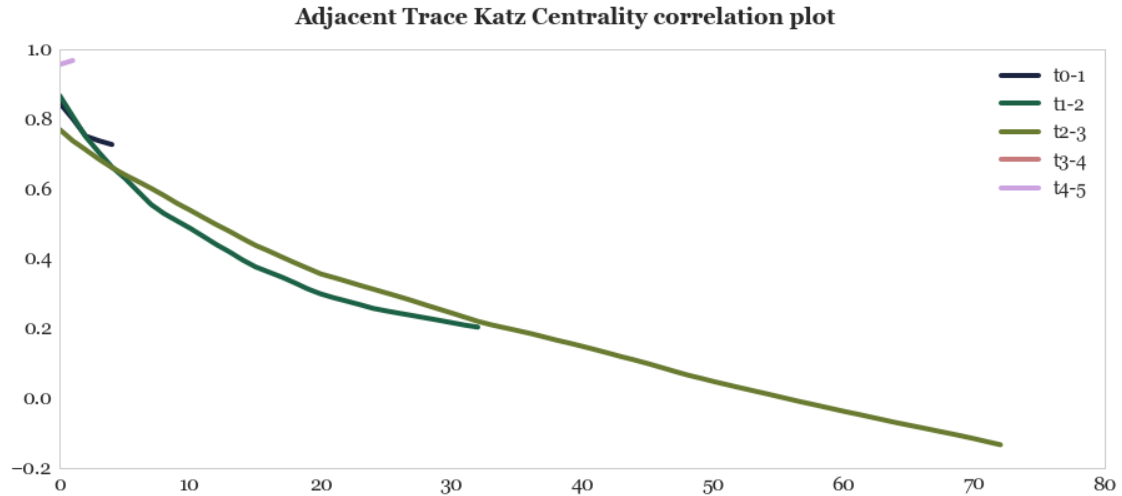


In [74]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Katz Centrality correlation plot', fontsize=16)

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(katzC0), get_val(katzC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(katzC1), get_val(katzC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(katzC2), get_val(katzC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(katzC3), get_val(katzC3)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(katzC4), get_val(katzC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

Out [74]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c25062358>

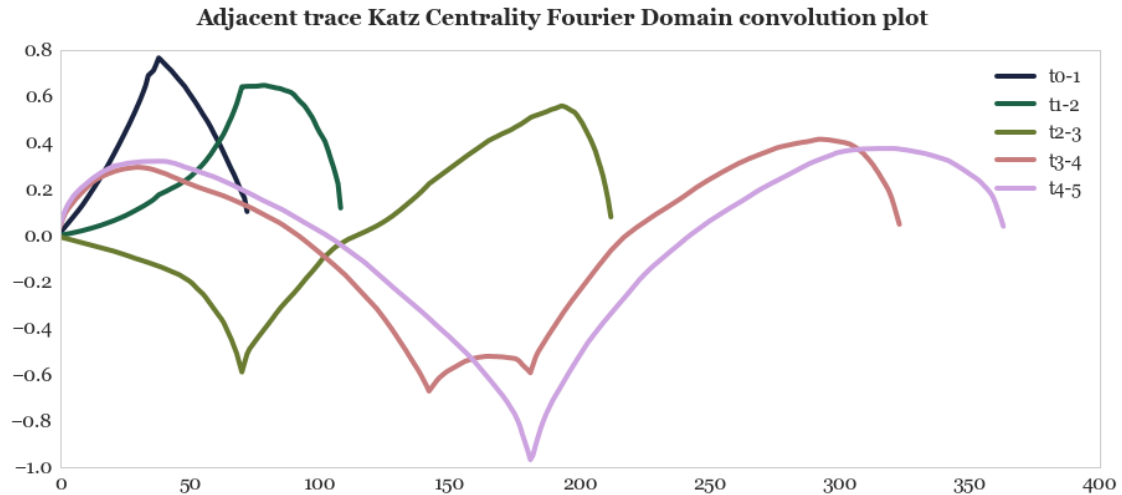


```
In [75]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Katz Centrality Fourier Domain convolution pl
```

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(katzC0),get_val(katzC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(katzC1),get_val(katzC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(katzC2),get_val(katzC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(katzC3),get_val(katzC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(katzC4),get_val(katzC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [75]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c2521d4e0>
```



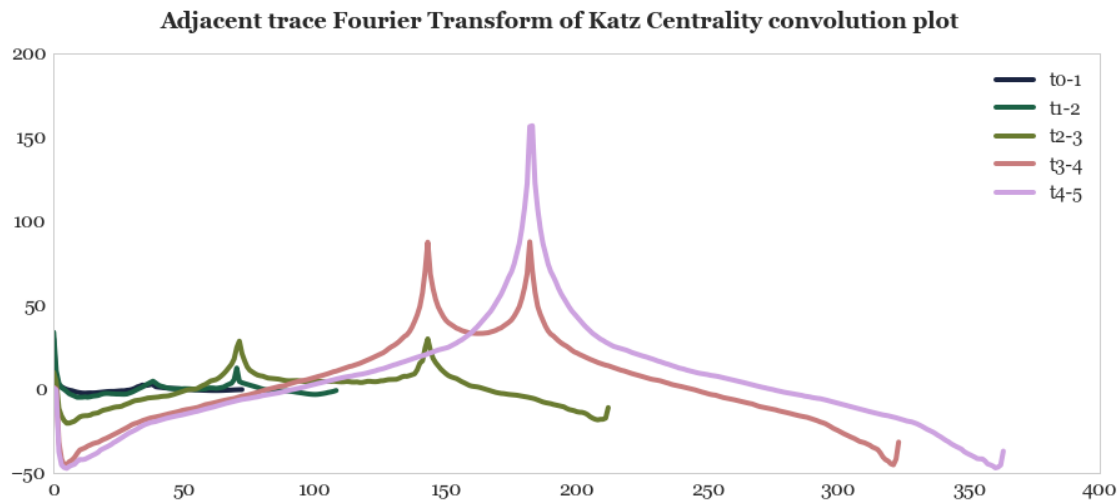
```
In [76]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Katz Centrality convolut
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(katzC0), fft_sig(katzC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(katzC1), fft_sig(katzC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(katzC2), fft_sig(katzC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(katzC3), fft_sig(katzC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(katzC4), fft_sig(katzC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out[76]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c22110be0>
```



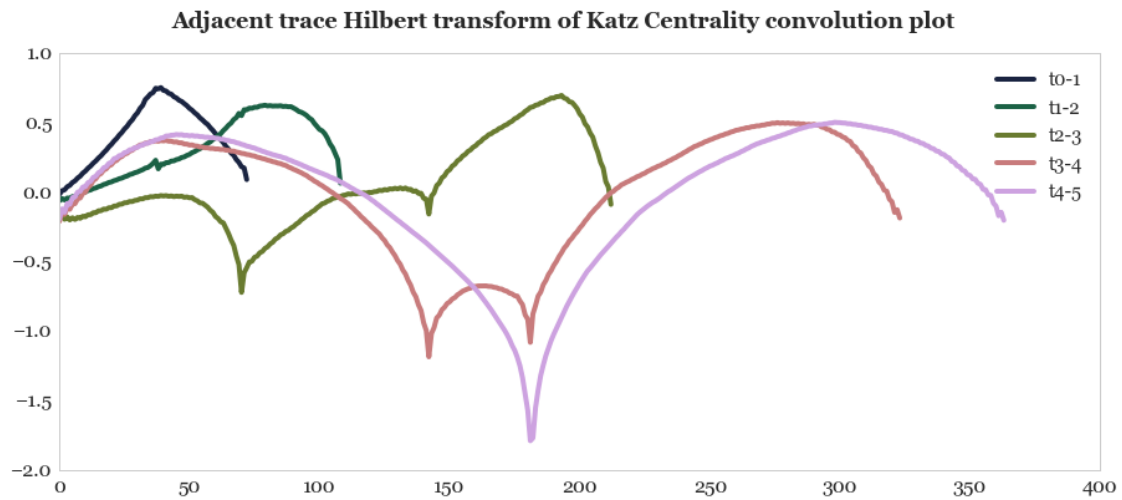
```
In [77]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Hilbert transform of Katz Centrality convolut
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(katzC0), hilbert_sig(katzC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(katzC1), hilbert_sig(katzC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(katzC2), hilbert_sig(katzC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(katzC3), hilbert_sig(katzC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(katzC4), hilbert_sig(katzC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

Out[77]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c24276d30>



6.1.8 Load Centrality

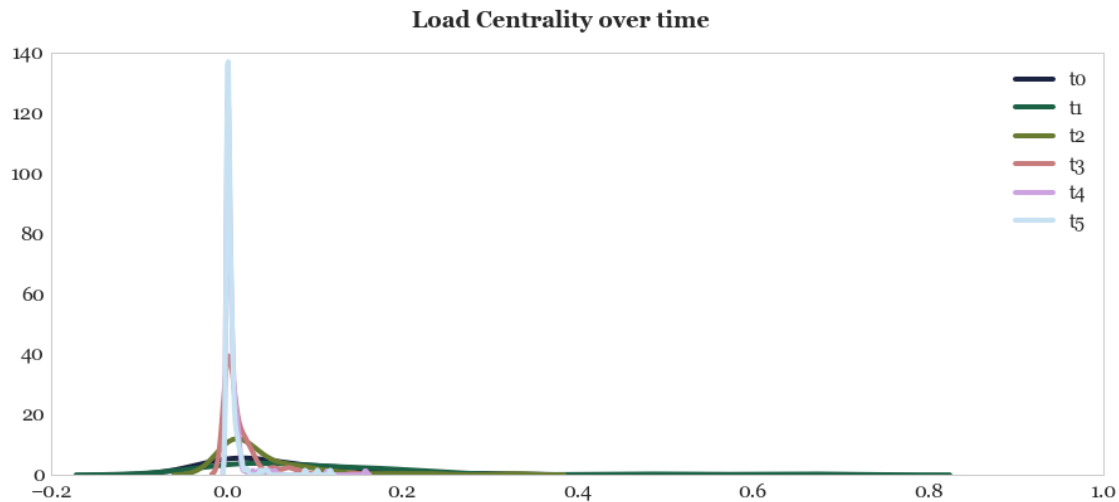
```
In [78]: plt.suptitle('Load Centrality over time', fontsize=18)
```

```
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC0), hist=False, label='t0')
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC1), hist=False, label='t1')
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC2), hist=False, label='t2')
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC3), hist=False, label='t3')
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC4), hist=False, label='t4')
sns.distplot(get_val(loadC5), hist=False, label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdtools.py
  y = X[:m/2+1] + np.r_[0,X[m/2+1:],0]*1j
```

Out[78]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c24af4630>

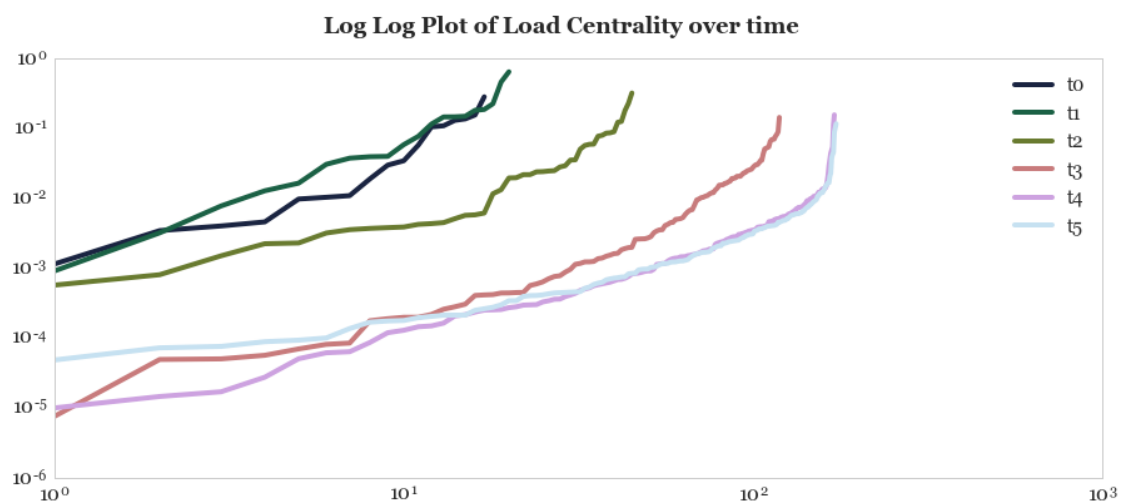


```
In [79]: plt.suptitle('Log Log Plot of Load Centrality over time', fontsize=18)
```

```
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC0), label='t0')
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC1), label='t1')
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC2), label='t2')
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC3), label='t3')
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC4), label='t4')
plt.loglog(get_val(loadC5), label='t5')
```

```
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out[79]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c22e35358>
```

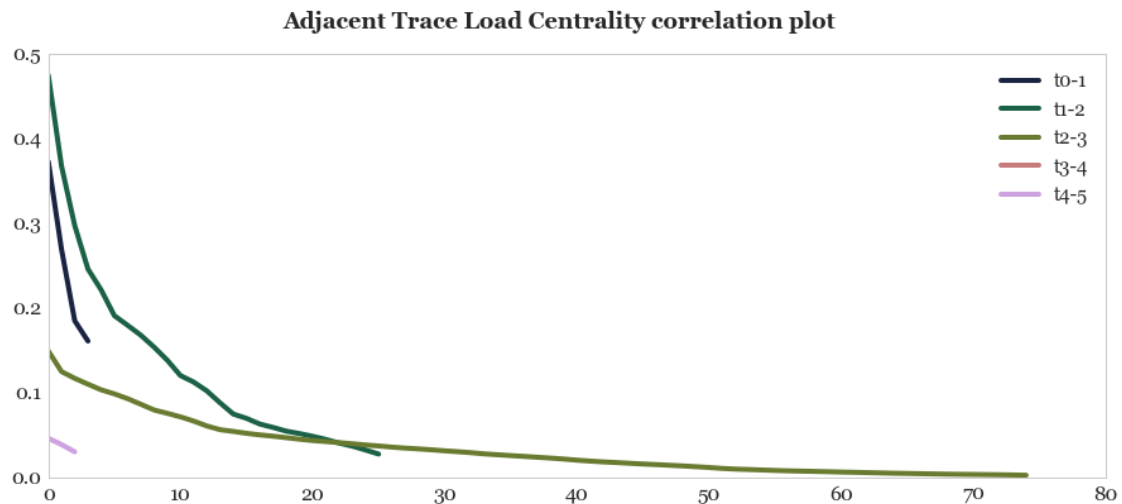


```
In [80]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent Trace Load Centrality correlation plot', fontsize=16)
```

```
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(loadC0),get_val(loadC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(loadC1),get_val(loadC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(loadC2),get_val(loadC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(loadC3),get_val(loadC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.correlate(get_val(loadC4),get_val(loadC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [80]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c2500bef0>
```

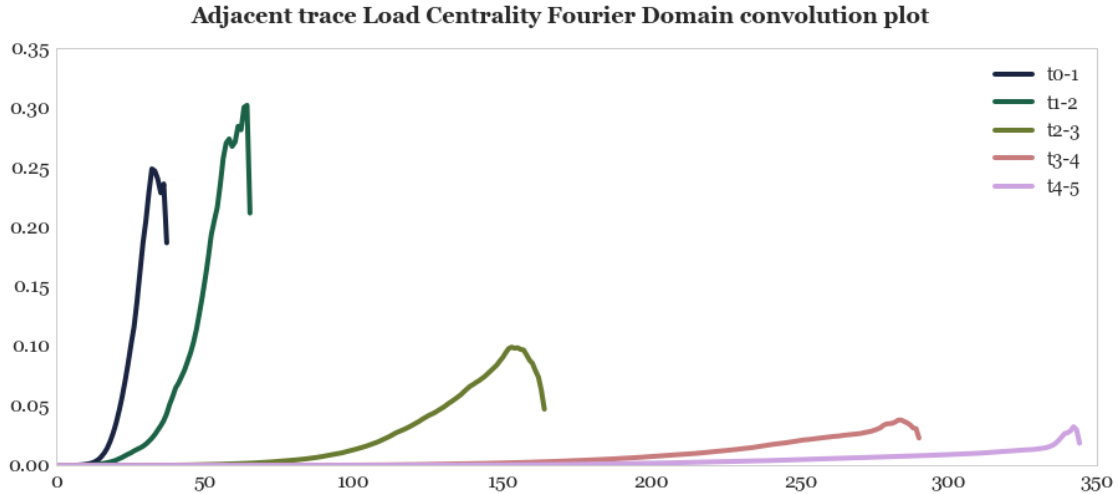


```
In [81]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Load Centrality Fourier Domain convolution plot', fontsize=16)
```

```
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(loadC0),get_val(loadC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(loadC1),get_val(loadC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(loadC2),get_val(loadC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(loadC3),get_val(loadC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(fftconvolve(get_val(loadC4),get_val(loadC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
Out [81]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c2552fcc0>
```



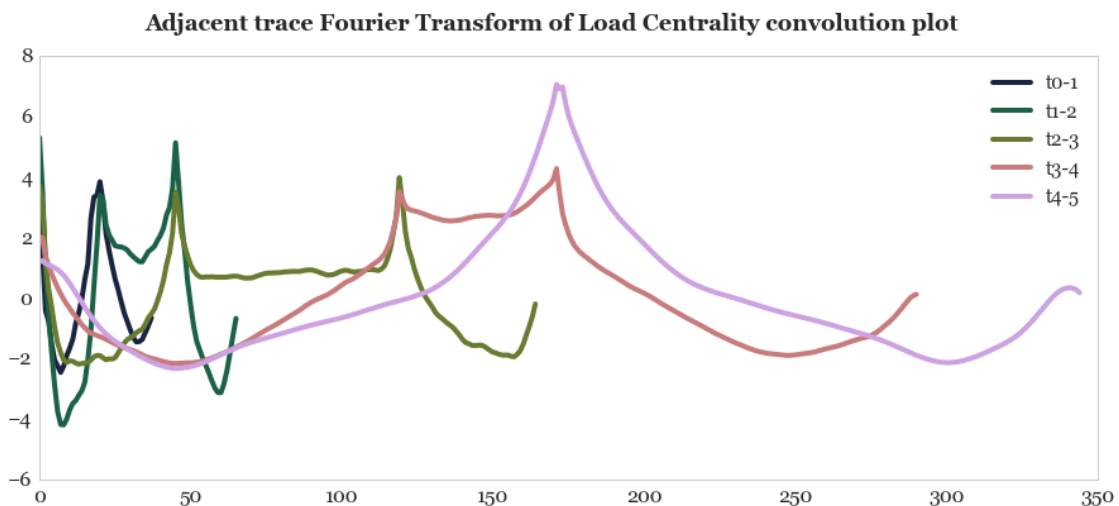
```
In [82]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Fourier Transform of Load Centrality convolut
```

```
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(loadC0),fft_sig(loadC1)),label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(loadC1),fft_sig(loadC2)),label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(loadC2),fft_sig(loadC3)),label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(loadC3),fft_sig(loadC4)),label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(fft_sig(loadC4),fft_sig(loadC5)),label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)
```

```
C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

```
Out [82]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c25416b70>
```



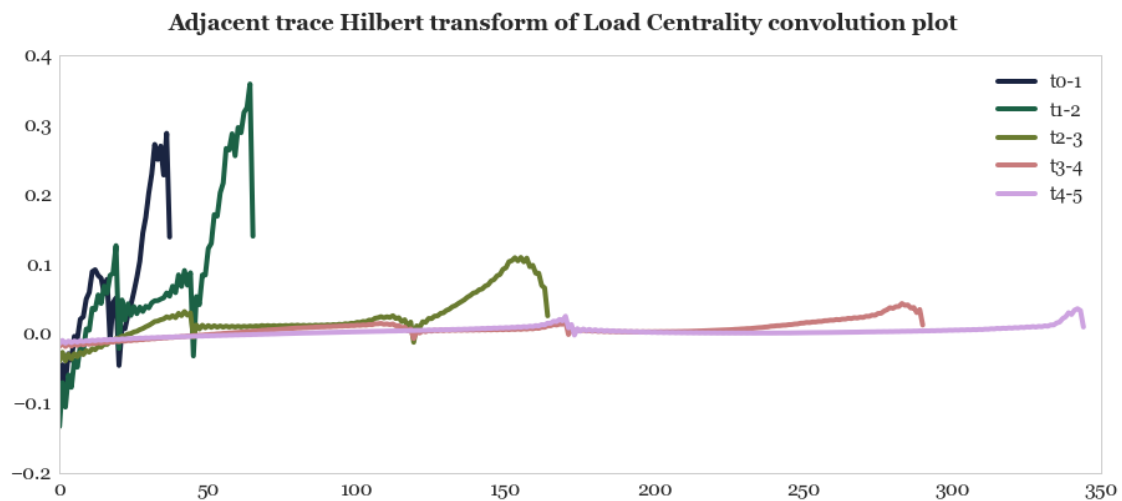

```
In [83]: plt.suptitle('Adjacent trace Hilbert transform of Load Centrality convolution

plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(loadC0), hilbert_sig(loadC1)), label='t0-1')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(loadC1), hilbert_sig(loadC2)), label='t1-2')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(loadC2), hilbert_sig(loadC3)), label='t2-3')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(loadC3), hilbert_sig(loadC4)), label='t3-4')
plt.plot(np.convolve(hilbert_sig(loadC4), hilbert_sig(loadC5)), label='t4-5')

plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(loc=1, fontsize=15)

C:\Users\arsha_000\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core\numeric.py:482: ComplexWarning:
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
```

Out[83]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x21c22f9ac18>



6.2 Centrality Analysis with averaging

6.2.1 Calculate Centrality Statistics at different time steps

```
In [84]: deg0, clo0, bet0, eig0, alg0, clust0, commC0, katz0, load0 = cal_stat(Gt0)
deg1, clo1, bet1, eig1, alg1, clust1, commC1, katz1, load1 = cal_stat(Gt1)
deg2, clo2, bet2, eig2, alg2, clust2, commC2, katz2, load2 = cal_stat(Gt2)
deg3, clo3, bet3, eig3, alg3, clust3, commC3, katz3, load3 = cal_stat(Gt3)
deg4, clo4, bet4, eig4, alg4, clust4, commC4, katz4, load4 = cal_stat(Gt4)
deg5, clo5, bet5, eig5, alg5, clust5, commC5, katz5, load5 = cal_stat(Gt5)
```

```

In [85]: stat_df = pd.DataFrame([deg0,deg1,deg2,deg3,deg4,deg5])

In [86]: #calculate density
den0 = nx.density(Gt0)
den1 = nx.density(Gt1)
den2 = nx.density(Gt2)
den3 = nx.density(Gt3)
den4 = nx.density(Gt4)
den5 = nx.density(Gt5)

In [87]: stat_df['Closeness'] = pd.DataFrame([clo0,clo1,clo2,clo3,clo4,clo5])
stat_df['Betweenness'] = pd.DataFrame([bet0,bet1,bet2,bet3,bet4,bet5])
stat_df['Eig'] = pd.DataFrame([eig0,eig1,eig2,eig3,eig4,eig5])
stat_df['AlgConnect'] = pd.DataFrame([alg0,alg1,alg2,alg3,alg4,alg5])
stat_df['ClustCoeff'] = pd.DataFrame([clust0,clust1,clust2,clust3,clust4,clust5])
stat_df['Communicability'] = pd.DataFrame([commC0,commC1,commC2,commC3,commC4,commC5])
stat_df['Katz'] = pd.DataFrame([katz0,katz1,katz2,katz3,katz4,katz5])
stat_df['Load'] = pd.DataFrame([load0,load1,load2,load3,load4,load5])
stat_df['Density'] = pd.DataFrame([den0,den1,den2,den3,den4,den5])

In [88]: stat_df.columns.values[0]='Deg'

In [89]: stat_df.head()

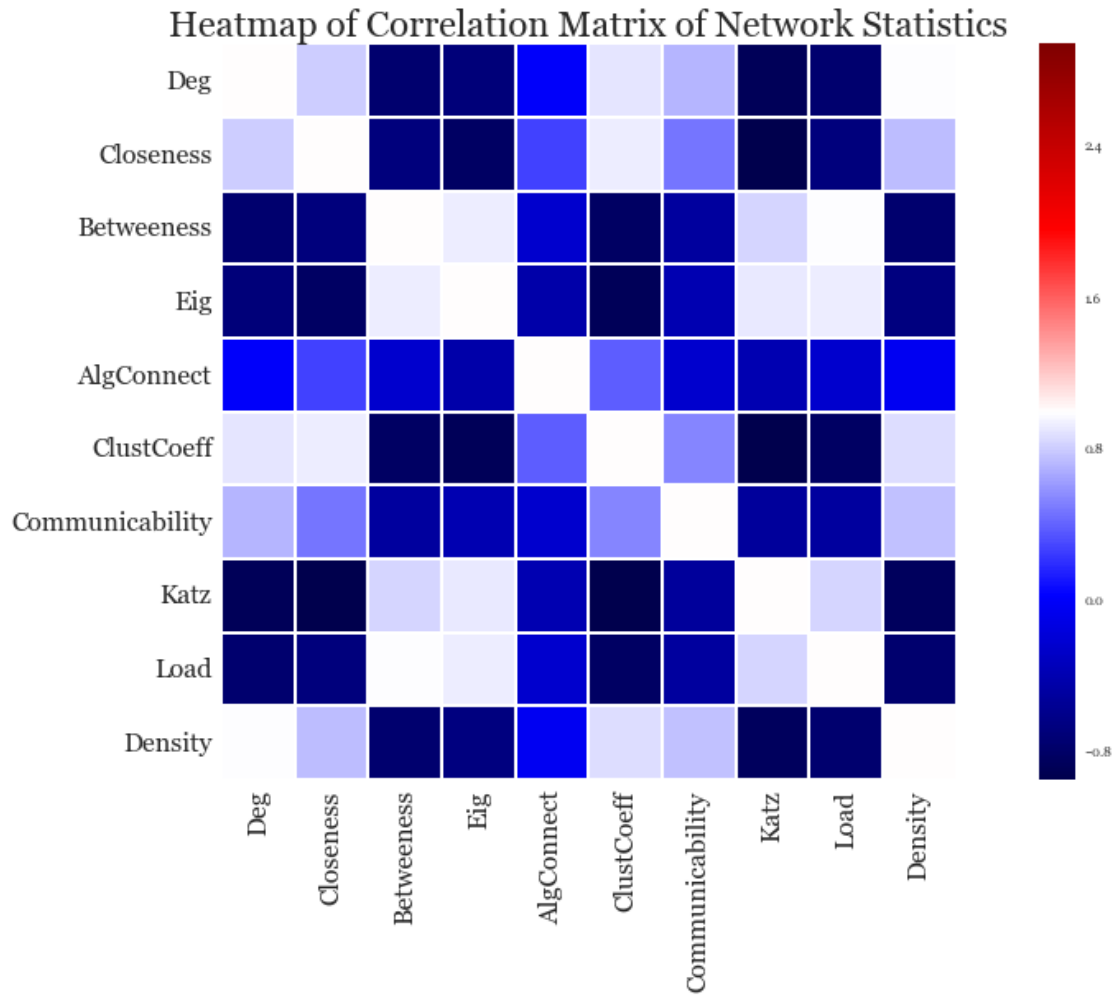
Out[89]:
      Deg  Closeness  Betweenness  Eig  AlgConnect  ClustCoeff  \
0  0.018826  0.104661  0.025984  0.077739  0.000000  0.026004
1  0.021720  0.165501  0.054367  0.089506  0.000000  0.087087
2  0.020570  0.223937  0.025495  0.066241  0.000000  0.185696
3  0.031813  0.253585  0.012739  0.056478  0.121915  0.462544
4  0.047889  0.276022  0.006152  0.058781  0.000000  0.493717

      Communicability  Katz  Load  Density
0  3.980933e+00  0.125240  0.025984  0.057586
1  5.874870e+00  0.116543  0.054367  0.057624
2  1.206113e+02  0.076152  0.025495  0.054430
3  6.140791e+06  0.011703  0.012739  0.081651
4  1.009380e+12  0.003815  0.006151  0.123401

In [90]: plt.figure(figsize=(18,8))
sns.heatmap(stat_df.corr(), cmap='seismic', center=True, robust=True, fmt=
plt.title('Heatmap of Correlation Matrix of Network Statistics', fontsize=
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)

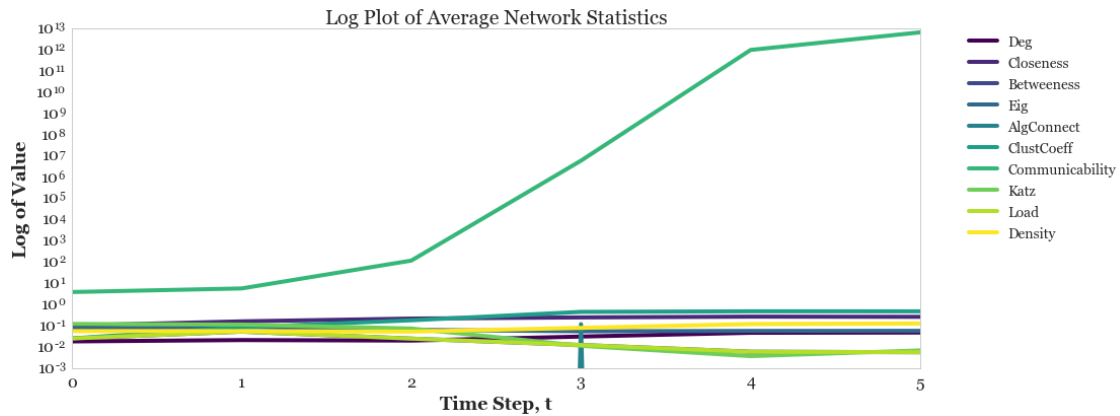
Out[90]: (array([ 0.5,  1.5,  2.5,  3.5,  4.5,  5.5,  6.5,  7.5,  8.5,  9.5]),
<a list of 10 Text yticklabel objects>)

```



```
In [91]: stat_df.plot(colormap='viridis',logy=True, fontsize=14)
plt.title('Log Plot of Average Network Statistics', fontsize=20)
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.legend(fontsize=14, bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc=2, borderaxespad=0.)
plt.xlabel("Time Step, t", fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel("Log of Value", fontsize=18)
```

```
Out[91]: <matplotlib.text.Text at 0x21c2543c898>
```



7 Assortativity Analysis

```
In [92]: def cal_assort_att(net):
    dac = nx.degree_assortativity_coefficient(net)
    dpc = nx.degree_pearson_correlation_coefficient(net)
    avg_neigdeg = nx.average_neighbor_degree(net)
    avg_degconnect = nx.average_degree_connectivity(net)
    triangles = nx.triangles(net)

    return [dac, dpc, avg_neigdeg, avg_degconnect, triangles]
```

```
In [93]: dac0 = nx.degree_assortativity_coefficient(Gt0)
```

```
In [ ]: nx.degree_pearson_correlation_coefficient(Gt0)
```