

# برنامه های موازی

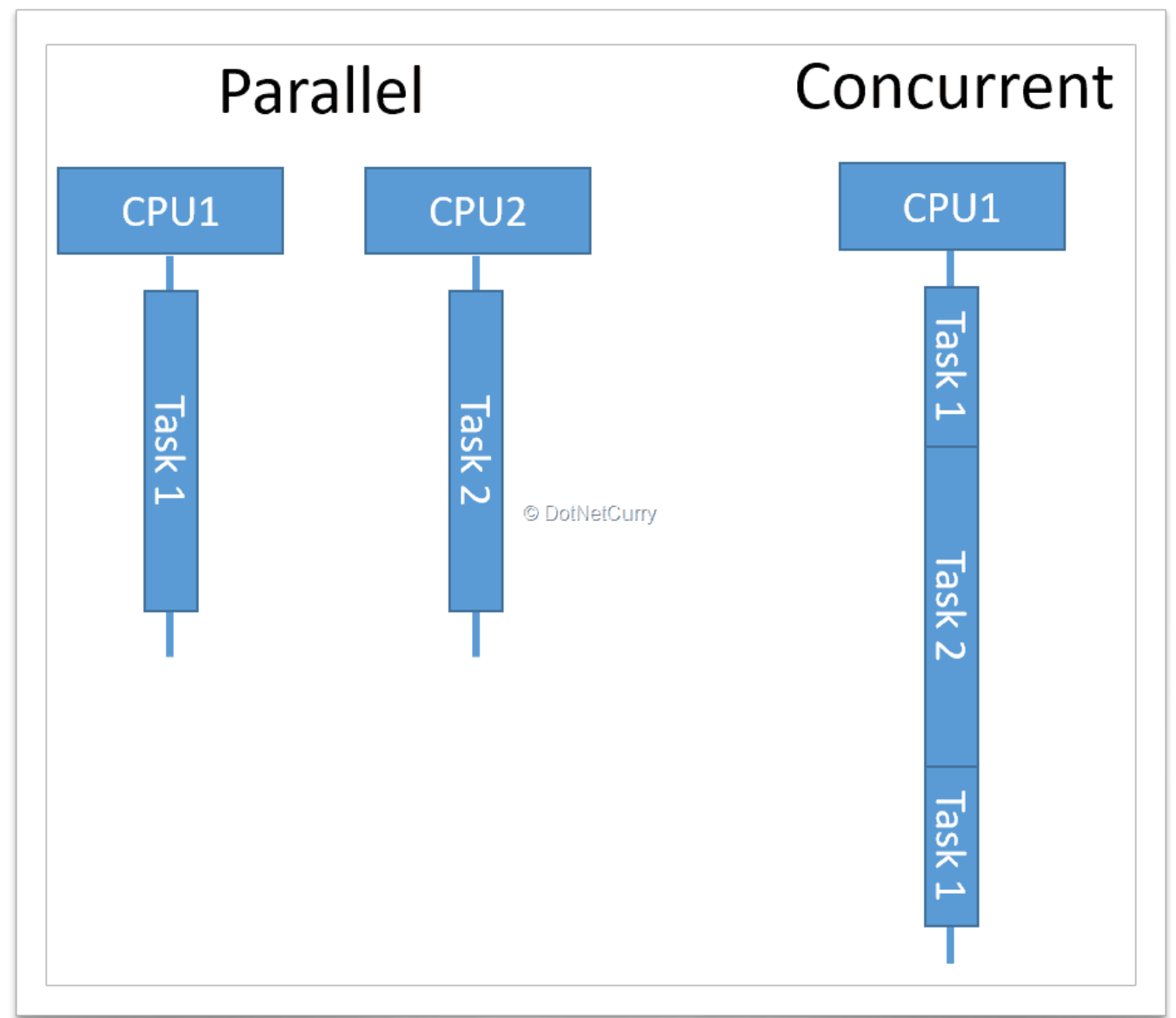
مدرس: اسماعیل صادقی

JavaTarFoundation 

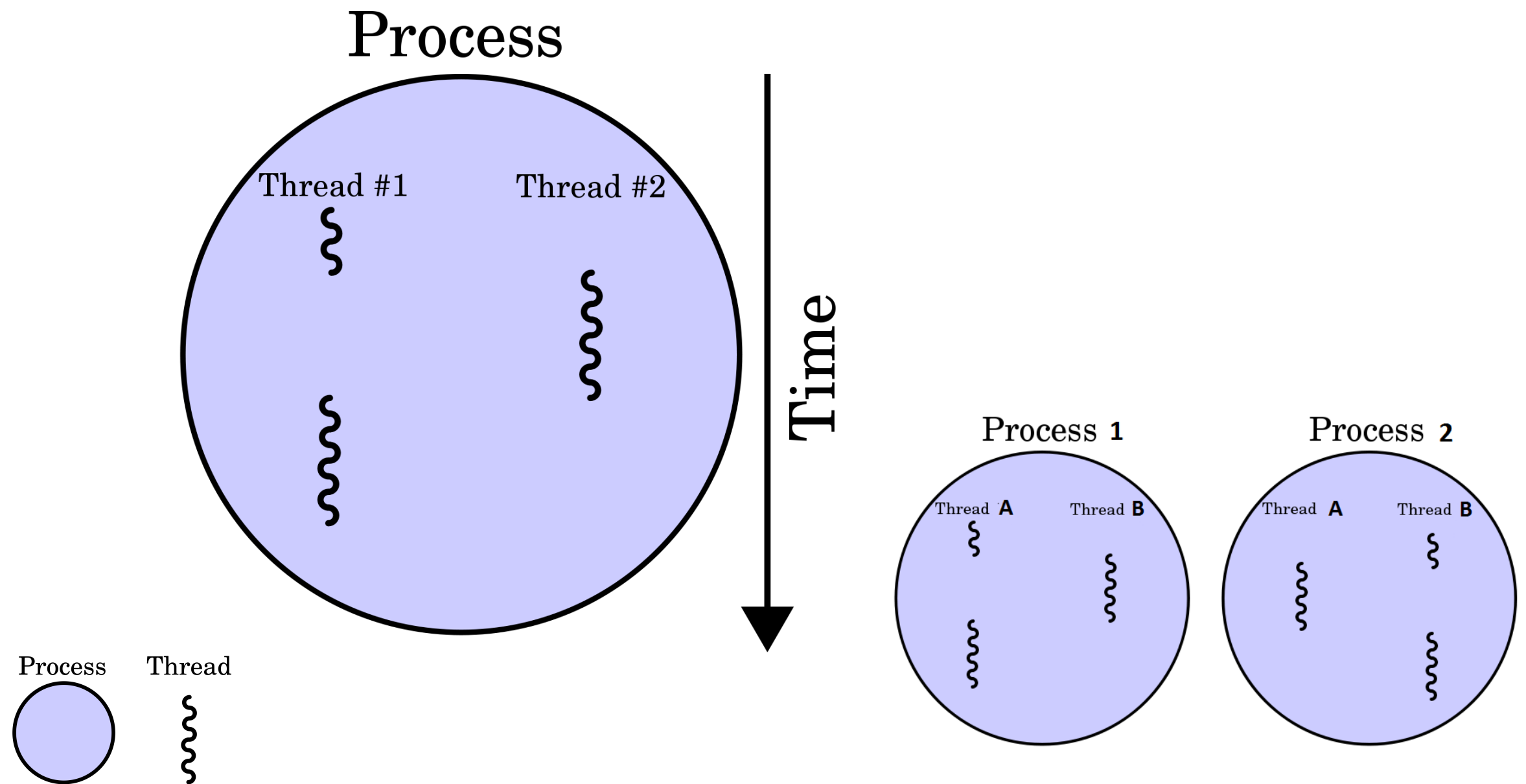


JavaTar

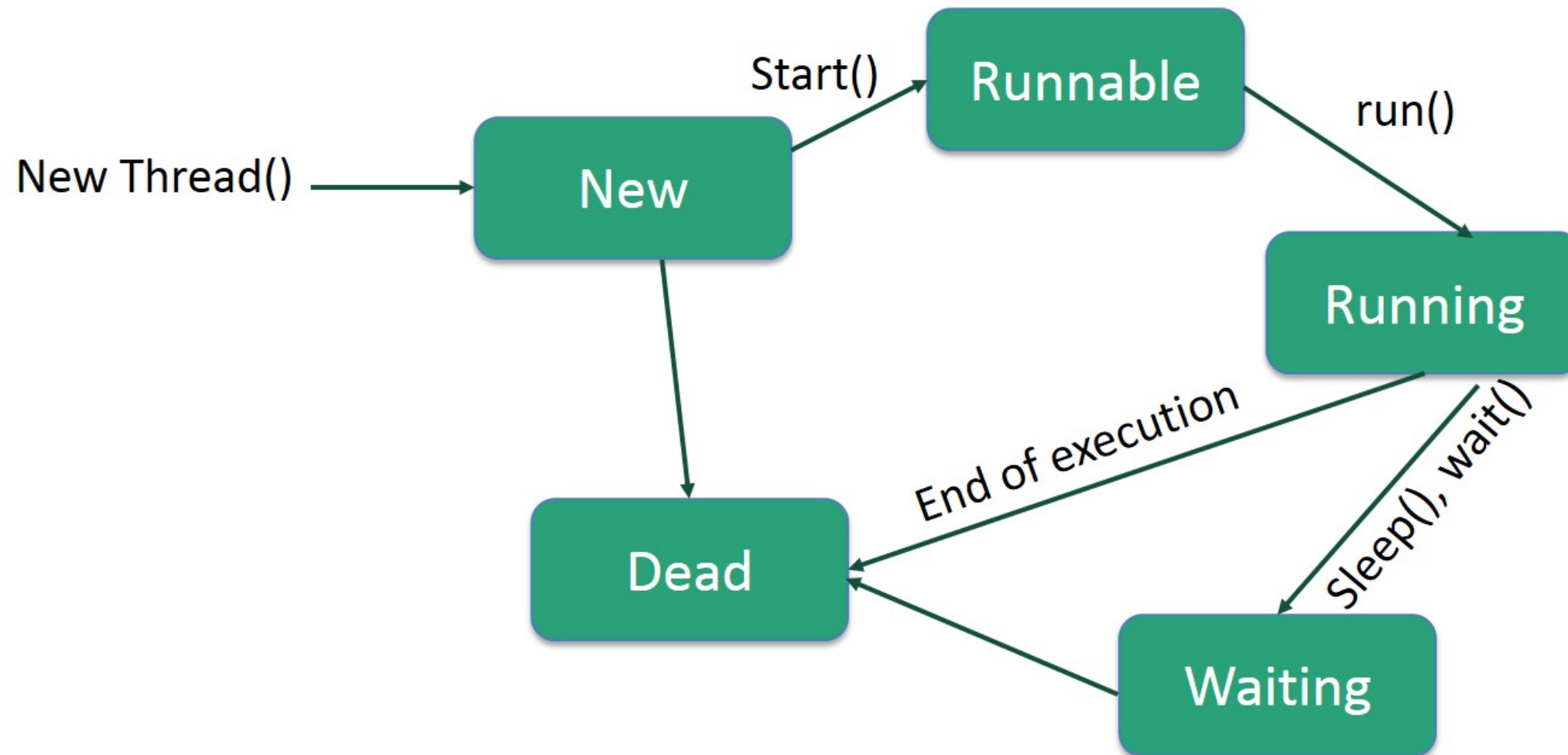
EsmailSadeghi.job@gmail.com



# Thread

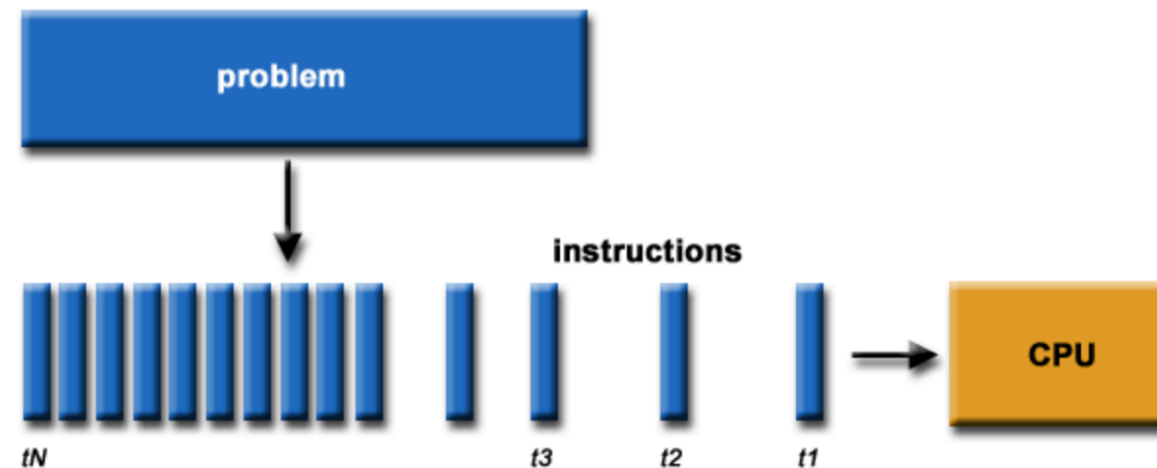


# Thread States and Life Cycle

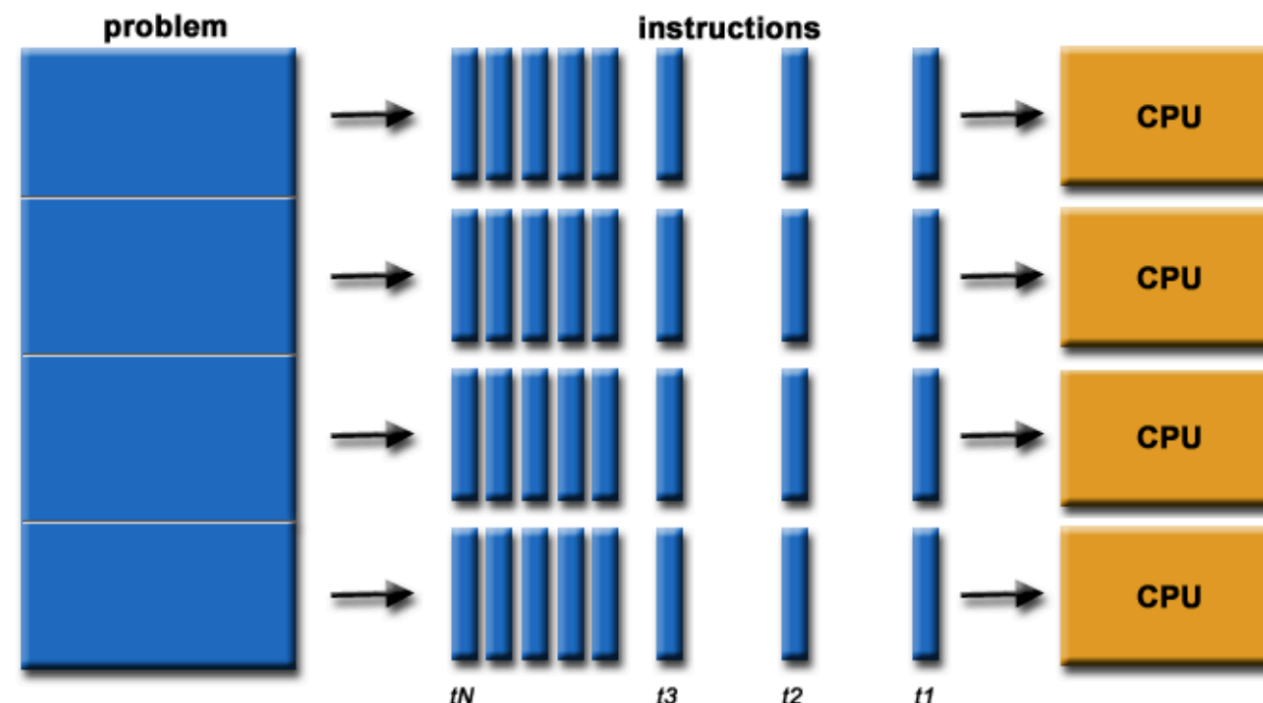


# Between concurrency and parallelism?

**Concurrency:** If two or more problems are solved by a single processor.



**Parallelism:** If one problem is solved by multiple processors.

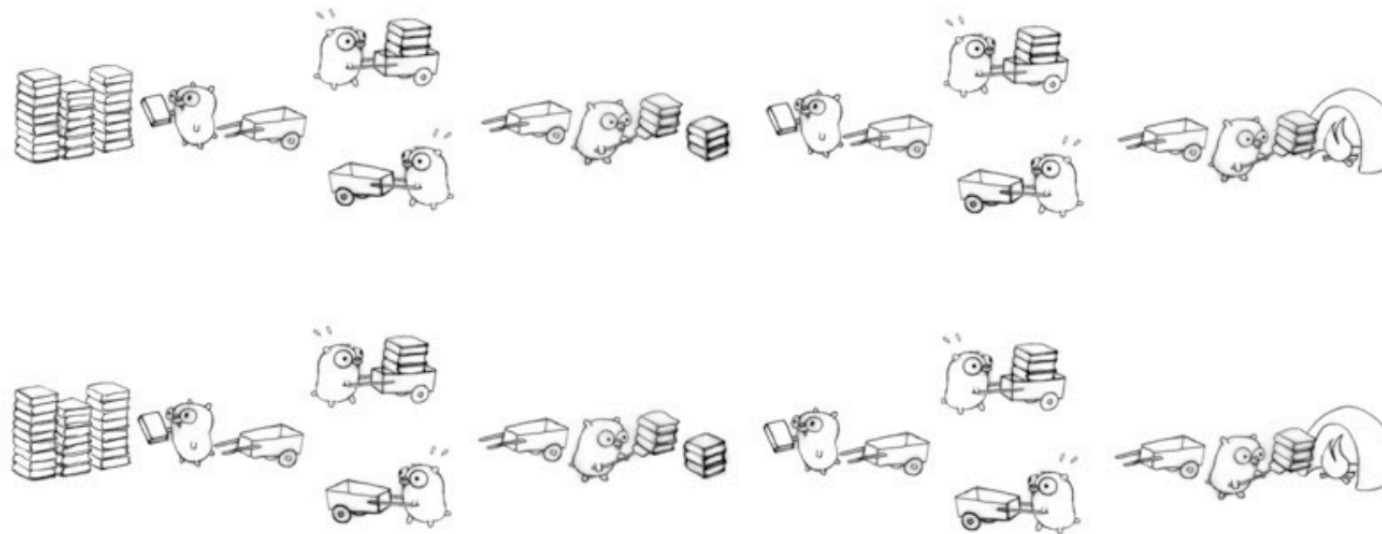


# Between concurrency and parallelism?

**Task:** Let's burn a pile of obsolete language manuals! One at a time!



**Concurrency:** There are many concurrently decompositions of the task! One example:

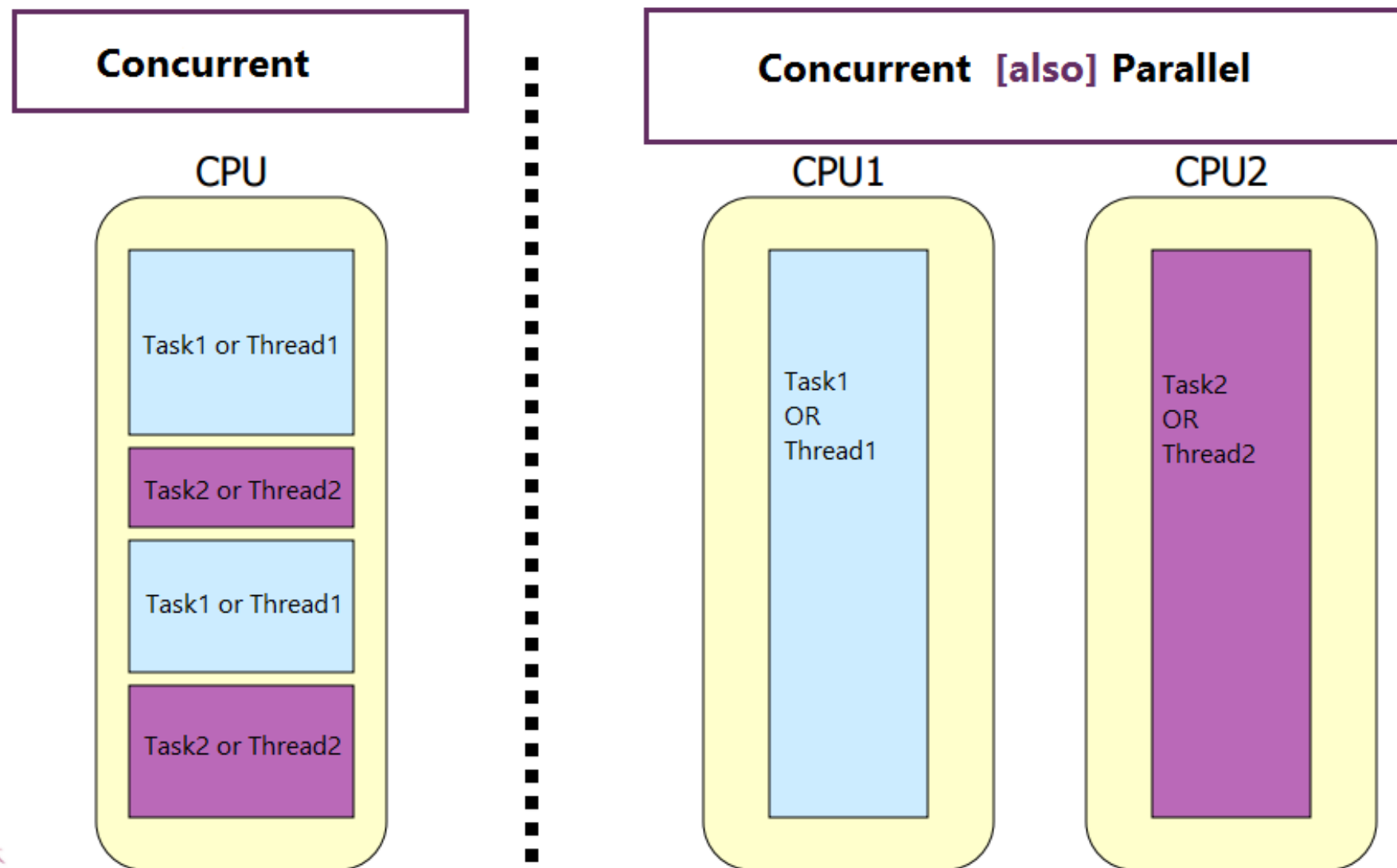


**Parallelism:** The previous configuration occurs in parallel if there are at least 2 gophers working at the same time or not.

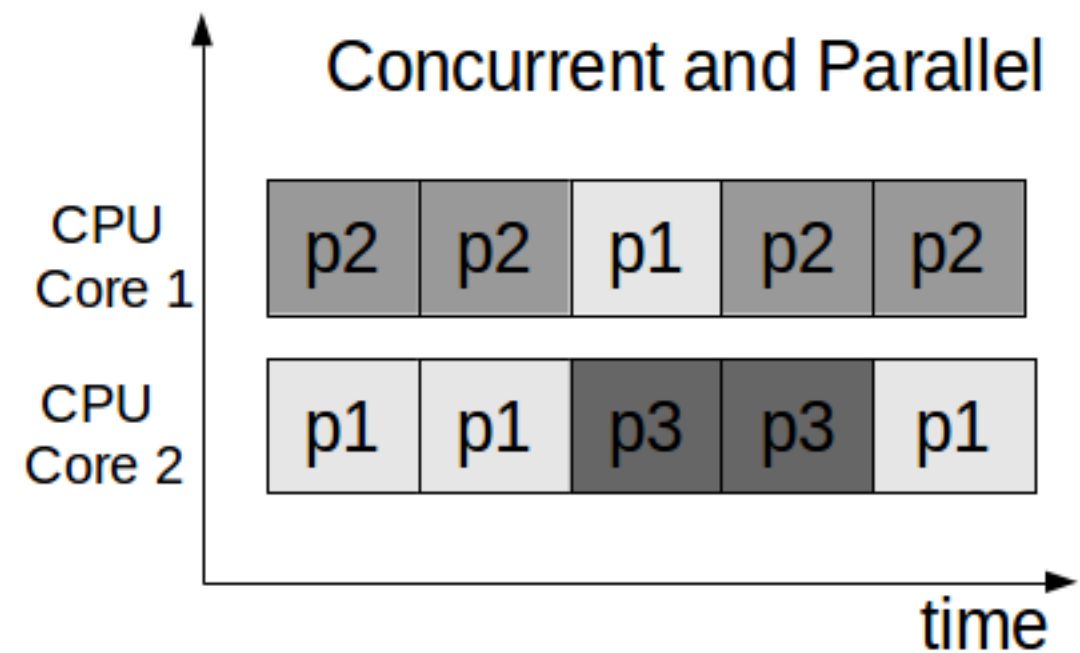
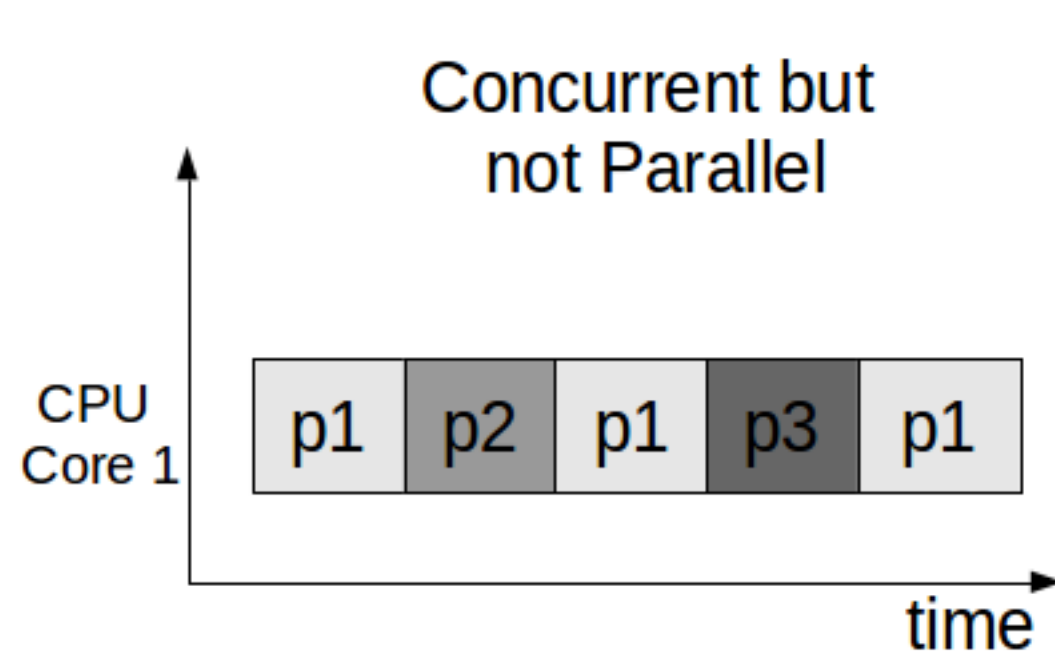


# Between concurrency and parallelism?

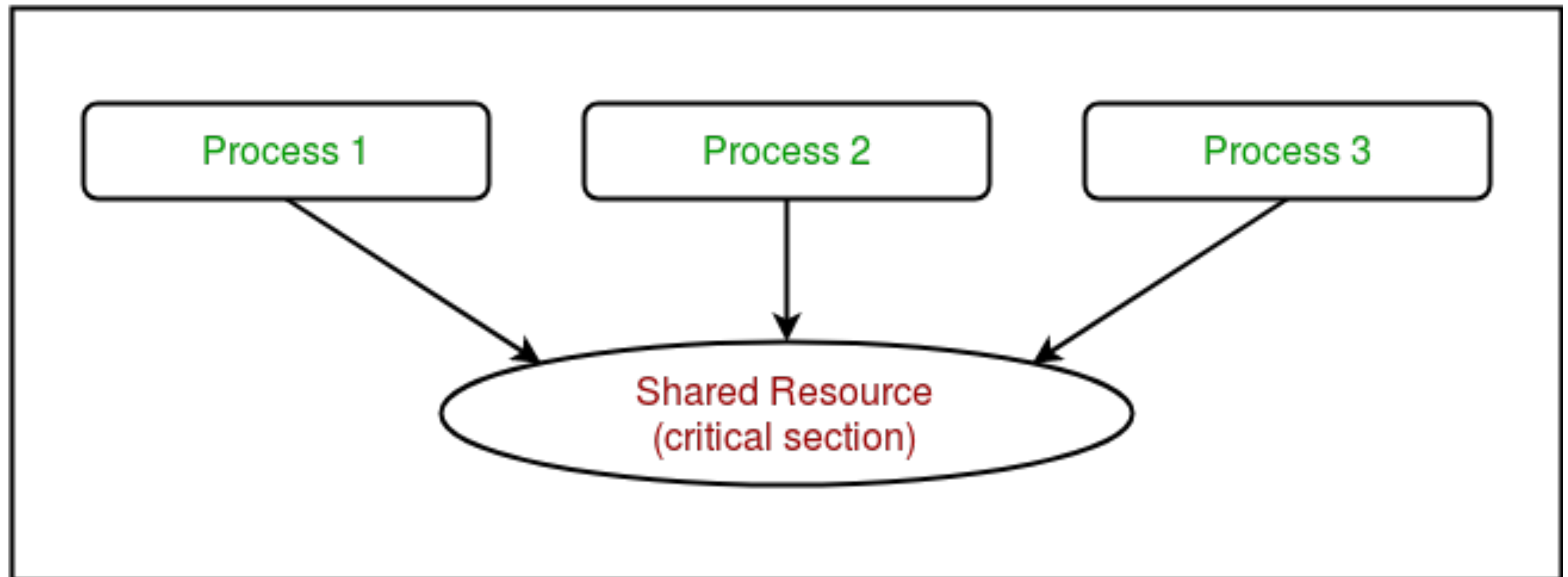
## Concurrency & Parallelism



# Between concurrency and parallelism?



# Critical Section



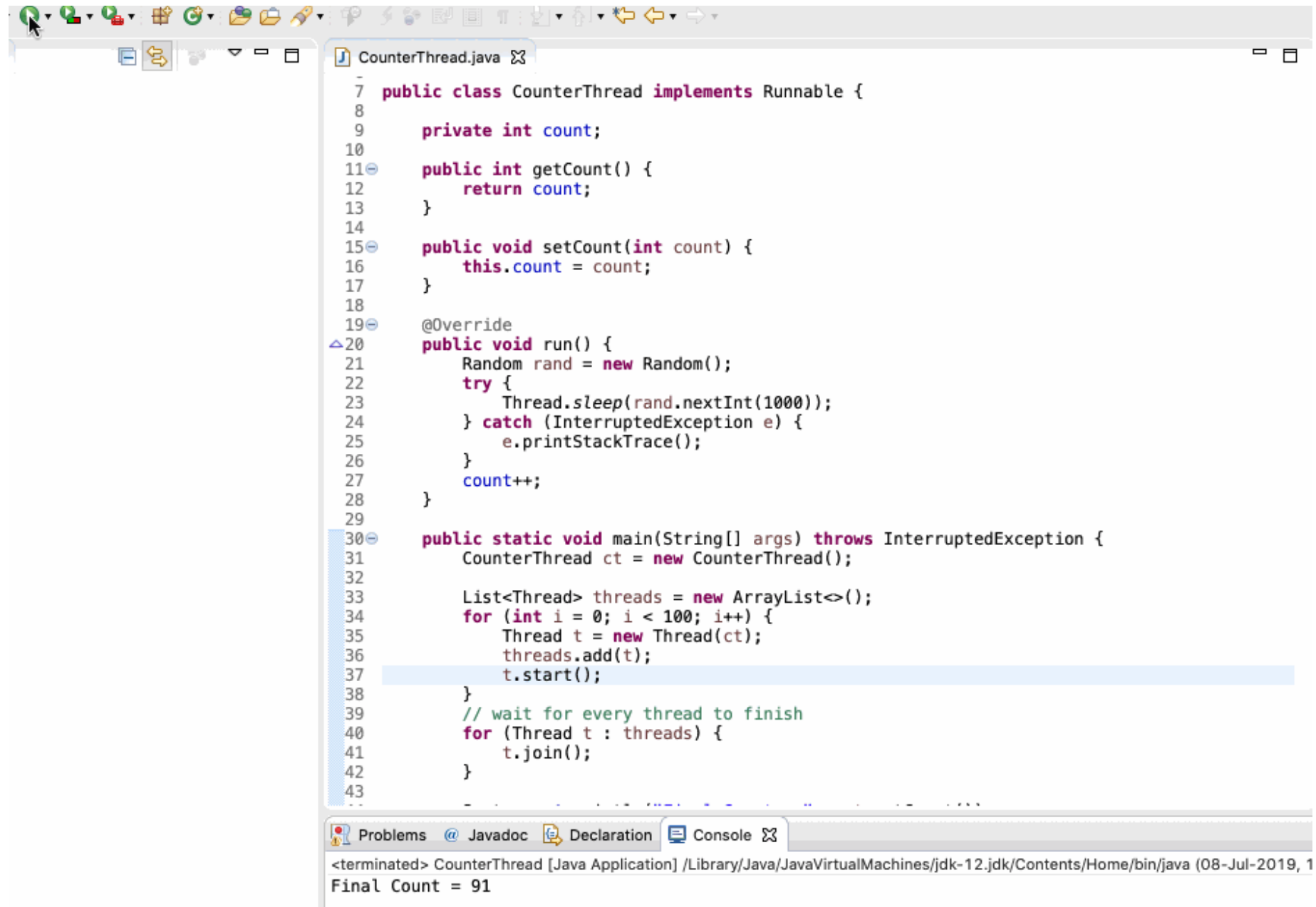


# synchronize

```
public class UserMonitor {  
    private int numUsers = 0;  
    private volatile boolean occupied = false;  
  
    public synchronized void addUser() {  
        numUsers++;  
        occupied = true;  
    }  
  
    public synchronized void deleteUser() {  
        numUsers--;  
        if (numUsers <= 0) {  
            occupied = false;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# synchronize



```
7 public class CounterThread implements Runnable {
8
9     private int count;
10
11     public int getCount() {
12         return count;
13     }
14
15     public void setCount(int count) {
16         this.count = count;
17     }
18
19     @Override
20     public void run() {
21         Random rand = new Random();
22         try {
23             Thread.sleep(rand.nextInt(1000));
24         } catch (InterruptedException e) {
25             e.printStackTrace();
26         }
27         count++;
28     }
29
30     public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
31         CounterThread ct = new CounterThread();
32
33         List<Thread> threads = new ArrayList<>();
34         for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
35             Thread t = new Thread(ct);
36             threads.add(t);
37             t.start();
38         }
39         // wait for every thread to finish
40         for (Thread t : threads) {
41             t.join();
42         }
43     }
44 }
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console

<terminated> CounterThread [Java Application] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-12.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (08-Jul-2019, 1

Final Count = 91



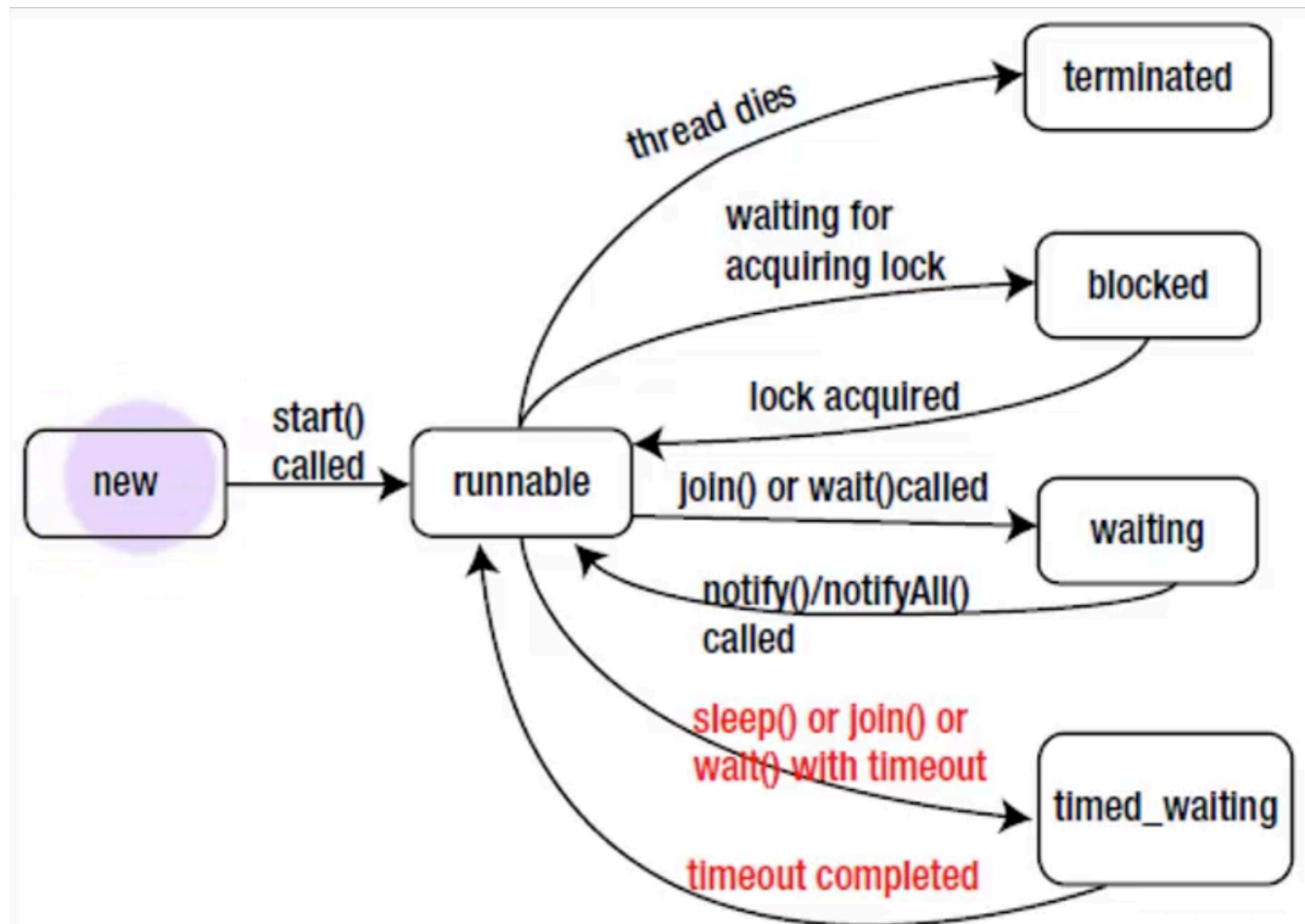
# Wait / notify

```
void waitForCompletion() {  
    synchronized (lock) {  
        if (!completed) {  
            lock.wait();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
void setCompleted() {  
    synchronized (lock) {  
        completed = true;  
        lock.notifyAll();  
    }  
}
```



# State Thread



# Thread Safe

**Non Thread safe  
in concurrency**

**Thread safe  
in concurrency**

Immutable  
(String , Integer) no setter

ArrayList

Vector

HashMap

concurrentHashMap

StringBuilder

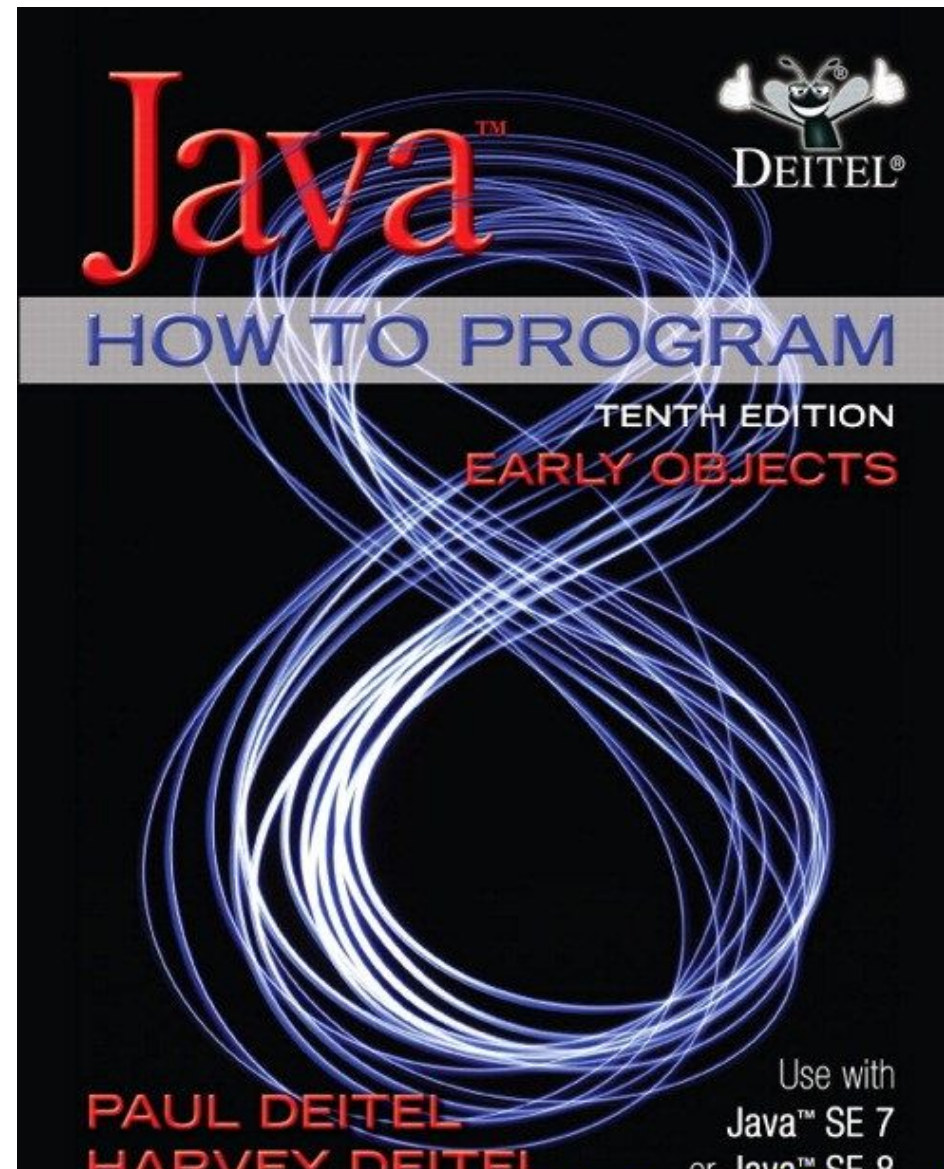
StringBuffer



*JavaTarFoundation* 

# Book

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# Useful Books on Java Concurrency



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*JavaTarFoundation* 



*JavaTar*

*EsmaelSadeghijob@gmail.com*